

Section 4

FISCAL SECTOR

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Table (10): Summary of Government Fiscal Operations

(LE Million)									
	2007/08		2008/09		2009/10		2010/11		2011/12
	Actual		Actual		Actual		Actual		Budget ^{1/}
	Budget Sector ^{2/}	General Government ^{3/}	Budget Sector ^{2/}	General Government ^{3/}	Budget Sector ^{2/}	General Government ^{3/}	Budget Sector ^{2/}	General Government ^{3/}	Budget Sector ^{2/}
Total Revenues	221,404	248,834	282,505	288,544	268,114	303,374	265,286	302,010	349,647
Tax Revenues	137,195	137,195	163,222	163,222	170,494	170,495	192,072	192,073	232,232
Grants	1,463	1,463	7,984	7,984	4,333	4,332	2,287	2,287	9,974
Other Revenues	82,746	110,177	111,299	117,339	93,288	128,547	70,927	107,650	107,441
Total Expenditures	282,290	305,794	351,500	356,942	365,987	396,693	401,866	440,411	490,590
Wages and Salaries	62,839	63,532	76,147	76,968	85,369	86,377	96,271	97,560	117,497
Purchases of Goods and Services	18,470	18,789	25,072	25,203	28,059	28,246	26,148	26,645	30,255
Interest Payments	50,528	40,946	52,810	43,755	72,333	62,199	85,077	76,362	106,300
Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits	92,371	124,249	127,033	140,261	102,974	142,360	123,125	168,265	157,754
Other Expenditures	23,892	23,983	27,007	27,276	28,901	29,047	31,364	31,553	31,622
Purchases of Non-Financial assets	34,191	34,297	43,430	43,479	48,350	48,464	39,881	40,026	47,161
Cash Deficit ^{4/}	60,886	56,960	68,995	68,398	97,872	93,319	136,580	138,401	140,943
Net Acquisition of Financial assets	236	10,603	2,831	3,980	166	5,477	-2,120	-4,263	-6,663
Overall Fiscal Deficit	61,122	67,563	71,826	72,378	98,038	98,796	134,460	134,138	134,280
Memorandum items:									
Overall Deficit/ GDP (%) ^{5/}	6.8	7.5	6.9	6.9	8.1	8.2	9.8	9.8	8.6
Primary Deficit / GDP (%) ^{5/}	1.2	3.0	1.8	2.7	2.1	3.0	3.6	4.2	1.8
Revenues/ GDP (%) ^{5/}	24.7	27.8	27.1	27.7	22.2	25.1	19.3	22.0	22.3
Expenditure/ GDP (%) ^{5/}	31.5	34.1	33.7	34.2	30.3	32.9	29.3	32.1	31.2

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Data reflects budget figures after being approved by Supreme Council of the Armed Forces .

2/ Covers Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

3/ Includes consolidated operations for the Budget sector, National Investment Bank (NIB), and Social Insurance Funds (SIF). Data prepared on consolidated basis; excluding financial interrelations between the three bodies.

4/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

5/ According to the Ministry of Economic Development, GDP (at market prices) for 2011/2012 is projected to reach LE 1570 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1371.8 billion in 2010/2011 .

Table (11) Budget Sector : Summary of Main Budget Operations ^{1/ 2/}

(LE Millions)

