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FOREWORD

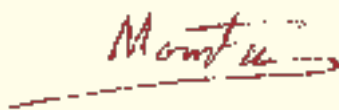
Egypt is undergoing an outstanding sociopolitical transition; one which will bring the country towards new horizons of democracy and social inclusion.

Our immediate priority is to resume economic growth with adequate momentum in line with Egyptians’ rising ambitions, and to be able to generate sufficient and dynamic job opportunities. In the meantime, the government is working on upgrading public and social services and ensuring a more equitable distribution of generated welfare, while maintaining sustainable financial and economic growth over the medium and long terms.

With no doubt, such inclusive growth doctrine requires more active participation of all stakeholders in the society, which makes availability of timely data and quality information essential, both for the government to pursue its role effectively, and for society as whole to contribute with broad policy recommendations and feedback to help realize our aspired progress.

To this end, the Ministry of Finance is honored to provide to its valuable readers and observers a wealth of statistical and analytical publications, of which “The Financial Monthly” has always been an essential component. In the meantime, I welcome your valuable feedback which is pivotal in the continuous development of this publication, and in building sound social and economic foundations.

Minister of Finance



Momtaz El Saiid

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ACRONYMS

BOP	Balance of Payments
CAPMAS	Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics
CBE	Central Bank of Egypt
CIF	Cost Insurance and Freight
CMA	Capital Market Authority
CPI	Consumer Price Index
ESE	Egyptian Stock Exchange
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FOB	Free On Board
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GDR	Global Depository Receipts
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IFCGI	International Finance Corporation Global Index
LE	Egyptian Pounds
MI	Reserve Money
M2	Total Liquidity
MOF	Ministry of Finance
MOI	Ministry of Investment
MOP	Ministry of Planning
NIR	Net International Reserves
REER	Real Effective Exchange Rate
US\$	US Dollars
WPI	Wholesale Price Index
PPI	Producer Price Index

Executive summary

Egypt has been undergoing significant changes on its political front since January 25th 2011. Such developments are expected to make fundamental improvements in the transparency and efficiency of the economic policy setting that will invariably impact the lives of all Egyptians. Although the Egyptian economy was able to economically survive and grow during two consecutive global crises over the past five years, the current unfavorable global and domestic circumstances are causing temporary disruption to the macroeconomic scene, keeping growth below potential.

Recent updates:

- **Real GDP shows a relative improvement during 2011/2012 recording a growth of 2.2 percent**, compared to **1.8 percent** during the previous fiscal year. Such development could be explained in light of the improving performance of most of the sectors; in addition to the base effect that was revealed beginning the third quarter of FY 2010/2011.
- **Budget deficit to GDP increased to 4.5 percent** during the period **July- November 2012/2013** recording **LE 80.7 billion**, compared to **LE 58.4 billion** during **July- November 2011/2012**.
- **Domestic budget sector debt** increased to **69.7 percent** of GDP as of end **September 2012** to record **LE 1238.6 billion** compared to **LE 1019.5 billion** as of end of September last year.
- **External debt stock increased by 2.1 percent, leveling at 11.9 percent of GDP in September 2012 (US\$ 34.7 billion)** compared to **13.1 percent of GDP (US\$ 34 billion)** as of end September 2011.
- **M2 annual growth picked up as of end September 2012 recording 9.8 percent, compared to 8.9 percent in August 2012, and compared to 8 percent recorded in September 2011.** (It is noteworthy that detailed data for October 2012 are not yet available)
- **CPI annual Urban Inflation declined to 4.3 percent during November 2012 compared to 6.7 percent during the previous month. Moreover, annual core inflation decreased during November 2012 registering 4.2 percent compared to 4.6 percent during October 2012.**
- **During the Monetary Policy Committee meeting held on December 6th, 2012, CBE has decided to keep the overnight deposit rate and overnight lending rate unchanged at 9.25 percent, and 10.25 percent respectively, and the 7-day repo at 9.75 percent. Moreover, the discount rate was also kept unchanged at 9.5 percent.**
- **BOP recorded an overall deficit of only US\$ 0.5 billion during the period July-September 2012/2013 compared to a deficit of US\$ 2.4 billion during the same period last year;** this could be explained in light of the decrease in current account deficit (attributed basically to the notable increase in workers' remittances and the decline in imports), which balanced the capital and financial account outflows.

