

Section 7

FINANCIAL SECTOR & INVESTMENT

Table (31) Capital Market Main Indicators-----	55
Table (32) Recent Acquisitions in the Egyptian Market-----	56
Table (33) Main Privatized and - or Liquidated Companies-----	57
Table (33- continued) Privatization Proceeds -----	57
Table (34) Performance of Emerging Markets IFCG Indices-----	58
Table (35) Distribution of Outstanding Treasury Bills by Holder-----	59
Table (36) Securities Held by Banks-----	60
Table (37) Net Foreign Direct Investments By Countries-----	61

Table (31): Capital Market Main Indicators ^{1/}

	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11 ^{1/}	Jun-12	Nov-12	Dec-12	Jan-13	Feb-13
EGX-30 Index (Previously CASE-30) ^{2/}	9,827	5,703	6,033	5,373	4,709	4,808	5,462	5,606	5,489
Monthly Return (%)	-11.1	-3.8	-7.9	-2.7	0.5	-15.6	13.6	2.6	-2.1
Market Volatility ^{3/}	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.2	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.8
Market Capitalization ^{4/} (LE Billion)	813	464	410	400	340	339	376	377	374
In % of GDP ^{5/}	90.8	44.5	34.0	29.2	22.0	19.1	21.1	21.2	21.0
Number of Companies	375	333	215	211	212	214	213	212	211
Traded Shares and Securities									
Value (In LE millions)	47,171	60,285	46,507	20,515	11,838 ^{11/}	13,197	13,292	11,342	12,435
Monthly Change (%)	-33.0	69.3	60.9	12.8	-64.3	-10.0	0.7	-14.7	9.6
Annual Change (%)	42.8	27.8	-22.9	-55.9	-42.3	67.9	29.2	61.0	-9.6
Listed Bonds (LE Million)	84,547	97,586	171,665	224,837	285,311	322,441	325,835	--	--
Government ^{6/} , of which:	78,771	92,625	159,890	206,891	270,685	308,933	312,429	--	--
Bonds of the primary dealers	74,500	92,500	159,767	206,767	270,567	308,817	312,317	--	--
Companies	3,880	3,096	5,423	6,718	4,285	3813	3843	--	--
Securitization ^{7/}	1,869	1,865	6,352	6,228	5,341	4695	4563	--	--
Net Foreigners Purchases									
Value (In US\$ millions)	199	-106	43	-166	-62	33	54	15	-28
Volume (In thousand shares)	23,255	562	93,610	-59,994	-166,930	8,871	56,801	126,094	19,824
In % of Overall Trade	20	12	22	20	19	18	21	31	17
Other Indicators									
Price / Earning Ratio ^{8/ 9/}	15.7	11.5	12.6	13.0	10.9	11.3	12.4	23.6	23.4
Dividend Yield (%) ^{9/10/}	6.5	7.2	7.5	7.5	8.4	9.4	8.6	8.7	8.9
Turnover Ratio (%)	4.9	11.2	4.5	3.7	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.5	1.9

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange, the Capital Market Authority and the Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ It is worth noting that the Egyptian Exchange was closed from 28/1/2011 to 22/3/2011 due to the uprisings in Egypt.

2/ The biggest 30 companies in terms of liquidity and value. Index = 1000 on 1/1/1998.

3/ Calculated as standard deviation of daily returns during the period.

4/ Calculated by multiplying outstanding number of shares by their prevailing market prices.

According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

5/ Including Treasury bonds (encompassing primary dealers), housing bonds and development bonds.

7/ Securitization bonds were listed on the Egyptian Exchange as of September 2006.