	Budget	Actuals						
	2011/12 ^{3/}	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2010/11 Jul-Jan	2011/12 Jul-Jan
Total Revenues	349,647	180,215	221,404	282,505	268,114	265,286	114,024	134,982
Tax Revenues	232,232	114,326	137,195	163,222	170,494	192,072	85,817	92,325
Income Tax	110,322	58,535	67,059	80,255	76,618	89,593	32,316	35,985
Property Taxes	15,030	1,788	2,052	2,763	8,770	9,452	5,435	7,243
Taxes on Goods and Services	85,245	39,436	49,747	62,650	67,095	76,068	39,643	41,136
Taxes on International Trade	18,002	10,370	14,020	14,091	14,702	13,858	8,144	7,721
Other Taxes	3,633	4,198	4,317	3,464	3,309	3,102	279	240
Non-Tax Revenue	117,415	65,889	84,209	119,283	97,621	73,214	28,207	42,657
Grants	9,974	3,886	1,463	7,984	4,333	2,287	2,643	6,186
From Foreign Governments	7,022	3,398	1,155	7,535	3,497	924	195	6,155
From International Organizations	412	289	109	148	332	392	36	3
Other	2,539	200	198	301	503	971	2,412	28
Other Revenues	107,441	62,003	82,746	111,299	93,288	70,927	25,564	36,471
Property Income	70,071	45,110	52,455	53,395	54,571	41,188	15,942	26,732
Proceeds from Sales of Goods and Services	16,396	9,774	12,037	16,216	17,212	17,405	6,098	6,509
Fines, Penalties and Forfeits	630	237	247	566	421	640	127	165
Voluntary Transfers	78	462	557	514	684	916	126	72
Miscellaneous Revenues	20,267	6,419	17,450	40,608	20,400	10,779	3,272	2,994
Total Expenditures	490,590	222,029	282,290	351,500	365,987	401,866	185,940	222,619
Compensation of Employees	117,497	52,153	62,839	76,147	85,369	96,271	50,910	65,134
Purchases of Goods and Services	30,255	17,028	18,470	25,072	28,059	26,148	10,824	10,374
Interest Payments	106,300	47,700	50,528	52,810	72,333	85,077	43,238	55,457
Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits	157,754	58,442	92,371	127,033	102,974	123,125	43,630	60,875
Other Expenditures	31,622	21,208	23,892	27,007	28,901	31,364	18,148	17,156
Purchases of Non-Financial assets	47,161	25,498	34,191	43,430	48,350	39,881	19,190	13,622
Total Cash Deficit ^{4/}	140,943	41,815	60,886	68,995	97,872	136,580	71,915	87,637
Net Acquisition of Financial assets	-6,663	12,883	236	2,831	166	-2,120	-1,388	572
Overall Fiscal Deficit	134,280	54,697	61,122	71,826	98,038	134,460	70,528	88,209
Memorandum items:								
Overall Deficit/ GDP (%) ^{5/}	8.6	7.3	6.8	6.9	8.1	9.8	5.1	5.6
Primary Deficit / GDP (%) ^{5/}	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	3.6	2.0	2.1
Revenues/ GDP (%) ^{5/}	22.3	24.2	24.7	27.1	22.2	19.3	8.3	8.6
Expenditure/ GDP (%) ⁵	31.2	29.8	31.5	33.7	30.3	29.3	13.6	14.2

Source: Ministry of Finance.

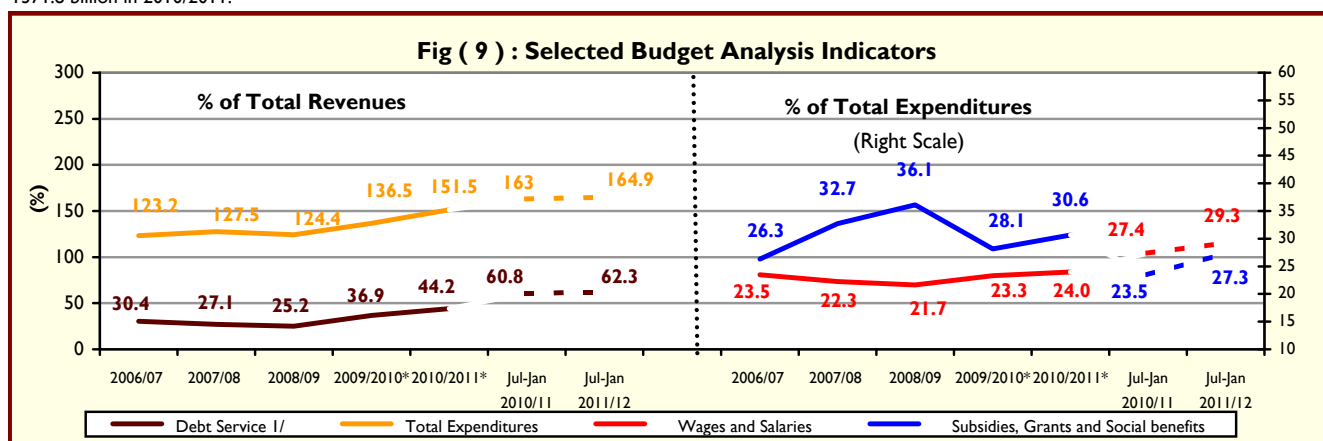
1/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

2/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

3/ Data reflects budget figures after being approved by Supreme Council of the Armed Forces .

4/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

5/ According to the Ministry of Economic Development, GDP (at market prices) for 2011/2012 is projected to reach LE 1570 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1371.8 billion in 2010/2011.



Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary subject to revision

1/ Includes Interest and Principal Payments (excluding arrears).

Table (11) Budget Sector : Summary of Main Budget Operations ^{1/} (continued)

(LE Millions)

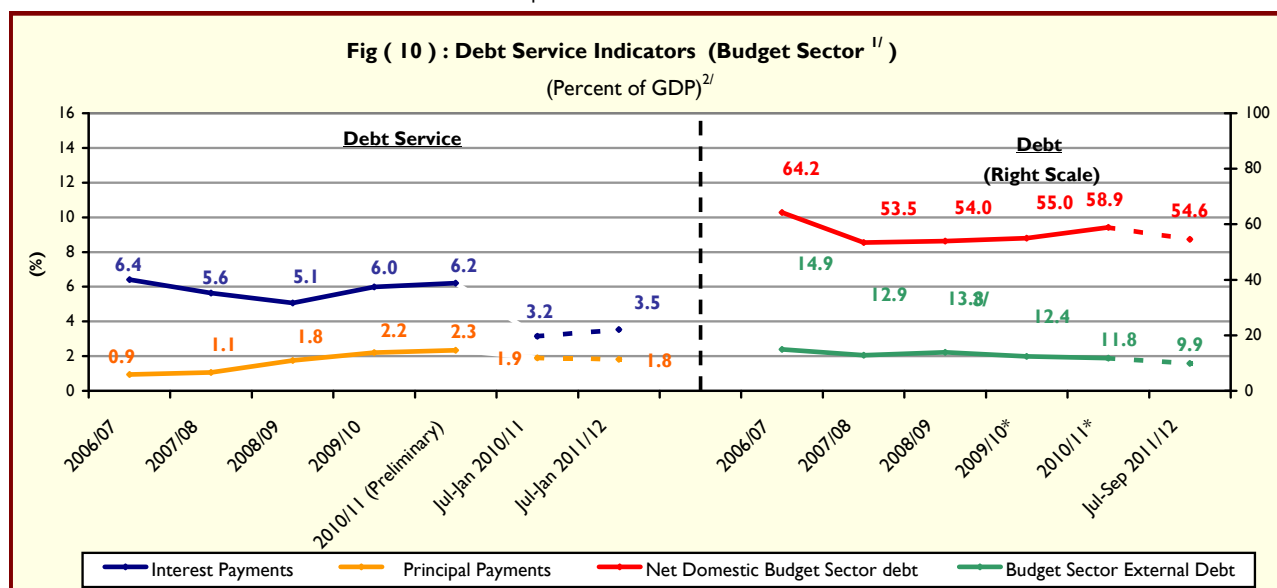
	Actuals					
	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul-Sep
Overall Fiscal Deficit	54,697	61,122	71,826	98,038	134,460	41,372
Sources of Finance	54,697	61,122	71,826	98,038	134,460	41,372
Net Privatization Proceeds	172	673	183	425	22	0
Domestic Sources	33,286	527	83,627	101,492	144,295	48,568
Non-Banks	54,212	3,714	-15,191	61,229	34,712	2,797
Banks	-20,926	-3,187	98,818	40,263	109,583	45,771
Foreign Sources	3,581	11,439	-1,812 ^{2/}	2,458	5,022	-6,120
Blocked Accounts Used in Amortization of CBE Bonds	-	38,970	-	-	-	-
Payments of Outstanding Arrears	-693	-56	-4	-	-	-
Other	19,922	14,791	-602	347	3,553	-106
Exchange Rate Revaluation	-432	-4,276	3,366	1,328	3,922	-56
Difference between T-Bills face value and present value	-1,168	-1,149	-10,915	-227	-7,419	-1,886
Undistributed	29	203	-2,017	-7,785	-14,935	972

Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

2/ Includes reclassified onlent loans that have been redefined as part of Central and Local Government debt instead of Other Sectors' External Debt .



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary subject to revision.

1/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

2/ According to the Ministry of Economic Development, GDP (at market prices) for 2011/2012 is projected to reach LE 1570 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1371.8 billion in 2010/2011.