I. Real GDP Growth

GDP at market prices continues to **show positive developments during the fourth quarter of 2011/2012**, recording a growth rate of **3.3 percent** (compared to **0.3 percent** during the same quarter in the previous year). Yet, it has slowed down if compared to a growth of **5.2 percent** during the preceding quarter (January-March 2011/12). With this, **the Egyptian economy has grown at 2.2 percent** during the fiscal year 2011/2012, compared to **1.8 percent** during the previous fiscal year.

With regards to the main drivers to total economic activity during 2011/12, **private and public consumption** – which comprise **87.8 percent** of total GDP figure and contribute **4.7 percent** to total growth – remained the **main drivers of real GDP growth (market prices)**. While private consumption continued to grow, leveling at **5.9 percent** up from **5.5 percent** last year, public consumption has dropped from **3.8** to **3.1 percent** compared to the previous fiscal year. Moreover, investment spending recorded a notable increase of **8 percent** during the year of study, thus reversing a contraction of **2.1** which was registered in 2010/11.

Both, the steady increase in consumption and the improvement in investment spending have offset the widening export- import gap during the year of review. In fact, **imports of goods and services increased** by **10.8 percent** during the fiscal year 2011/12 (compared to an increase of **8.4 percent** during the previous fiscal year). However, **exports of goods and services registered a slight deceleration** of **2.3 percent** during the fiscal year 2011/12, (as opposed to an increase of **1.2 percent** during the previous fiscal year. It is worth noting that **GDP (at market prices)** for the year of study **in constant prices** stands at **LE 913.8 billion** (LE 1542.3 billion in current prices), in comparison to **LE 893.9 billion** (LE 1371.1 billion in current prices) **during the previous year 2010/11**.

Regarding **real GDP at factor cost¹**, **realized growth has picked up to 2.2 percent during 2011/2012**. It is noteworthy that from a sectoral perspective, **all sectors have registered positive growth with varying degrees**. The **main contributors to this growth** were agriculture (2.9 percent growth, 13.4 percent of GDP), Construction and Building (3.3 percent growth; 5.4 percent of GDP), Telecommunications (5.2 percent growth; 4.4 percent of GDP), Suez Canal (3.9 percent growth; 3.4 percent of GDP), Real Estate (3.2 percent growth; 2.9 percent of GDP). On the other hand, the weak performance of some sectors mainly Manufacturing and Tourism -which have usually contributed positively to boost growth- have weighed heavily on GDP growth in 2011/12, showing a modest increase of (0.7 percent, 15.4 percent of GDP) and (2.3 percent growth, 3.9 percent of GDP) respectively during the fiscal year.

Table (1): Contribution of Key Sectors to Real GDP Growth

	2010/11	2011/12
Total GDP (at Factor Cost)	1.9%	2.2%
Total Commodity Sector, of Which	0.6%	0.8%
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	0.4%	0.4%
Petroleum	0.1%	0.1%
Natural Gas	0.1%-	0.1%-
Manufacturing Industry	0.2%-	0.1%
Construction and Building	0.2%	0.2%
Total Production Services, of Which	0.8%	1.0%
Transport and Warehousing	0.1%	0.1%
Telecommunications	0.3%	0.2%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	0.2%	0.2%
Financial Intermediation	0.1%	0.1%
Tourism (Hotels and Restaurants)	0.2%-	0.1%
Total Social Services	0.5%	0.5%

II. Fiscal Performance

According to FY 2011/2012 actual budget² outcomes, the overall budget deficit to GDP ratio increased to **10.8 percent**, reaching **LE 166.7 billion**, compared to **LE 134.5 billion** during FY 2010/2011. This comes as fiscal

¹ Real GDP growth rates are calculated using 2006/07 as a base year.

