

Section 5

GOVERNMENT DEBT & DEBT PROFILE

Table (15) Summary of Public Domestic Debt-----	35
Table (16) Budget Sector Domestic Debt-----	36
Table (17) General Government Domestic Debt-----	37
Table (18) Domestic Public Debt-----	38
Table (19) Gross External Debt-----	39
Table (20) Debt Service Profile-----	40
Table (21) Government Securities Issuances-----	41
Table (22) Government Securities Quarterly Issuances Calendar-----	41
Table (23) Yield to Maturity (YTM) on Government Bonds-----	42

Table (15) : Summary of Public Domestic Debt

At Different Consolidation Levels ^{1/}

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	Jun-07	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11 [*]	Dec-10	Mar-11	Sep-11	Dec-11 [*]
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt ^{2/}	591,001 (6.5)	599,603 (1.5)	699,667 (16.7)	808,384 (15.5)	967,290 (19.7)	889,154 (14.4)	932,626 (15.1)	1,019,540 (18.0)	1,058,526 (19.0)
Budget Sector Deposits	112,829 (2.6)	120,904 (7.2)	137,341 (13.6)	144,566 (5.3)	159,178 (10.1)	150,286 (5.3)	153,743 (7.7)	162,859 (12.3)	163,384 (8.7)
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	478,172 (7.5)	478,699 (0.1)	562,326 (17.5)	663,818 (18.0)	808,112 (21.7)	738,868 (16.4)	778,883 (16.7)	856,681 (19.2)	895,142 (21.2)
Gross Consolidated General Government Do ^{3/}	486,241 (8.2)	512,982 (5.5)	615,849 (20.1)	733,387 (19.1)	889,045 (21.2)	806,106 (15.9)	847,921 (16.8)	941,337 (20.6)	973,945 (20.8)
General Government Deposits	116,964 (-0.2)	131,043 (12.0)	148,811 (13.6)	158,531 (6.5)	166,527 (5.0)	162,595 (2.2)	164,261 (6.8)	169,502 (6.6)	170,415 (4.8)
Net Consolidated General Government Dom	369,277 (11.2)	381,939 (3.4)	467,038 (22.3)	574,856 (23.1)	722,518 (25.7)	643,511 (19.9)	683,660 (19.5)	771,835 (24.2)	803,530 (24.9)
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt ^{4/}	493,879 (5.0)	537,533 (8.8)	643,628 (19.7)	769,783 (19.6)	932,460 (21.1)	847,031 (16.9)	890,682 (18.0)	976,580 (19.6)	1,010,408 (19.3)
Public Sector Deposits ^{5/}	130,605 (-4.9)	150,501 (15.2)	167,733 (11.4)	170,171 (1.5)	191,116 (12.3)	180,149 (2.8)	186,108 (7.9)	185,712 (7.1)	188,329 (4.5)
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	363,274 (9.1)	387,032 (6.5)	475,895 (23.0)	599,612 (26.0)	741,344 (23.6)	666,882 (21.5)	704,574 (21.0)	790,868 (22.9)	822,079 (23.3)
Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) 6/									
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	79.4%	67.0%	67.1%	67.0%	70.5%	64.8%	68.0%	64.9%	67.4%
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	64.2%	53.5%	54.0%	55.0%	58.9%	53.9%	56.8%	54.6%	57.0%
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	65.3%	57.3%	59.1%	60.8%	64.8%	58.8%	61.8%	60.0%	62.0%
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	49.6%	42.7%	44.8%	47.6%	52.7%	46.9%	49.8%	49.2%	51.2%
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	66.3%	60.0%	61.8%	63.8%	68.0%	61.7%	64.9%	62.2%	64.4%
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	48.8%	43.2%	45.7%	49.7%	54.0%	48.6%	51.4%	50.4%	52.4%

(Source: Ministry of Finance - Central Bank of Egypt.