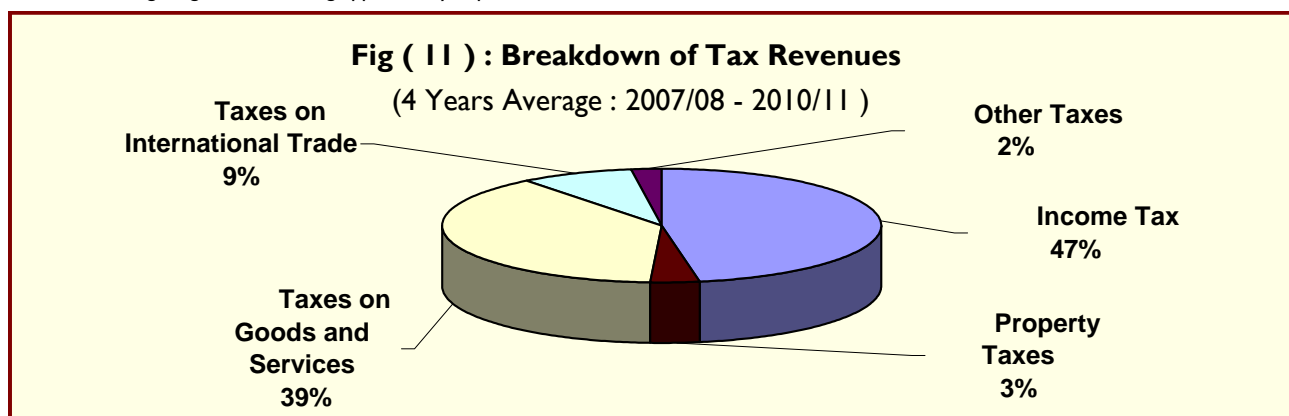
3/ Using CBE classification of government external debt. CBE reclassified US\$ 4.3 billion as part of Central and Local Government debt, that was only reflected in its statistics starting September 2008. It is noteworthy that such reclassification had not any impact on the total external debt.

**Table (12-a): Revenues Breakdown
(Main Tax Revenues)**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 1/	(LE Millions)	
	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Budget	2010/11 Jul-Jan	2011/12 Jul-Jan
Total Revenues	180,215	221,404	282,505	268,114	265,286	349,647	114,024	134,982
Tax Revenues	114,326	137,195	163,222	170,494	192,072	232,232	85,817	92,325
Taxes on Income, Capital Gains and Profits	58,535	67,059	80,255	76,618	89,593	110,322	32,316	35,985
Taxes on income from employment	6,192	7,351	9,144	11,401	13,393	17,470	7,690	8,937
Taxes on income from activity other than employment	3,498	4,102	5,080	4,918	5,485	8,080	1,778	1,408
Capital Gains Tax	31	43	60	84	177	843	8	10
Taxes on Corporate Profits, of which	48,815	55,563	65,971	60,215	70,538	83,929	22,840	25,630
From EGPC	25,380	29,268	34,135	32,181	34,308	50,569	9,752	11,326
From Suez Canal	9,144	10,268	10,391	9,443	10,900	12,805	5,600	6,500
From other companies	14,136	15,997	21,416	18,576	25,330	20,554	7,486	7,805
Taxes on Property	1,788	2,052	2,763	8,770	9,452	15,030	5,435	7,243
Recurrent Tax on Immovable Property	352	407	612	518	317	1,654	0	330
Lands	165	176	278	189	178	474	0	127
Buildings	188	231	334	329	139	1,180	0	203
Taxes on Financial and Capital Transactions, of which	461	534	546	6,415	7,323	11,146	4,348	5,794
Tax on T-bills and bonds' payable interest	-	-	-	5808	6711	10,497	4,019	5,471
Taxes and Fees on Cars	974	1,111	1,605	1,837	1,813	2,230	1,087	1,119
Taxes on Goods and Services, of which	39,436	49,747	62,650	67,095	76,068	85,245	39,643	41,136
General Sales Tax on Goods	18,036	25,448	27,605	30,712	31,873	37,135	17,514	19,547
Domestic	6,186	8,927	9,542	11,735	12,923	15,297	6,583	7,604
Imported	11,850	16,521	18,063	18,977	18,950	21,838	10,932	11,943
General Sales Tax on Services	6,057	7,058	8,804	9,152	9,391	11,416	5,514	4,951
Excises on Domestic Commodities (Table I)	6,414	7,164	14,451	15,516	23,122	23,519	10,950	11,166
Excises on Imports (Table I)	65	27	23	50	55	49	31	43
Taxes on Specific Services	595	684	1,056	917	873	943	460	464
Stamp tax (excludes stamp tax on salaries)	3,245	4,303	5,165	5,062	5,065	5,810	2,402	2,443
Taxes on International Trade, of which	10,370	14,020	14,091	14,702	13,858	18,002	8,144	7,721
Tax on Valued Customs	9,814	12,956	13,064	13,242	12,997	16,855	7,676	7,215
Other Taxes	4,198	4,317	3,464	3,309	3,102	3,633	279	240

Source: Ministry of Finance

1/ Data reflects budget figures after being approved by Supreme Council of the Armed Forces .