² Includes central administration, municipalities, and services authorities (education, health, etc).

expenditures increased at a higher rate than the growth in fiscal revenues. It is noteworthy that the recorded increase in expenditures comes mainly due to the increase in three main chapters; First, an increase in Compensation of Employees chapter due to a 50.3 percent increase in rewards and employees incentives. Second, an increase in Interest Chapter due to the increase in interest on treasury bills by LE 10.1 billion up to LE 36.3 billion during FY 2011/2012, in addition to increase in interest on treasury bonds by LE 5.3 billion up to LE 25 billion during the year of study. Third, an increase in Subsidies Grants and Social benefits Chapter due to an increase in petroleum subsidies by LE 27.9 billion to LE 95.5 billion, and an increase in social insurance pensions and contributions in pension funds by LE 2.8 billion. In addition, the primary deficit to GDP increased during the year of study to 4 percent compared to 3.6 percent during FY 2010/11.

From the revenues side, total revenues increased by 14.5 percent during the year of study, registering almost LE 303.6 billion compared to LE 265.3 billion during FY 2010/2011. The recorded increase is principally due to the 31.4 percent increase in non-tax revenues, in addition to a 8 percent increase in tax revenues.

On a more detailed level, the increase in tax revenues comes with the increase in all Tax Chapters; mainly the Property Taxes chapter by 38.5 percent to LE 13.1 billion compared to LE 9.5 billion during FY 2010/2011. In addition to the notable increase in Taxes on goods and services chapter by 11.2 percent to LE 84.6 billion compared to LE 76.1 billion during FY 2010/2011. Revenues from "Property Tax" chapter increased mainly due to the increase in proceeds from tax on T-bills and bonds payable interest by 47.6 percent to almost LE 9.9 billion compared to LE 6.7 billion during FY 2010/2011. Meanwhile, both "Taxes on International Trade" and "Other Taxes" increased by 6.7 percent and 19.1 percent to LE 14.8 billion and LE 3.7 billion during FY 2011/2012 compared to LE 13.9 and LE 3.1 respectively. Additionally, Revenues from Income Tax increased due to the increase in proceeds from tax on income from employment by 19.5 percent reaching LE 16 billion during FY 2011/2012 compared to LE 13.4 billion during FY 2010/2011; in addition to the increase in proceeds from taxes from Suez Canal by 8.3 percent reaching LE 11.8 billion during FY 2011/2012, compared to LE 10.9 billion during last FY year.

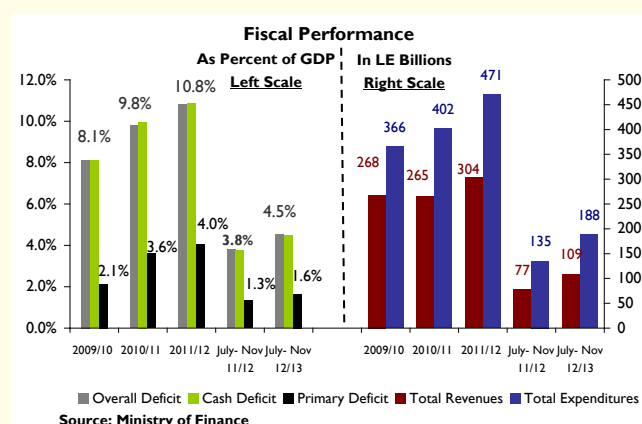
Moreover, Non- Tax Revenues increased by 31.4 percent during FY 2011/2012 mainly due to the increase in proceeds from most non-tax revenues chapters specially the step up in grants recording LE 10.1 billion compared to LE 2.3 billion during FY 2010/2011, due to the notable increase in grants from foreign governments (includes two grants; US\$ 500 million from Qatar and US\$ 500 million from Saudi Arabia). Additionally, revenues from Property Income increased by 35.9 percent to almost LE 56 billion during FY 2011/2012, compared to LE 41.2 billion during last fiscal year. Moreover, proceeds from Sales of Goods and Services increased by 2.4 percent to almost LE 17.8 billion during FY 2011/2012, compared to LE 17.4 billion last year; which offset the decrease in most other chapters in Other Revenues.

On the other hand, total expenditures increased notably during FY 2011/2012 by 17.2 percent, recording LE 471 billion compared to LE 401.9 billion during last year. The recorded increase comes with the expansion growth in most spending chapters except for other expenditures and purchases of non financial assets. Compensation of employees increased notably by 27.6 percent to LE 122.8 billion compared to LE 96.3 billion during FY 2010/2011, which could be explained in light of the significant increase in rewards by LE 17.6 billion to 52.7 billion.