*Annual percentage change

Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Domestic debt figures were revised in consistency with international standards of classification. Debt figures depict consolidated stocks at three different levels of compilation; the Budget Sector, the General Government, and the Public Sector. The Budget sector debt stock encompasses outstanding stocks of Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities. The General Government debt stock includes the consolidated debt stocks of the Budget sector, the NIB, and SIF. The Public sector debt stock corresponds to the consolidated debt of the General Government and Economic Authorities.

2/ Outstanding domestic debt stocks due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

3/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.

4/ Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB as well as Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities.

5/ Total deposits of General Government and Economic Authorities (net of SIF deposits and Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities).

6/ According to the Ministry of Economic Development, GDP (at market prices) for 2011/2012 is projected to reach LE 1570 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1371.8 billion in 2010/2011.

Table (16) : Budget Sector Domestic Debt: ^{1/}
Detailed Profile

	(LE Millions)									
	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile				
	Jun-07	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11 *	Dec-10	Mar-11	Sep-11	Dec-11	
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	591,001	599,603	699,667	808,384	967,290	889,154	932,626	1,019,540	1,058,526	
Ministry of Finance Securities	562,897	568,848	681,837	779,232	916,976	847,922	879,156	919,783	951,717	
Treasury bills ^{2/}	118,657	146,439	239,080	266,121	356,103	281,865	320,391	349,928	371,241	
Bills Reverse Repo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Treasury bonds	57,000	78,500	92,500	159,767	206,767	203,267	206,767	221,267	231,567	
Treasury bonds and notes issued to CBE	144,517	121,783	121,113	112,470	112,470	112,470	112,470	112,470	112,470	
Revaluation bonds	19,582	-	-	9,063	18,126	18,126	18,126	16,626	16,626	
Commercial Banks recapitalization bonds	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	
GASC bonds	1,881	595	595	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bank restructuring bonds	11,886	11,126	11,677	11,883	-	12,112	-	-	-	
Insurance notes	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	
Eurobonds (held domestically) ^{3/}	3,868	3,750	4,036	6,005	7,583	6,176	7,316	3,438	3,755	
Egyptian Notes Issued Abroad and Purchased Domestically	-	-	3,773	3,807	3,954	3,781	3,953	4,078	4,082	
Housing bonds	119	117	115	114	115	115	115	118	111	
The 5 % Government bonds	1,588	1,636	1,700	1,765	1,830	1,773	1,781	1,830	1,837	
SIF Bonds ^{4/}	197,799	198,902	201,248	202,237	204,028	202,237	202,237	204,028	204,028	
Facilities from SIF ^{5/}	4,517	2,343	2,343	2,343	2,343	2,343	2,343	2,143	2,143	
Borrowing from Other Sources	-	-	-	-	2,000	2,000	2,000	8,056	8,122	
Budget Sector Bank Loans	23,587	28,412	15,487	26,809	45,971	38,889	49,127	89,558	96,544	
Of Which Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA	21,235	15,014	12,887	12,239	13,166	11,555	12,717	11,459	11,217	
Budget Sector Deposits	112,829	120,904	137,341	144,566	159,178	150,286	153,743	162,859	163,384	
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	478,172	478,699	562,326	663,818	808,112	738,868	778,883	856,681	895,142	
Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) ^{46/}										
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	79.4%	67.0%	67.1%	67.0%	70.5%	67.0%	63.0%	64.9%	67.4%	
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	64.2%	53.5%	54.0%	55.0%	58.9%	55.0%	52.4%	54.6%	57.0%	

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Outstanding domestic debt stock, due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

2/ Includes T-bills issued in US dollar worth LE 15.2 billion

3/ Includes Eurobonds issued in 2001 and 2010.

4/ In light of the enhanced transparency of the new fiscal policy framework, the outstanding debt on Treasury to SIF (through NIB) was registered as a direct liability on the first to the latter on July 1st, 2006. This was associated with the issuance of two treasury bonds in interest of SIF, worth L.E 197.725 billions. The third bond worth LE 74.5 million was issued at end of June 2007. The fourth bond worth LE 1.1 billion was issued at end June 2008. Another bond was issued at end June 2009 worth LE 2.3 billion and lastly, a bond worth LE 988.8 million was issued at end June 2010.