Source: Ministry of Finance

**Table (12-b): Revenues Breakdown
(Non-Tax Revenues)**

(Non-Tax Revenues)							(LE Millions)	
	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 ^{1/}	2010/11	2011/12
	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Budget	Jul-Jan	Jul-Jan
Total Non-Tax revenues	65,889	84,209	119,283	97,621	73,214	117,415	28,207	42,657
Grants	3,886	1,463	7,984	4,333	2,287	9,974	2,643	6,186
From Foreign Governments	3,398	1,155	7,535	3,497	924	7,022	195	6,155
From International Organizations	289	109	148	332	392	412	36	3
Other	200	198	301	503	971	2,539	2,412	28
Other Revenues	62,003	82,746	111,299	93,288	70,927	107,441	25,564	36,471
Property Income	45,110	52,455	53,395	54,571	41,188	70,071	15,942	26,732
Interest Income, of which	1,343	1,335	4,849	3,928	1,130	1,653	588	609
Onlent Loans (included interests on foreign loans re-	882	1,043	4,588	3,772	979	1,426	521	521
lent by the treasury)								
Dividends, of which	25,750	46,112	40,356	43,186	41,315	64,730	15,014	24,733
EGPC	11,014	25,282	21,637	25,546	21,010	37,770	5,020	7,000
Suez Canal	11,931	15,098	13,573	12,729	15,252	16,951	8,210	9,202
Economic Authorities	581	3,047	1,245	1,431	1,287	1,919	746	1,247
Public Enterprise Sector Companies	2,118	2,784	3,873	3,099	3,263	4,000	536	403
Rent, of which	2,738	1,901	7,536	5,899	1,655	3,424	341	1,391
Royalties on Petroleum	1,797	1,444	3,662	2,750	1,465	3,155	260	1,300
Other Property Income ^{2/}	15,280	3,108	655	1,557	-2,912	264	0	0
Sales of Goods and Services	9,774	12,037	16,216	17,212	17,405	16,396	6,098	6,509
Service fees, of which	9,684	11,986	14,758	15,977	17,280	15,176	5,986	6,497
Current revenue from special accounts and funds ^{3/}	8,086	9,393	11,468	12,268	13,741	10,376	4,177	4,260
Sales of Goods, of which	90	51	1,458	1,235	125	1,219	112	12
Revenue from natural gas price reform ^{4/}	-	-	1,415	1,200	100	1,200	100	0
Fines, Penalties and Forfeits	237	247	566	421	640	630	127	165
Voluntary Transfers other than grants	462	557	514	684	916	78	126	72
Current	416	330	393	460	676	46	111	64
Capital	47	226	120	225	240	31	15	8
Miscellaneous Revenues	6,419	17,450	40,608	20,400	10,779	20,267	3,272	2,994
Current	1,864	5,505	31,055	3,373	2,865	6,063	1,154	1,149
Capital, of which	4,555	11,945	9,554	17,027	7,914	14,205	2,118	1,844
Decrease in Advanced payments ^{5/}	2,105	2,150	3,091	3,081	3,580	35	523	484
Other capital revenue to finance investments	2,224	3,389	4,643	5,567	4,550	13,938	1,350	783

Source: Ministry of Finance

- Data not available.

1/ Data reflects budget figures after being approved by Supreme Council of the Armed Forces .

2/ Other property income was marked in FY 2009/2010 by exceptional revenues worth LE 1.5 billion, as well as in FY 2007/2008 by LE 3.1 billion from granting the "third generation" licence to mobile companies. As for FY 2006/2007, it was marked by LE 15.2 billion earned from the sale of the third mobile licence to a foreign investor.

3/ Revenues from special accounts and funds belonging to budget sector entities like public universities, medical centers and research institutes. Such revenues are met by equivalent amounts on the expenditures side.

4/ Reflects the impact of enacting Law 114, 2008 on revenues from sale of natural gas at higher prices to energy-intensive industries. The revenues depicted above reflect the impact of price reform.

5/ Reflects allocations to finance investment projects in previous year, which were not used during that year. Such allocations are thus carried forward to the current fiscal year and recorded as self-financing sources of investment under miscellaneous revenues.