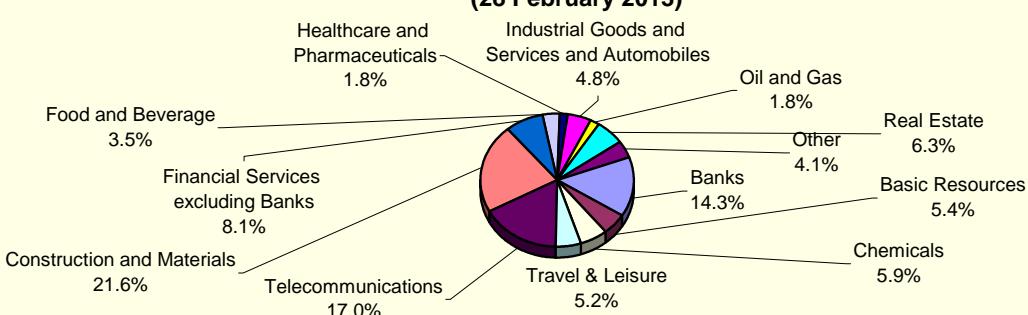
8/ Price / earning ratio, also known as the "Multiple", is calculated by dividing the market price of each stock by its annual earnings.

9/ Calculated for the most active 50 companies.

10/ Annual dividends / current stock price.

11/ The month of study has witnessed the execution of a deal on Egyptian Company for Mobile Services (Mobinil), with a total volume of 93.9 million shares worth LE 19 billion on 27 May 2012.

**Fig (21): Market Capitalization by Sector
(28 February 2013)**



Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

1/ Includes Electrical Equipment and Engineering, Media, Trade, Information Technology, Agriculture and Fishing, Paper, Packaging and Plastics, Mills and Storage, Miscellaneous Services, Retailers and Consumer Household Goods.

Table (32): Recent Acquisitions in the Egyptian Market
(August 2008 - December 2012)

Date	Acquirer	Security	Value (LE Million)	Percent Acquired (%)
Dec-12	El Rateem for Development and Housing	Ruber Plastics	48.2	61.8
Jul-12	Olympic Group Financial Investments	Delta Industrial Co. - IDEAL	104.6	6.5
May-12	MT Telecom SCRL	Egyptian Company for Mobile Services (Mobinil)	19019.0	93.9
Jan-12	Electrolux Counteracting Akitebolag	Olympic Group Financial Investments	37.7	1.5
Dec-11	Rawasy for Real Estate Investment	Namaa for Development and Real Estate Investment Co.	216.9	32.6
Dec-11	Kafela for Trade and Distribution	B-Tech	21.4	9.2
Dec-11	Orascom for Telecommunication, Media	Mobinil	866.0	20.0
Nov-11	Rawasy for Real Estate Investment	Namaa for Development and Real	445.0	66.9
Nov-11	Kafela for Trade and Distribution	B-Tech	203.8	87.8
Sep-11	Electrolux Counteracting Akitebolag	Olympic Group Financial Investments	2398.4	98.3
Jan-11	Group of Investors	Pyramids Capital Securities Brokerage	2.0	10.0
Jan-11	Group of Investors	Beltone Financial Holding	64.8	89.2
Dec-10	National Development Bank	El Kahera El Watania Investment	33.9	24.8
Aug-10	Egyptian Holding Co. for Natural Gas (EGAS)	Natural Gas & Mining Project (Egypt Gas)	674.2	80.0
Aug-10	Sharm Dreams Holding for Tourism & Hotels	Rowad Misr Tourism Investment	62.9	10.1
Jul-10	Egyptian Company for Tourism &Hotels	Trouism Urbanization	56.6	65.3
Jan-10	Ahli United Bank-Bahrain	Ahli United Bank-Egypt	984.9	44.4
Jan-10	Soliman Group Holding for Financial Investments ^{1/}	Lord Import & Export	82.5	100.0
Jan-10	Soliman Group Holding for Financial Investments ^{1/}	Lord Precision Industries	95.7	96.9
Jan-10	Soliman Group Holding for Financial Investments ^{1/}	Lord International	65.1	100.0
Dec-09	Samcrete For Engineering Investment	Samcrete Misr	4071.0	99.6
Dec-09	Beltone Partners Holding Ltd	Beltone Financial Holding	72.6	99.8
Dec-09	El Gouna Transportation	International Hotels Holdings	1944.4	99.7
Dec-09	Group of Investors	Alkan Holding	12.5	12.7
Nov-09	Lafarge Building Materials Trading Egypt	Lafarge Cement -Egypt	15466.0	53.7
Aug-09	Olympic Group Financial Investments ^{2/}	Cairo Feeding Industries	66.4	98.8
Jun-09	Orascom for Fertilizers Factories Maintenance ^{1/}	Egyptian Fertilizers Company	3468.8	100.0
Apr-09	Global Investment And Management Group Limited	Mansoura for Resins and Chemicals Industries Co.	29.1	69.1
Apr-09	National Development Bank	National Glass & Crystal Co.	182.5	88.3
Mar-09	International Finance Corporation (IFC)	Bank of Alexandria	1106.8	9.8
Mar-09	An Indian Investor	Alexandria Medical Services	96.7	86.4
Dec-08	Red Sea Company for Steel	Misr National Steel-Ataqa	14.8	4.0
Dec-08	Red Sea Company for Steel	Misr National Steel-Ataqa	355.8	96.0
Dec-08	Group of Investors	General Engineering & Motor Company	2.6	42.6
Oct-08	Naeem Holding	Naeem Financial Investments	9.5	38.0
Sep-08	Mac Holding for Industries	Egyptian Sponge	19.2	28.8
Sep-08	Beltone Partners Holding Ltd	Beltone Financial Holding	68.6	99.9
Sep-08	Prime Industrial Holding	National Glass & Crystal Co.	192.1	88.3
Aug-08	Abu Dhabi Financial Services Co.	El Salam Brokerage Co.	21.0	70.0
Aug-08	The Egyptian Company for Textiles Manufacturing	Dice Sport & Casual Wear	88.0	60.0