5/ Part of SIF deposits that are used as loan facilities for the budget sector, currently recognized as part of budget sector domestic debt obligations.

6/ According to the Ministry of Economic Development, GDP (at market prices) for 2011/2012 is projected to reach LE 1570 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1371.8 billion in 2010/2011.

Table (17) : General Government Domestic Debt: ^{1/}

Detailed Profile

	(LE Millions)									
	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile				
	Jun-07	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11 *	Dec-10	Mar-11	Sep-11	Dec-11 *	
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	486,241	512,982	615,849	733,387	889,045	806,106	847,921	941,337	973,945	
Consolidated Budget Sector Debt	365,081	371,619	464,817	564,670	710,839	636,426	677,782	761,539	802,273	
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	591,001	599,603	699,667	808,384	967,290	889,154	932,626	1,019,540	1,058,526	
Less:										
Budget Sector Borrowings from NIB ^{2/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MOF securities held by NIB	6,231	8,528	9,977	13,665	15,527	16,332	16,487	15,272	14,260	
MOF securities held by SIF	17,373	18,211	21,282	25,469	34,553	31,816	33,777	36,558	35,822	
SIF Bonds ^{2/}	197,799	198,902	201,248	202,237	204,028	202,237	202,237	204,028	204,028	
Facilities from SIF ^{3/}	4,517	2,343	2,343	2,343	2,343	2,343	2,343	2,143	2,143	
Consolidated NIB Debt	121,160	141,363	151,032	168,717	178,206	169,680	170,139	179,798	171,672	
Gross Domestic Debt of NIB	169,162	193,071	205,565	227,714	240,851	169,680	229,136	241,923	234,321	
NIB borrowing from SIF ^{2/}	48,002	51,708	54,533	58,997	62,645	58,997	58,997	62,125	62,649	
Investment Certificates	76,064	86,741	90,112	99,782	103,382	102,120	102,825	104,005	104,367	
Post Office savings	43,518	49,255	54,487	64,836	71,978	65,837	65,837	71,978	65,837	
Other	1,578	5,367	6,433	4,099	2,846	1,723	1,477	3,815	1,468	
Less:										
NIB borrowing from SIF ^{2/}	48,002	51,708	54,533	58,997	62,645	58,997	58,997	62,125	62,649	
General Government Deposits	116,964	131,043	148,811	158,531	166,527	162,595	164,261	169,502	170,415	
Budget Sector Deposits	112,829	120,904	137,341	144,566	159,178	150,286	153,743	162,859	163,384	
NIB Deposits	2,961	3,891	4,806	5,510	2,672	6,385	4,584	2,317	1,643	
SIF Deposits ^{4/}	1,174	6,248	6,664	8,455	4,677	5,924	5,934	4,326	5,388	
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	369,277	381,939	467,038	574,856	722,518	643,511	683,660	771,835	803,530	
Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) ^{5/}										
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	65.3%	57.3%	59.1%	60.8%	64.8%	58.8%	61.8%	60.0%	62.0%	
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	49.6%	42.7%	44.8%	47.6%	52.7%	46.9%	49.8%	49.2%	51.2%	

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.

2/ In light of the enhanced transparency of the new fiscal policy framework, the outstanding debt on Treasury to SIF (through NIB) was registered as a direct liability on the first to the latter on July 1st, 2006. This was associated with the issuance of two treasury bonds in interest of SIF, worth L.E 197.725 billions. The third bond worth LE 74.5 million was issued at end of June 2007. The fourth bond worth LE 1.1 billion was issued at end June 2008. Another bond was issued at end June 2009 worth LE 2.3 billion and lastly, a bond worth LE 988.8 million was issued at end June 2010.

3/ Part of SIF deposits used as loan facilities for the budget sector, currently recognized as part of budget sector domestic debt obligations.