Table (13): Receipts by Customs Authority ^{1/}
(Based on U.N. Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Millions)

Code	Imports					Customs Revenue 2/				
	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11*	Jul-Jan 2011/12 *	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11*	Jul-Jan 2011/12 *
Total	229,107	247,704	238,930	327,026	186,529	14,012	14,091	14,655	13,857	7,841
	(22.2)	(8.1)	-(3.5)	(36.9)	-(6.9)	(35.5)	(0.6)	(4.0)	-(5.4)	-(5.3)
111 Primary Foodstuffs (for Industry)	17,440	16,093	18,052	24,628	14,931	5	5	5	19	11.0
112 Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	3,431	2,181	2,770	6,600	4,407	37	48	46	31	49
121 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	8,215	8,651	7,475	12,599	15,617	132	117	47	41	11
122 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	7,143	7,931	7,825	15,310	9,282	229	323	352	1,090	197
21 Primary Industrial Inputs	17,152	17,516	17,517	28,992	21,241	217	181	211	175	82
22 Primary Manufactured Inputs	89,767	89,304	91,507	107,471	58,397	2,948	3,393	2,756	2,334	1,293
31 Fuel and oil (crude)	7,731	5,828	10,456	3,670	4,554	92	2	185	154	0
32 Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other)	12,051	12,271	2,890	16,278	10,832	612	121	368	899	773
41 Capital goods, except transport equipment	24,280	34,594	29,625	40,165	13,687	897	879	996	851	417
42 Spare parts and accessories for capital goods	9,454	11,588	11,745	17,087	7,697	375	443	483	507	269
51 Passenger motor cars	7,896	7,580	7,656	7,573	3,312	3,348	2,931	3,234	2,388	1,803
52 Motor cars (other)	6,328	6,555	6,387	9,055	3,671	1115	1121	847	846	449
53 Spare parts and accessories for transportation	7,723	6,703	7,739	13,645	7,305	522	557	513	634	378
61 Durable consumption goods	2,416	10,188	5,050	4,621	1,881	334	432	415	743	351
62 Semi-durable consumption goods	2,945	2,943	3,427	7,094	3,227	470	564	569	1,113	309
63 Non-Durable consumption goods	5,076	7,768	8,765	12,057	6,381	317	454	490	560	99
7 Other Commodities	58	11	45	182	109	2,360	2,520	3,140	1,470	1,350
Memorandum Items										
Total Imports (US\$ Millions)	41,626	44,943	43,344	56,288	31,223					
Customs / GDP ^{3/}						1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.5
Customs / Total Revenues and grants						6.3	5.0	5.5	5.2	5.8
Customs / Total Taxes ^{4/}						10.7	9.1	9.0	7.5	8.9

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

() Percent change over same period in previous year.

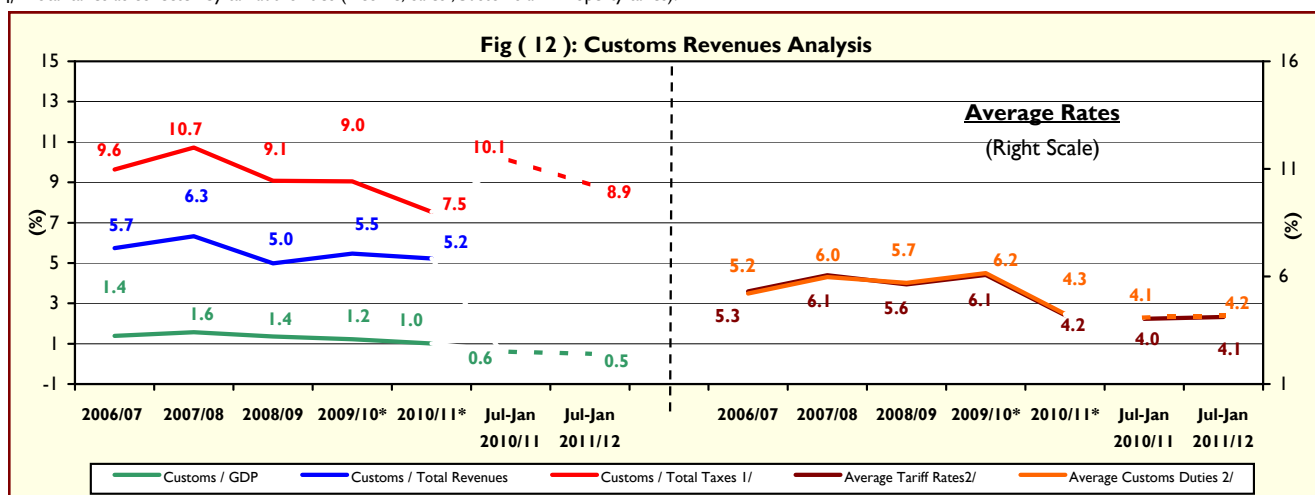
* Preliminary.