Moreover, Interest payments (which represent almost 22.2 percent of total Expenditures) have increased by 22.8 percent recording almost LE 104.4 billion during FY 2011/2012 compared to LE 85.1 billion during last FY year, mainly due to the increase in interests on treasury bills by LE 10.1 billion to LE 36.3 billion. In addition interest on treasury bonds increased by LE 5.3 billion to LE 25 billion. Subsidies, grants and social benefits (which represent almost 31.9 percent of total Expenditures) have increased by 22 percent to LE 150.2 billion compared to almost LE 123 billion during last FY year. The recorded increase in Subsidies, grants and social benefits chapter could be explained in light of the increase in petroleum subsidies by LE 27.9 billion and social insurance pensions by LE 0.5 billion, in addition to the increase in contributions in pension funds by LE 2.8 billion.

On the other hand, both of other expenditure and purchases of non-financial assets chapters declined by 1.8 percent and 10 percent to LE 30.8 billion, and LE 35.9 billion during FY 2011/2012 compared to LE 31.4 billion and LE 39.9 billion respectively during last year. It is worth mentioning that the decrease in Other Expenditures Chapter could be explained in light of the decrease in Current Miscellaneous Expenditures by 10.1 percent to LE 3

billion during the period of study compared to LE 3.4 billion during last FY. While, the decrease in Purchase of non financial assets could be explained in light of the 12.9 percent decline in fixed assets reaching LE 29 billion compared to LE 33.3 billion during last FY year.



Recent data for the period July- November of the fiscal year 2012/2013 showed that the overall budget deficit to GDP ratio increased to 4.5 percent, reaching LE 80.7 billion, compared to LE 58.4 billion during the period July- November 2011/2012. It is noteworthy that during the period of study fiscal revenues increased slightly at higher rate than the growth in fiscal expenditures. Moreover, the primary deficit to GDP increased to 1.6 percent during July- November 2012/2013, compared to 1.3 percent during the period July- November 2011/2012.

From the revenues side, total revenues increased by 40.3 percent during the period of study, registering almost LE 108.5 billion compared to LE 77.4 billion during July- November 2011/2012. The recorded increase is principally due to the 46.1 percent increase in tax revenues, in addition to the increase in non-tax revenues by 26.7 percent.

On a more detailed level, the rise in tax revenues comes with the increase in all Tax Chapters mainly the significant increase in Income Tax and Property Taxes Chapters by 81.4 percent and 39.7 percent reaching LE 30.5 billion and LE 6.7 billion compared to LE 16.8 billion and almost LE 4.8 billion respectively during July- November 2011/2012. Also Taxes on Goods and Services increased notably by 30.9 percent recording LE 35.4 billion during July-November 2012/2013, compared to LE 27.1 billion during the same period last year.

It is noteworthy that the increase in revenues from Income Tax comes with the increase in proceeds from tax on income from employment by 21 percent reaching LE 7.4 billion during July- November 2012/2013 compared to LE 6.1 billion during July- November 2011/2012. Moreover, Taxes on corporate profit witnessed a notable increase mainly due to two reasons. First is the increase in taxes from EGPC by LE 5 billion during the period of study in light of EGPC settlements with the Ministry of Finance. The second reason is the increase in Proceeds from both taxes from Other Companies and Suez canal by 17.3 percent and 15.6 percent reaching LE 5.9 billion and LE 5.2 billion respectively compared to LE 5 billion and LE 4.5 billion during the same period last year. In addition, revenues from Property Tax chapter increased significantly due to the increase in proceeds from tax on T-bills and bonds' payable interest by 42.4 percent to almost LE 5.4 billion compared to LE 3.8 billion during July- November 2011/2012.