4/ Data revised to exclude deposits used as loan facilities for budget sector starting June 2006.

5/ According to the Ministry of Economic Development, GDP (at market prices) for 2011/2012 is projected to reach LE 1570 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1371.8 billion in 2010/2011.

Table (18) : Domestic Public Debt: ^{1/}

Detailed Profile

	(LE Millions)									
	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile				
	Jun-07	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11 *	Dec-10	Mar-11	Sep-11	Dec-11 *	
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	493,879	537,533	643,628	769,783	932,460	847,031	890,682	976,580	1,010,408	
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic	486,241	512,982	615,849	733,387	889,045	806,106	847,921	941,337	973,945	
Economic Authorities' Domestic Debt	80,607	90,844	90,728	100,104	109,251	105,147	108,142	99,372	98,290	
Less:										
Economic Authorities' Borrowings from NIB	51,734	51,279	50,062	51,469	52,670	52,667	52,664	52,670	50,610	
Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA ^{2/}	21,235	15,014	12,887	12,239	13,166	11,555	12,717	11,459	11,217	
Public Sector Deposits	130,605	150,501	167,733	170,171	191,116	180,149	186,108	185,712	188,329	
General Government Deposits	116,964	131,043	148,811	158,531	166,527	162,595	164,261	169,502	170,415	
Net Deposits of Economic Authorities	13,641	19,458	18,922	11,640	24,589	17,554	21,847	16,210	17,914	
Economic Authorities Gross Deposits	36,050	40,720	38,473	32,334	42,432	35,033	40,498	31,995	34,519	
Less:										
^{3/ 4/} SIF Deposits	1,174	6,248	6,664	8,455	4,677	5,924	5,934	4,326	5,388	
^{2/} Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA	21,235	15,014	12,887	12,239	13,166	11,555	12,717	11,459	11,217	
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	363,274	387,032	475,895	599,612	741,344	666,882	704,574	790,868	822,079	
Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) 5/										
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	66.3%	60.0%	61.8%	63.8%	68.0%	61.7%	64.9%	62.2%	64.4%	
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	48.8%	43.2%	45.7%	49.7%	54.0%	48.6%	51.4%	50.4%	52.4%	

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB.

2/ This represents part of the Economic Authorities' deposits at TSA that is borrowed by the Budget sector in the form of loan facilities. Hence it represents an interrelated debt between the Budget and Economic Authorities and is therefore deducted on consolidation from both gross Public Sector debt and deposits of Economic Authorities.

3/ SIF deposits were previously included in General Government deposits, see Table (16).

4/ Data revised to exclude deposits used as loan facilities for budget sector starting June 2006.

5/ According to the Ministry of Economic Development, GDP (at market prices) for 2011/2012 is projected to reach LE 1570 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1371.8 billion in 2010/2011.