1/ Aggregate receipts in this table may differ from those presented in the Budget due to different distribution of Customs Authority proceeds among various budget lines, such as taxes on international trade, taxes on goods and services, and other taxes.

2/ Includes sovereign as well as current revenues. It is noteworthy to mention that Customs Revenue data for FY 2010/2011 are currently being revised on monthly basis.

3/ According to the Ministry of Economic Development, GDP (at market prices) for 2011/2012 is projected to reach LE 1570 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1371.8 billion in 2010/2011.

4/ Total taxes as collected by tax authorities (Income, Sales ,Customs and Property taxes).



Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

* Preliminary.

1/ Total taxes as collected by tax authorities (Income, Sales ,Customs and Property taxes).

2/ As percent of total imports.

Table (14): Expenditures Breakdown ^{1/}

(LE Millions)

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 ^{2/}	2010/11	2011/12
	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Budget	Jul-Jan	Jul-Jan
Total Expenditures	222,029	282,290	351,500	365,987	401,866	490,590	185,940	222,619
Compensation of Employees, of which	52,153	62,839	76,147	85,369	96,271	117,497	50,910	65,134
Salaries and wages in cash and in-kind	42,399	51,172	62,658	70,321	78,270	85,229	42,184	53,671
Permanent staff	12,671	13,939	15,157	15,840	17,917	20,673	10,193	11,336
Temporary staff	526	701	969	1,191	1,748	1,832	933	1,262
Rewards	18,549	21,943	26,710	29,940	35,093	40,075	18,113	27,821
Specific Allowances	2,015	3,966	6,223	9,381	9,981	9,706	5,352	5,705
Cash Benefit/Allowance	7,400	9,051	11,738	11,710	11,396	10,470	6,375	6,468
In-kind Benefit/Allowance	1,237	1,573	1,861	2,260	2,135	2,474	1,220	1,079
Insurance Benefits	5,518	6,165	7,210	7,850	9,103	10,095	4,922	6,282
Government share in government insurance fund	4,886	5,464	6,412	6,970	8,070	8,838	4,315	5,560
Other Insurance benefits	631	701	798	880	1,033	1,257	607	722
Purchases of Goods and Services, of which	17,028	18,470	25,072	28,059	26,148	30,255	10,824	10,374
Goods, of which	6,538	7,272	11,404	11,967	9,979	13,005	4,454	4,351
Raw materials	2,844	3,102	3,482	4,149	4,031	5,687	1,892	1,854
Operating Fuels, oil, and moving parts	537	641	1,046	1,537	871	957	463	455
Water and Lighting	2,273	2,621	5,831	4,993	3,846	4,726	1,608	1,576
Services, of which	6,984	7,625	9,805	11,442	10,716	12,611	5,158	4,701
Maintenance	2,116	2,401	2,925	3,428	3,336	4,250	1,659	1,307
Copy expenditures, periodicals, and writing rights	1,250	1,284	1,094	1,264	842	1,221	298	526
Public transportation	924	1,134	1,349	1,900	2,112	2,294	1,193	1,173
Various Services 3/	1,659	1,745	3,158	3,459	3,133	3,768	1,613	1,344
Other	3,505	3,574	3,864	4,650	5,453	4,639	1,213	1,322

FISCAL SECTOR

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Tax Authority

1/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

2/ Data reflects budget figures after being approved by Supreme Council of the Armed Forces .