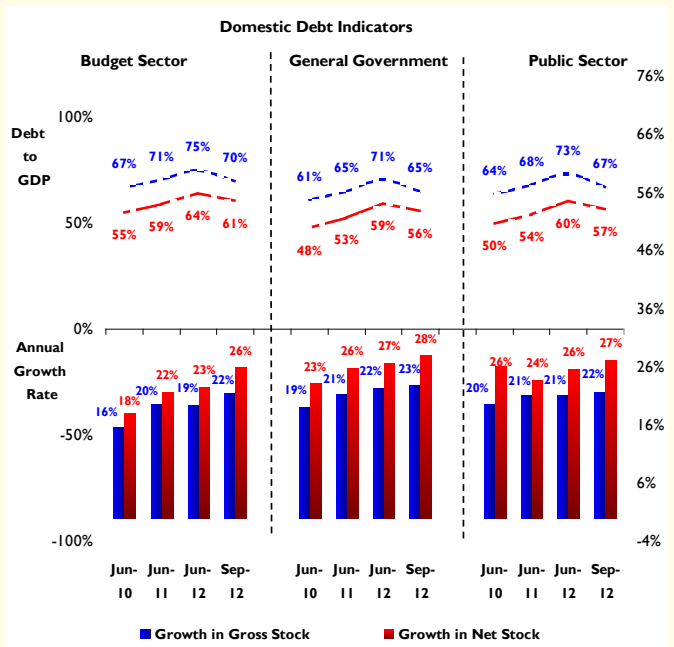
On the other side, Non- Tax Revenues increased by 26.7 percent during the period July- November 2012/2013 mainly due to the increase in proceeds from Other Revenues chapter by 70.9 percent reaching LE 29.6 billion compared to LE 17.3 billion. The mentioned increase in Other Revenues chapter could be explained in light of the increase in proceeds from Property Income, and proceeds from Sales of Goods and Services by 64.4 percent and 27 percent reaching LE 18.5 billion and LE 5.5 billion during the period of study compared to LE 11.3 billion and LE 4.3 billion respectively during July-November 2011/2012. In addition, Miscellaneous Revenues increased notably to

reach LE 5.4 billion during the period of study compared to LE 1.6 billion during the same period last year.

On the other hand, total expenditures increased significantly during July- November 2012/2013 by 38.8 percent, recording LE 187.9 billion compared to LE 135.4 billion during the same period last year. The recorded increase comes with the expansion growth in all spending chapters. On the top of which, Subsidies, grants and social benefits (which represent almost 28.4 percent of total Expenditures and 49.2 percent of total Revenues) increasing by 105.6 percent to LE 53.4 billion compared to almost LE 26 billion during July- November last year. Also, Interest payments (which represent almost 27.4 percent of total Expenditures and 47.5 percent of total Revenues) have increased by 36.4 percent recording almost LE 51.5 billion during July- November 2012/2013 compared to LE 37.8 billion during the same period last year. In addition, compensation of employees has increased by 22.1 percent to LE 54.5 billion compared to LE 44.6 billion during July- November 2011/2012.

III. Domestic Debt Profile

As for domestic debt figures, statistics issued by the Ministry of Finance depict consolidated debt stocks³ at three different levels of compilation; the Budget Sector, General Government, and the Public Sector⁴.



Recent statistics show that domestic budget sector debt increased to 69.7 percent of GDP as of end of September 2012 to some LE 1238.6 billion compared to LE 1019.5 billion as of end September 2011 (66.1 percent of GDP). As for net domestic budget sector debt, it reached LE 1078 billion (60.7 percent of GDP) compared to LE 856.7 billion (55.5 percent of GDP) as of end September last year. Accumulated budget sector debt at end of September 2012 was mainly attained via increasing issuances of T-bills and T-bonds; outstanding stocks of T-bills and T-bonds at end of September 2012 amount to LE 417 billion and LE 296.6 billion respectively versus LE 350 billion and LE 221.3 billion at end of September last year reflecting government’s growing borrowing needs.

Gross domestic debt of the general government amounts to LE 1156.4 billion (65 percent of GDP) at end of September 2012, compared to some LE 941.3 billion (61 percent of GDP) at end of September last year. Also, net domestic debt of the general government reached some LE 987.9 billion (55.6 percent of GDP)

³ Consolidated debt stocks exclude interrelated debt between entities at each level of compilation.

⁴ The Budget sector debt stock encompasses outstanding stocks of Central Government, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities. The General Government debt stock includes the consolidated debt stocks of the Budget sector, the NIB, and SIF. The Public sector debt stock corresponds to the consolidated debt of the General Government and Economic Authorities.

compared to LE 771.8 billion (50 percent of GDP) at end of September 2011. The increase in general government debt at end of September 2012 was driven by the increase in consolidated budget sector debt, in addition to the increase in consolidated debt of the National Investment Bank by nearly LE 9.1 billion amounting to almost LE 188.9 billion at end of September 2012.