Table (19): Gross External Debt

	(US \$ Million)						
	Jun-06	Jun-07	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11	Sep-11 [*]
Gross External Debt	29,593	29,898	33,893	31,531	33,694	34,906	33,998
	(2.2)	(1.0)	(13.4)	(7.0)	(6.9)	(3.6)	(2.0)
Gross External Government Debt	18,865	19,492	21,641	25,818	26,249	27,092	26,065
	(3.5)	(3.3)	(11.0)	(19.3)	(1.7)	(3.2)	(3.3)
Bonds and Notes	1,862	1,570	2,652	1,926	3,080	2,821	2,496
Loans	17,003	17,922	18,989	23,892	23,170	24,271	23,569
Gross External Non- Government Debt	10,728	10,406	12,252	5,713	7,445	7,814	7,933
	(0.1)	(-3.0)	(17.7)	(-53.4)	(30.3)	(5.0)	(2.3)
Monetary Authorities	664	316	290	212	1,260	1,500	1,496
Banks	2,120	1,954	2,542	1,797	1,964	1,725	1,660
Other Sectors	7,944	8,136	9,420	3,705	4,221	4,589	4,778
Memorandum Items:							
Gross External Debt / GDP	27.6	22.8	20.1	16.9	15.9	15.2	12.9
Gross External Government Debt/GDP	17.6	14.9	12.9	13.8	12.4	11.8	9.9
Non Government Debt / GDP	10.0	7.9	7.3	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.0
Gross External Debt / Exports of Goods and Services	82.4	70.4	59.9	64.4	71.0	71.4	279.2
Non Government Debt / Total External Debt	36.3	34.8	36.1	18.1	22.1	22.4	23.3
Short Term Debt / Total External Debt	5.5	4.8	7.4	6.8	8.8	7.9	8.8
Short term Debt / Net International Reserves	7.1	5.1	7.3	6.8	8.4	10.4	12.4
Private Sector Debt / Total External Debt	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
External Debt Service / Current Account Receipts	7.3	5.9	3.9	5.3	4.5	4.5	7.5
External Debt Service / Exports of Goods and Services	8.5	6.9	4.6	6.2	5.5	5.7	10.0
External Debt per Capita (US\$)	401.7	398.5	450.0	418.6	399.2	399.2	390.3

Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary.

1/ Based on CBE classification. CBE writes-off outstanding debt on government entities (both direct and indirect) to Paris Club according to rescheduled dates of repayments. On the other hand, indebted government entities write-off these debts (dominated in EGP) once they are paid back to CBE and according to original schedule, which precedes rescheduled dates.

2/ CBE reclassified US\$ 4.3 billion as part of Central and Local Government debt, that was only reflected in its statistics starting September 2008. It is noteworthy that such reclassification has not had any impact on the total outstanding foreign debt.

Table (20): Debt Service Profile (Domestic and Foreign)

	(LE Millions)						July - January 2011/12
	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 [*] (Preliminary)	
Total Government Debt Service	59,552	54,725	60,004	71,123	98,856	117,251	84,100
	(31.1)	-(8.1)	(9.6)	(18.5)	(39.0)	(18.6)	(21.3)
Interest Payments	36,814	47,700	50,528	52,810	72,333	85,077	55,457
	(12.3)	(29.6)	(5.9)	(4.5)	(37.0)	(17.6)	(28.3)
Domestic Debt	33,992	44,667	46,791	49,212	69,493	81,661	52,921
Foreign Debt	2,823	3,033	3,737	3,598	2,840	3,416	2,536
Principal Payments	22,738	7,026	9,476	18,313	26,523	32,174	28,644
	(79.7)	-(69.1)	(34.9)	(93.3)	(44.8)	(21.3)	(9.8)
Domestic Debt	19,058	2,973	5,644	10,365	18,067	22,964	14,789
Foreign Debt	3,680	4,053	3,832	7,948	8,455	9,211	13,854
Net Interest Payments	35,501	46,357	49,193	47,961	68,405	83,947	54,848
Domestic	32,679	43,324	45,456	44,364	65,565	80,531	52,312
Interest Payments	33,992	44,667	46,791	49,212	69,493	81,661	52,921
Interest Income	1,313	1,343	1,335	4,849	3,928	1,130	609
Foreign	2,823	3,033	3,737	3,598	2,840	3,416	2,536
Interest Payments	2,823	3,033	3,737	3,598	2,840	3,416	2,536
Interest Income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memorandum Items:							
In Percent of GDP ^{1/}							
Total Interest Payments	6.0%	6.4%	5.6%	5.1%	6.0%	6.2%	3.5%
Total Principal Payments	3.7%	0.9%	1.1%	1.8%	2.2%	2.3%	1.8%
In Percent of Period Total Expenditures							
Total Interest Payments	17.7%	21.5%	17.9%	15.0%	19.8%	21.2%	24.9%
Total Principal Payments	10.9%	3.2%	3.4%	5.2%	7.2%	8.0%	12.9%

Source: Ministry of Finance.

() Percent change over same period in previous year.