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

1/ Value in US Dollars

2/ A swap Deal.

**Table (33): Main Privatized and - or Liquidated Companies
(From 1993-1994 until 28 February 2013)**

Method of Privatization	Number of Companies	Percentage Sold	Sales Proceeds (LE Millions)
Total	282		53,644
Majority through Public Offering, of which:	38		6,064
Helwan Portland Cement		52%	1,202
Ameriyah Cement		71%	768
Paints & Chemicals Industries Pachin		62%	692
Industrial &Engineering Projects		90%	299
Minority through Public Offering, of which:	23		11,003
Telecom Egypt		20%	5,122
Sidi Krir Petrochemicals		20%	1,626
Talaat Moustafa Group		4%	932
Eastern Tobacco		34%	549
Liquidation	34		--
Asset Sale	44		3,437
Anchor Investor, of which:	85		32,208
Bank of Alexandria		80%	9,274
Fertilized Egypt		46%	1,971
Suez Cement		33%	1,800
Assiut Cement		100%	1,380
Employee Shareholder Association, of which:	33		932
Wadi Kom Ombo for Land Reclamation		100%	70
Arab Company for Land Reclamation		100%	61
General Company for Land Reclamation		100%	60
Gharbiyah Rice Mills		90%	51
Leasing	25		--

Source: Ministry of Investment and Stock Market Exchange Bulletin.

-- Data unavailable.

Table (33- continued): Privatization Proceeds
(1991/1992- 2009/2010*)