Finally, gross domestic public debt reached LE 1190.8 billion (67 percent of GDP) at end of September 2012, compared to LE 976.6 billion at end of September last year (63.3 percent of GDP). At the same time, net domestic public debt reached LE 1006.7 billion (56.6 percent of GDP) compared to LE 790.9 billion (51.3 percent of GDP) at end of September 2011. It is noteworthy that the realized increase in domestic public debt at end of September 2012 was due to an increase in accumulated debt of the General government by 215 billion to reach 1156.4 billion while Economic Authorities Domestic Debt declined by 1.3 billion to reach 98 billion at end September 2012.

Meanwhile, domestic debt service increased by 46.2 percent to reach LE 53.9 billion at end of September 2012, compared to LE 36.9 billion during the same period last year.

The average life to maturity of outstanding T-bonds and T-bills increased to 1.5 years at end of September 2012 compared to 1.3 at end of September 2011. Meanwhile, average interest rates on outstanding stock of T-bills and T-bonds increased to 13.85 percent at end of September 2012 compared to 11.91 percent at end of September 2011.

Egypt External Debt indicators showed slight improvement

On one hand, external debt increased by 2.1 percent at end September 2012 to US\$ 34.7 billion compared to US\$ 34 billion at end of September a year earlier. On the other hand, the ratio of external debt to GDP decreased from 13.1 percent of GDP at end September 2011 to 11.9 percent of GDP at end September 2012. Government external debt decreased by 2.4 percent to reach US\$ 25.4 billion (73.2 percent of total external debt) as of end of September 2012 compared to US\$ 26 billion (76.7 percent of total external debt) at end of September 2011⁵.

IV. Monetary Developments

(It is noteworthy that detailed data for October 2012 are not yet available)

On the monetary side, monthly growth rate in total liquidity increased merely by 0.8 percent to register LE 1124.3 billion in September 2012, compared to LE 1115.3 billion in August 2012. Annual growth in total liquidity also picked up in September 2012, recording 9.8 percent compared to 8.9 percent in the previous month, and 8 percent recorded in September 2011. From the assets side, net foreign assets has continued to shrink on annual basis recording a contraction of 33.4 to reach LE 150 billion, while annual growth rate of net claims on government and GASC recorded a growth of 31.5 percent, compared to 41.3 percent in the previous month. As for the liabilities side, annual growth rate of M1 increased at the end of September 2012 recording 11.4 percent to reach LE 282.9 billion, compared to 9.1 percent increase at end of the previous month. Moreover, Quasi money increased by 9.2 percent during September 2012 to reach LE 841.5 billion, compared to 8.8 percent in the previous month.

On a more detailed level, net foreign assets has continued to shrink on annual basis recording a contraction of 33.4 percent during September 2012, which brings total NFA of the banking sector to almost LE 150 billion, compared to a lower decrease of 27.8 percent at end of September 2011; this can be explained in light of increasing pressures on the Balance of Payments since the beginning of 2011. Central Bank’s net foreign assets continued its decelerating path that began with the eruption of political unrest, recording annual decline of 46.8 percent (compared to a peak of 55.5 percent in January 2012, highest rate of decline since July 2002) reaching LE 70.2 billion at end of September 2012. Moreover, Bank’s net foreign assets has declined by 14.5 percent to register LE 79.7 billion at the end of September 2012, compared to a higher decline of 21.2 percent last month.

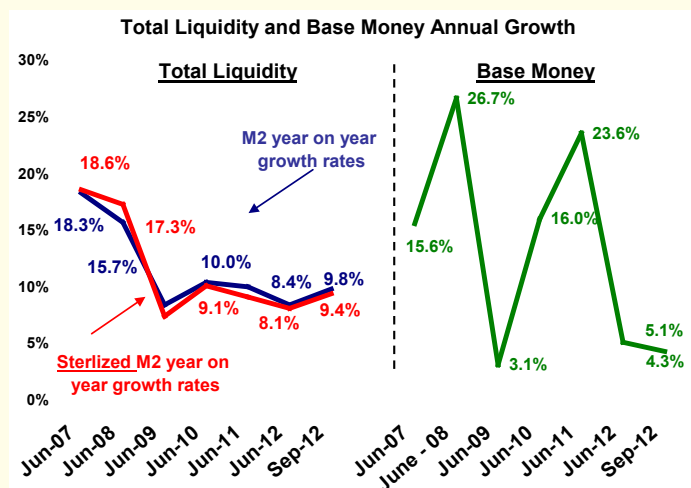
⁵ The CBE revised basis for foreign debt classification as of September 2008. Accordingly, Government debt statistics reflect an increase of US\$ 4.3 billion primarily due to the reclassification of on lent loans as part of Central and Local Government debt instead of “Other Sectors” debt. It is noteworthy that such reclassification has not had any impact on the total outstanding foreign debt; which however may have changed due to the net flows of debt repayments and borrowings from abroad. So far, CBE has not released any figures for modified historical data.