* Preliminary. It is noteworthy that fiscal data for the year 2010/2011 is preliminary and subject to further revision until final accounts for governmental units are disclosed.

1/ According to the Ministry of Economic Development, GDP (at market prices) for 2011/2012 is projected to reach LE 1570 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1371.8 billion in 2010/2011.

2/ July- January 2011/12 ratios are in percent of full year 2011/12 GDP estimates.

3/ July-January 2011/12 ratios are in percent of July- January 2011/12 expenditure.

Table (21) : Government Securities Issuances ^{1/}
From 2005/2006 to July-January 2011/2012

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Preliminary	July-January ^{2/} 2011/12
Issued	179.1	180.7	239.9	355.2	452.5	548.8	380.9
T- Bills	146.1	174.7	210.4	332.2	377.3	491.8	341.6
T- Bonds	33.0	6.0	29.5 ^{4/}	23.0	75.2	57.0	39.3
Matured	124.9	166.2	184.6	248.5	358.3	411.8	349.3
T- Bills	122.9	159.2	182.6	239.5	350.3	401.8	334.9
T- Bonds	2.0	7.0	2.0	9.0	8.0	10.0	14.4
Net Issuances 3/	54.2	14.5	55.3	106.7	94.2	137.0	31.6
Outstanding Stock (End of Period)	161.1	175.6	230.9	337.6	431.8	568.8	600.4
T- Bills	103.1	118.6	146.4	239.1	266.1	356.1	362.8
T- Bonds	58.0	57.0	84.5	98.5	165.7	212.7	237.6
Average Interest Rates: 5/							
91 Day T- Bills	8.7	8.6	6.8	11.3	9.9	11.5	12.7
182 Day T- Bills	8.8	8.9	7.4	11.6	10.2	11.8	13.5
273 Day T- Bills 6/	-	-	-	-	10.5	11.4	14.1
364 Day T- Bills	8.8	9.1	7.8	12.1	10.5	11.5	14.1

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Securities nominated in Egyptian Pounds.

2/ Until end of 31 January 2012.

3/ Equivalent to total issued less total matured bills.

4/ Includes bonds issued abroad during July 2007 in Egyptian Pounds, worth LE 6 billions, maturing in July 2012.

5/ Average interest rates in the primary market.

6/ 273 Day T-Bills were introduced to the market for the first time during October 2008.

Table (22) : Government Securities Quarterly Issuances Calendar
January-March 2010/2011 to January-March 2011/2012

	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar 2012 ^{1/}		
	2011	2011	2011	2011	January	February	March
91 Days T- Bills	15000	20000	22500	25500	8000	5000	4000
182 Days T- Bills	33000	32000	27500	30000	12500	8000	7500
273 Days T- Bills	30000	29500	38000	45500	17000	14000	14000
364 Days T- Bills	32500	38500	35000	45500	17000	14000	14000
Bonds (Maturity 2010)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2011)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2012)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2013)	10500	-	12000	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2014)	-	10000	10000	10000	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2015)	7500	-	-	-	7000	4000	4000
Bonds (Maturity 2016)	-	5000	-	10000	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2017)	3500	-	-	-	6000	6000	3000
Bonds (Maturity 2018)	-	-	-	3500	1000	2000	2000
Bonds (Maturity 2019)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2020)	3000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Issuance (Bills and Bonds)	135000	135000	145000	170000	68500	53000	48500

Source: Ministry of Finance.

- No Issuances.

1/ Includes LE 71.0 billion of 'reopening issues'.