	Law 203 Sales ^{1/}		Joint Venture Sales ^{2/}		Other Public Sector Sales		Total		(LE Millions)
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	
1991 - June 1994	11	418	-	-	-	-	11	418	
1994/1995	14	867	-	-	-	-	14	867	
1995/1996	12	977	-	-	-	-	12	977	
1996/1997	29	4595	-	-	-	-	29	4595	
1997/1998	23	2487	-	-	-	-	23	2487	
1998/1999	33	1824	-	-	-	-	33	1824	
1999/2000	39	4694	1	14	1	14	40	4708	
2000/2001	11	252	7	118	-	-	18	370	
2001/2002	7	73	3	879	-	-	10	952	
2002/2003	6	49	1	64	-	-	7	113	
2003/2004	9	428	4	115	-	-	13	543	
2004/2005	16	824	12	4819	-	-	28	5643	
2005/2006	47	1843	17	7647	1	5122	65	14612	
2006/2007	45	2774	7	1559	1	9274	53	13607	
2007/2008	20	745	16	3238	-	-	36	3983	
2008/2009	15	1130	2	83	-	-	17	1213	
2009/2010*	-	-	4	50	-	-	4	50	

Source: Ministry of Investment.

* Preliminary. It is noteworthy that the classical privatization program was put on hold most of the fiscal year 2008/2009 due to the preparation of the "Citizen Ownership Program", that has been recently postponed in light of the impact of the global financial crisis on the market.

1/ Includes sale of unused land.

2/ All joint venture figures represent value of public sector stake.

Table (34): Performance of Emerging Markets S&P / IFCI Indexes ^{1/}

Rank	Emerging Market ^{2/}	Monthly Change Feb-13	Yield (%)	Cumulative Change (YTD) Feb-13
1	Indonesia	10.1	12.9	
2	Philippines	7.6	16.9	
3	Korea	4.4	0.6	
4	Thailand	3.3	11.9	
5	Malaysia	1.2	-3.3	
6	Taiwan	0.4	0.7	
7	Chile	-0.1	7.3	
8	Turkey	-1.4	0.7	
9	South Africa	-1.6	-6.8	
10	Brazil	-2.3	0.6	
11	Egypt	-2.8	-5.3	
12	Poland	-3.7	-6.3	
13	China	-3.9	0.9	
14	Morocco	-4.0	-3.7	
15	Mexico	-4.1	1.7	
16	Czech Republic	-4.2	-9.7	
17	Peru	-4.4	-4.3	
18	Russia	-5.3	0.5	
19	Hungary	-7.5	1.4	
20	India	-8.0	-3.1	

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

1/ Based on Standard & Poor (S&P) / International Finance Corporation Index (IFCI). The index measures daily performance of the most active stocks on local stock exchanges, even if stocks are unavailable to foreign investors.

2/ Argentina has been removed from the S&P/ IFCI indices for Emerging Markets effective September 21, 2009, and Venezuela was removed from the S&P/ IFCI indices for Emerging Markets on April 11, 2007.

Table (35) : Distribution of Outstanding Treasury Bills by Holder

(LE Millions)

	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11	Jun-12	Sep-12	Oct-12	Nov-12	Dec-12
Outstanding Balance	146,439	239,080	266,121	356,103	373,398	377,555	372,073	385,178	383,742
Foreign Customers	--	4,945	38,370	24,542	800	1,664	1,681	1,467	776
Companies dealing in Securities	17	988	800	1,034	1,212	1,442	1,395	1,675	1,215
Holding and Investment companies	71	5,208	5,926	8,966	17,876	17,523	15,072	14,970	14,508
Banks	100,063	194,929	176,520	250,102	257,119	248,921	243,189	254,199	261,273
Public banks	59,429	110,482	91,276	116,892	129,978	122,716	122,794	132,213	135,250
Private banks	38,783	67,570	66,530	110,319	105,451	109,332	104,713	106,782	109,678
Foreign banks- branches	--	9,222	10,748	9,304	16,597	13,469	12,730	12,853	13,891
National Investment Bank	1,851	2,715	2,749	820	100	76	76	69	67
Specialized banks	--	4,940	5,217	12,767	4,978	3,309	2,861	2,267	2,381
Foreign Exchange Bureaus	0	0	0	0	15	19	15	15	6
Insurance Companies	81	1,568	1,803	6,491	12,510	12,070	11,472	12,512	12,355
Public Sector	--	1,095	941	5,028	9,302	9,694	9,278	10,403	10,342
Private Sector ^{1/}	--	473	862	1,463	3,208	2,376	2,194	2,109	2,013
Mutual Funds	12,442	24,731	33,034	44,484	47,193	57,687	61,917	62,048	56,918
Insurance Funds	1,016	1,096	757	8,641	5,660	8,163	9,021	10,325	10,368
Housing & Construction Sector	--	168	197	441	686	540	548	475	457
Trade Sector	0.0	3.0	50.0	76.0	190	229	186	191	116
Manufacturing Sector	60	91	229	268	688		819	794	1,023
Financial Sector	--	42	531	300	127	134	145	144	136
Transportation, Electricity, Gas, and Health Sector	--	1	21	53	85	136	119	77	59
Household Sector	11	495	1,816	3,302	12,878	10,614	9,823	9,824	8,424
Oil & Mining Sector	--	2,010	1,922	1,898	2,405	3,403	3,119	2,487	2,302
Services Sector	112	94	850	1,871	1,280	1,087	1,035	1,256	1,103
Others ^{2/}	406	2,711	3,295	3,634	12,689	12,825	12,532	12,734	12,709