On the other hand, growth in net domestic assets of the banking sector registered 21.9 percent at end of September 2012 recording LE 974.4 billion, compared to growth of 23 percent in the previous month and 25.7 percent same month last year. The growth in net domestic assets of the banking sector is primarily derived by 31.5 percent growth in net claims on government and GASC, compared to 32.7 percent last month and a peak of 45.3 percent in January 2012. It is worth noting that growth in net claims on government and GASC amounted to almost 152 percent of annual liquidity growth at end of September 2012 reaching LE 634 billion.

Annual growth in the credit to the private sector increased during September 2012 posting a growth of 7.2 percent compared to 6.7 percent in the previous month, and 1.3 percent at end of September 2011 and compared to an average growth rate of 5 percent during the previous twelve months. This has brought the stock of outstanding credit to the private sector to LE 456.4 billion. It is worth noting that **“net claims on the public business sector”** grew at 20.2 percent on annual basis to LE 41.9 billion, slightly lower than the annual increase of 21.7 percent registered last month.

CBE net international reserves (NIR) have declined from a peak of US\$ 36 billion in December 2010, to US\$ 26.6 billion in June 2011, finally residing at US\$ 15 billion at end of November 2012, posting an overall decline of 58 percent since its peak. Moreover, the month of November have witnessed a decrease of US\$ 0.5 billion, mainly in light of widening trade deficit and continued weaknesses in tourism and FDI inflows. This deceleration could be a result of renewed tensions on the political front.

Annual growth in total deposits with the banking sector (excluding CBE) increased at the end of September 2012 recording 7.4 percent compared to 6.5 percent in previous month registering LE 1050.5 billion, and compared to 5.9 percent recorded in September 2011. Out of total deposits, 88.9 percent belonged to the non-government sector at end of September 2012. On the other hand, annual growth rate in total lending by banking sector (excluding CBE) increased during the year ending September 2012 by 6.2 percent, compared to 6.1 percent last month, and compared to an increase of only 2.5 percent recorded a year earlier. This brings total loans to almost LE 508.4 billion at end of September 2012. On a more detailed level, annual growth in total lending to non-government sector registered 7.4 percent to reach some LE 473.4 billion at end of September 2012, while annual growth in total lending to government sector continued to decline recording -7.9 percent to register LE 35 billion. As for the loans-to-deposits ratios, local currency loans-to-deposits has increased registering 45.4 percent at the end of September 2012, compared to 44.6 percent in September 2011. While, loans-to-deposits ratio in foreign currencies posted a pronounced decrease on annual basis registering 58.4 percent at the end of September 2012, compared to 62.9 percent in September 2011.



Moreover, dollarization in total liquidity decreased during September 2012 to post 16.7 percent compared to 16.8 percent last month, and 17.3 percent in September 2011. Likewise, dollarization in total deposits decreased during September 2012 recording 23.3 percent compared to 23.6 percent last month and 23.7 percent at end of September 2011.

V. Prices

Concerning domestic consumer prices, annual CPI inflation⁶ in urban areas declined during November 2012 recording 4.3 percent compared to 6.7 percent recorded during the previous month, and compared to 9.1 percent in November 2011. **(As for overall Egypt, it also decreased recording 4.1 percent in November 2012** compared to 7 percent during the previous month, and compared to 10 percent in November 2011). This decrease in annual inflation rate could be explained as a result of the decline in annual inflation rates of most groups with high weights, on the top of which; “Food and Beverages”, and “Housing , Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel”, “Clothing and Footwear”, and “Furnishers and Housing Equipments” groups.