Table (23): Yield to Maturity (YTM) on Government Bonds ^{1/}

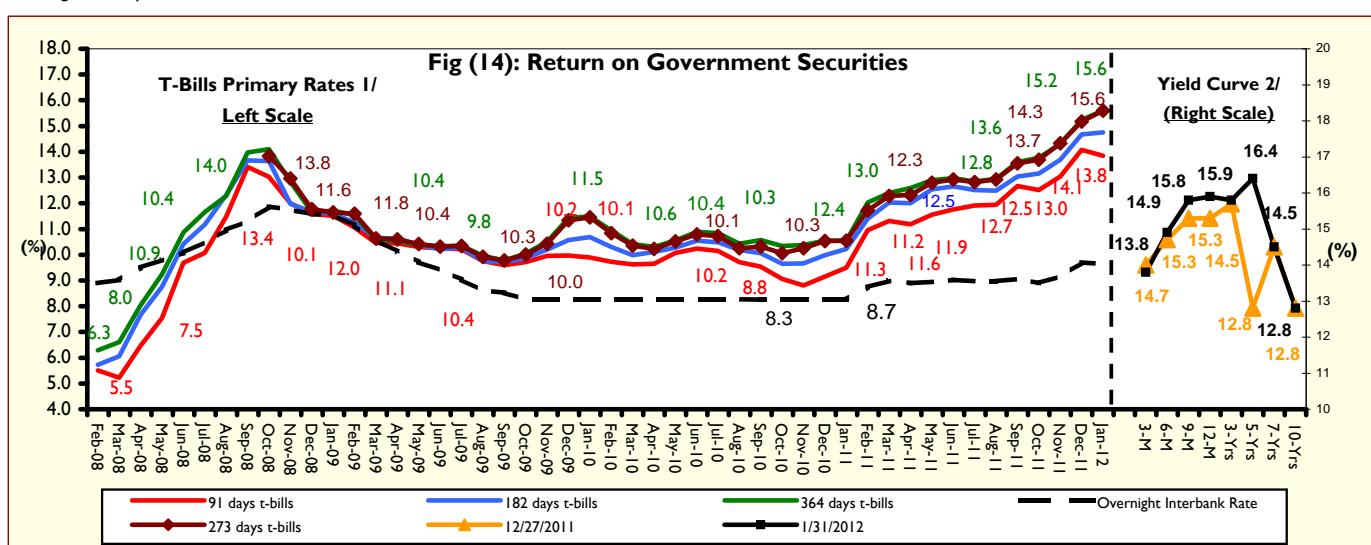
	Jan-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Jan-12
Yield to Maturity (Average) :									
T- Bonds: May - 2010	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jul - 2010	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Aug - 2010	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Oct - 2010	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Feb - 2011	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Oct - 2011	8.6	--	10.3	10.9	9.7	5.3	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan- 2012	11.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jul- 2012	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Aug- 2012	--	10.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Sep - 2012	9.1	10.6	9.8	10.5	--	11.3	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan - 2013	--	--	9.8	13.2	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jul - 2013	11.8	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.7	13.4	--	15.6	--
T- Bonds: Sep - 2013	--	11.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2013	--	10.0	10.9	--	10.2	10.9	11.1	12.7	11.3
T- Bonds: Feb - 2014	--	9.8	--	--	--	--	10.6	--	--
T- Bonds: Apr - 2014	--	10.5	--	13.0	--	13.3	--	--	--
T- Bonds: May - 2014	--	9.0	--	--	--	--	10.7	10.7	--
T- Bonds: Sep- 2014	--	13.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2014	11.5	11.0	11.2	--	--	--	14.3	--	--
T- Bonds: May - 2015	--	9.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2015	--	--	9.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan - 2016	--	8.0	--	--	--	11.5	11.5	--	7.9
T- Bonds: Jul - 2016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Feb - 2018	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.2	--	13.0
T- Bonds: Jan - 2025	--	10.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Average Life of T-Bonds (years):	3.4	3.01	3.00	2.89	2.78	2.74	2.73	2.68	2.69
Overnight Interbank Rate: ^{2/}	8.26	9.02	8.97	8.98	9.07	8.89	9.17	9.70	9.66

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

-- No trading.

1/ Includes bonds issued under primary dealers system only. Yield to maturity is calculated based on full prices in the secondary market.

2/ Average monthly rate.



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Monthly averages in Primary Market.

2/ Secondary market rates.