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data not available.

1/ Includes private and foreign branches companies.

2/ Includes T-Bills worth LE 45 billion issued in favor of the Central Bank. Issuance was according to an agreement between the Central Bank of Egypt and the Ministry of Finance. This LE 45 billion T-bills were retired during first quarter of FY 2006/2007.

Table (36) : Securities Held by Banks ^{1/}

(LE Millions)

	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11	Jun-12	Sep-12	Oct-12	Nov-12	Dec-12
Total Securities	201,858	332,597	405,895	474,176	555,326	578,842	580,680	595,807	612,728
In Local Currency	168,182	297,194	338,834	442,648	494,934	515,383	517,000	526,491	539,718
In Foreign Currency	33,676	35,403	67,061	31,528	60,392	63,459	63,680	69,316	73,010
Government Sector	148,665	276,095	318,876	412,196	498,309	519,224	521,095	535,504	550,328
In Local Currency (of which):	135,129	262,044	303,297	407,814	461,821	479,682	481,412	490,515	502,397
In Foreign Currency	13,536	14,051	15,579	4,382	36,488	39,542	39,683	44,989	47,931
CBE Notes (In Local Currency)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Business Sector	1,414	1,338	1,052	980	714	807	786	716	704
In Local Currency	1,414	1,338	1,052	980	714	807	786	716	704
In Foreign Currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Business Sector	36,523	39,287	39,991	39,239	37,018	39,244	39,152	39,602	41,032
In Local Currency	31,609	33,755	34,394	33,764	32,310	34,805	34,713	35,175	36,535
In Foreign Currency	4,914	5,532	5,597	5,475	4,708	4,439	4,439	4,427	4,497
Foreign Sector	15,256	15,877	45,976	21,761	19,285	19,567	19,647	19,985	20,664
In Local Currency	30	57	91	90	89	89	89	85	82
In Foreign Currency	15,226	15,820	45,885	21,671	19,196	19,478	19,558	19,900	20,582

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

-- No Issuance during the period.

1/ Excludes securities held by the Central Bank of Egypt.