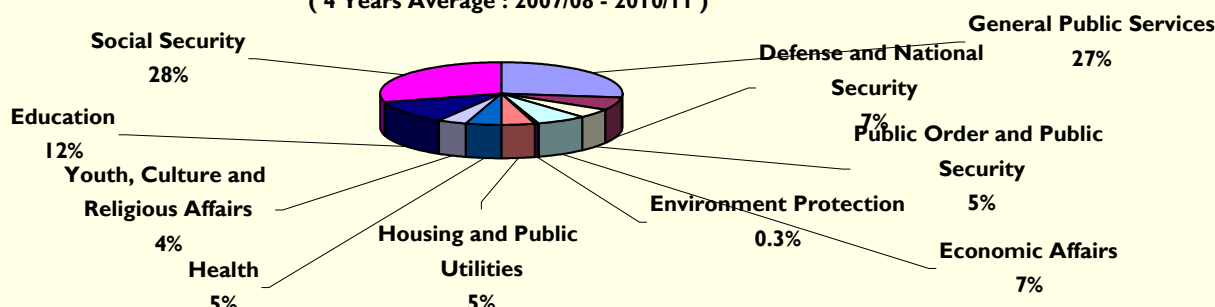
3/ Accounts for other various types of expenditures on services, of which judicial judgement execution expenses is most significant.

Table (14): Expenditures Breakdown (Continued)

(LE Millions)

	2006/07 Actual	2007/08 Actual	2008/09 Actual	2009/10 Actual	2010/11 Actual	2011/12 ^{1/} Budget	2010/11 Jul-Jan	2011/12 Jul-Jan
Interest, of which	47,700	50,528	52,810	72,333	85,077	106,300	43,238	55,457
Foreign	3,033	3,737	3,598	2,840	3,416	4,664	2,386	2,536
Domestic (to Non-Government Individuals)	27,975	30,691	32,672	53,128	61,134	83,762	30,935	43,355
Domestic (to Government units)	16,526	15,892	16,403	16,178	20,400	17,654	9,885	9,551
Other	165	208	138	187	127	220	32	15
Subsidies, Grants and Social Benefits, of which	58,442	92,371	127,033	102,974	123,125	157,754	43,630	60,875
Subsidies	53,959	84,205	93,830	93,570	111,211	132,928	36,400	53,246
To Non-financial public corporations, of which	52,476	82,017	91,185	91,216	108,316	129,888	34,808	51,605
GASC	9,406	16,445	21,072	16,819	32,743	18,884	12,780	11,044
EGPC	40,130	60,249	62,703	66,524	67,680	95,535	16,990	37,280
To Financial public corporations	1,483	2,188	2,645	2,354	2,895	3,040	1,592	1,641
Grants	2,599	3,890	4,213	4,380	5,319	6,375	3,173	2,812
To foreign governments	39	2	169	128	200	186	185	134
To international organizations	-	-	-	-	1.20	-	0.2	0.2
To general government units	2,560	3,889	4,044	4,252	5,118	6,189	2,988	2,678
Social Benefits, of which	1,612	4,050	28,707	4,483	6,118	13,766	3,765	4,521
Social security benefits	1,147	993	1,236	1,464	2,048	2,555	1,667	2,525
Social assistance benefits ^{2/}	1	2,600	26,805	2,400	3,438	10,700	1,816	1,750
Service expenditures for non employees	436	418	625	570	572	455	248	206
Social benefits for employees	27	38	41	49	60	56	34	40
Other Expenditures, of which	21,208	23,892	27,007	28,901	31,364	31,622	18,148	17,156
Current Miscellaneous Expenditures	2,437	3,387	3,909	3,909	3,365	2,549	1,385	1,293
Taxes and fees	52	95	100	74	67	87	37	31
Contributions	169	324	256	246	162	330	79	146
Other	2,216	2,967	3,553	3,589	3,136	2,132	1,269	1,116
Contingency Reserves ^{3/}	18,771	20,505	23,098	24,992	28,000	29,073	16,763	15,863
Purchases of Non-Financial Assets (Investments), of which	25,498	34,191	43,430	48,350	39,881	47,161	19,190	13,622
Fixed Assets	20,928	28,186	34,654	39,205	33,303	42,802	17,145	12,043
Direct investment (including customs fees)	20,524	27,734	34,161	38,622	32,648	42,089	16,899	11,850
Postponed (operational) expenses	405	452	493	583	655	713	246	193
Non-Productive Assets ^{4/}	155	270	448	680	508	665	475	319
Other non-financial assets	4,415	5,735	8,329	8,465	6,070	3,094	1,570	1,260

Source: Ministry of Finance.

^{1/} Data reflects budget figures after being approved by Supreme Council of the Armed Forces .^{2/} Reflects Treasury contributions towards Pension Funds.^{3/} Includes expenditures on defense.^{4/} Reflects purchases of natural assets.Fig (13): Functional Classification of Public Expenditures
(4 Years Average : 2007/08 - 2010/11)

Source: Ministry of Finance.