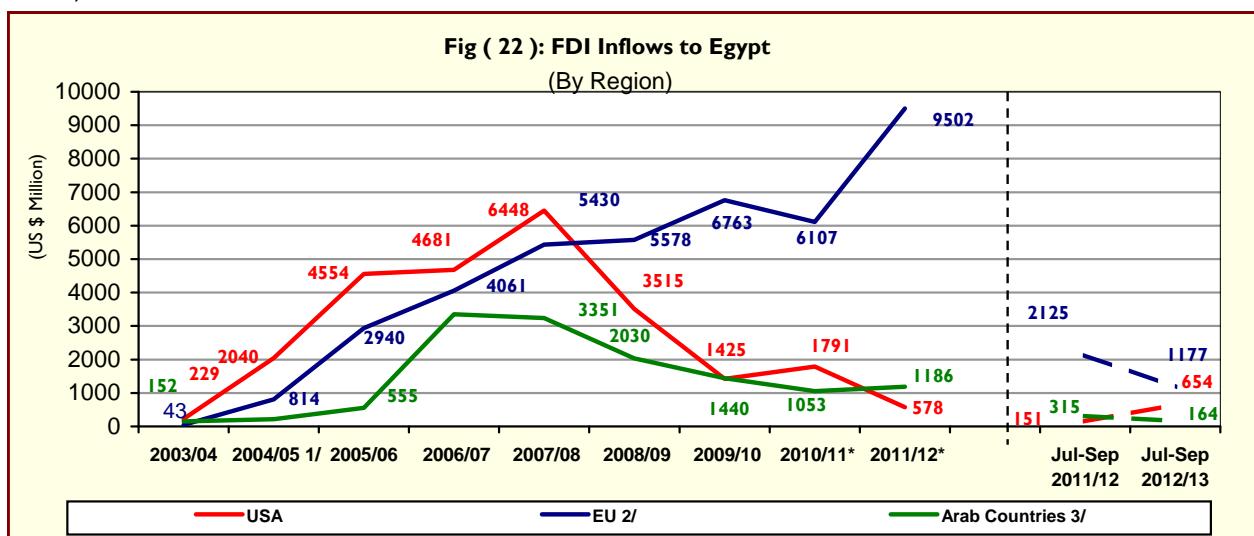
Table (37): Net Foreign Direct Investments By Countries

(US \$ Million)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11*	2011/12*	2011/2012* Jul - Sep	2011/2012* Jan- Mar	2011/2012* Apr- Jun	2012/2013* July-Sep
Total Net Foreign Direct Investment	13237	8113	6758	2189	2078	440	636	1861	108
I. Inflows (Of which)	17802	12836	11008	9574	11768	2698	3134	4643	2255
USA	6447.8	3515	1424.9	1790.5	577.6	150.5	208.2	148.7	654.0
Germany	250.3	102.6	109.7	274.5	202.5	85.5	62.7	30.4	41.2
France	1302.7	254.3	286.2	227.0	315.6	73.0	110.8	50.6	97.2
U.K.	3239.3	3231.8	4926.1	4307.1	5819.7	1299.1	1970.6	2214.6	701.2
Spain	20.8	27	80.5	46.5	61.0	8.3	11.0	16.0	23.3
Netherlands	55.7	134	128.8	145.6	409.4	36.6	39.8	309.8	71.7
Saudi Arabia	365.4	514.1	323.4	206.3	240.4	20.2	79.6	31.4	35.3
U.A.E	726.2	1037.4	303.5	410.8	559.8	140.1	176.9	56.8	55.3
Kuwait	1597.2	118	188.7	58.6	63.5	8.9	17.3	21.8	11.8
Bahrain	39.6	20.5	64.1	66.2	152.5	110.1	12.6	21.8	25.7
Oman	4.9	11.1	9.8	11.9	13.3	1.6	5.0	4.2	0.8
Switzerland	236	154.6	111.4	158.8	124.8	32.4	16.3	26.2	68.1
Other Countries	3516.3	3715.7	3051.0	1870.6	2496.5	731.5	422.8	1710.9	469.7
II. Outflows	-4566	-4723	-4250	-7386	-9690	-2258	-2498	-2783	-2147

* Preliminary.

Fig (22): FDI Inflows to Egypt
(By Region)



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary.

1/ It is noteworthy that FDI in 2004/05 includes investments worth US\$ 2638 million in the petroleum sector.

2/ Includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Cyprus, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Luxembourg, Portugal, Romania, Spain, Sweden, The Netherlands and U.K.

3/ Includes Bahrain, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Tunisia, U.A.E. and others.