On a more detailed level, annual inflation rates significantly declined for some sub-items in “Food and Beverages” group declined compared to the previous month, of which; “Vegetables” (1.7 percent compared to 18.8 percent during the previous month, due to the increase in the supply of Nile crops); “Milk, Cheese and Eggs” (8.1 percent compared to 8.7 percent, due to the increase in eggs production); in addition to the decline in annual inflation rate of “Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuel” group (2.3 percent compared to 5.7 percent, due to the increase in the supply of butane gas cylinders).

On the other hand, monthly inflation rate declined notably recording -1.3 percent during November 2012 compared to an increase of 0.8 percent during last month, and compared to 1 percent increase recorded during November 2011. This could be explained in light of the continued relative deceleration of “Food and Beverages” monthly inflation rate, recording 2.7- percent during the month of the study, compared to -0.9 percent during the previous month.

Moreover, according to CBE inflation report, annual core inflation⁷ decreased during November 2012 recording 4.2 percent compared to 4.6 percent during the previous month, and compared to 7 percent achieved during the same month a year earlier.

As for producer prices, year-on-year PPI inflation decreased to 4 percent during October 2012 compared to 4.5 percent recorded during previous month, and compared to 6 percent recorded in October 2011. Meanwhile, monthly PPI inflation decreased recording 1.9- percent during October 2012 compared to an increase of 3.4 percent during September 2012.

Nevertheless, detailed data for October 2012 are not yet available. It is noteworthy that annual PPI inflation rate increased by 4.5 percent during September 2012 compared to 2.3 percent during August 2012. The increase in annual PPI rate is mainly due to the notable increase in annual inflation rate of “Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing” group recording 10.1 percent during September 2012 compared to an increase of only 1.2 percent during the previous month.

Also annual inflation rate of “Manufacturing” group increased slightly recording 0.6 percent during September 2012 compared to 0.5 percent during the previous month; which counterparts the decrease in annual PPI inflation rate for “Mining and Quarrying” group reaching 1.7 percent compared to 5.4 percent during the previous month.

During the **Monetary Policy Committee meeting held on the 6th of December, 2012**, CBE has decided to **keep the overnight deposit rate and overnight lending rate unchanged at 9.25 percent, and 10.25 percent respectively**, and the **7-day repo at 9.75 percent**. Moreover, the **discount rate** was also kept unchanged at **9.5 percent**. The committee justified such decision in light of **“the balance of risks surrounding the inflation on one hand and a slowdown in the growth of local economy on the other hand**, in addition to the uncertainty at this

⁶ CPI inflation based on new CAPMAS series with January 2010 as base value for the index.

⁷ The Core Index excludes items characterized by inherent price volatility specifically «fruits and vegetables» (6.9 percent of headline CPI basket), and those with managed prices «regulated items» (18.7 percent of headline CPI basket). It is important to note that Core CPI is merely an analytical tool that compliments the Headline Index and does not replace it.

uncture." Notwithstanding the present downside risks to growth posed by the ongoing political transition, inflationary pressures still exist in the economy mainly due to inefficiencies in local supply and distribution channels.

VI. External Sector

Balance of payments (BOP) statistics- published by the Central Bank- for the period July–September 2012/2013 registered a **deficit of US\$ 0.5 billion in the overall balance**, decreasing by 78 percent over the period July – September 2011/2012 deficit of US\$ 2.4 billion. The recorded decrease in the overall deficit comes as a result of the 87 percent drop in the current account deficit (attributed basically to the notable increase in workers' remittances and the decline in imports), which relatively balanced the capital and financial account outflows. Net errors and omissions stabilized for the second year in a row recording a net outflow of US\$ 0.7 billion.

Table (2): Main BOP Indicators (US \$ Million)

	Jul- Sep 2011/2012*	Jul- Sep 2012/2013*	Percent Change
Trade Balance	-7,823	-6,880	-12%
Export Proceeds	6,765	6,948	2.7%
Petroleum	3,234	3,373	4%
Non-Oil Exports	3,531	3,575	1%
Import Payments	-14,588	-13,828	-5%
Services (net)	1,622	1,697	5%
Receipts	5,411	5,647	4%
Payments	3,790	3,950	4%
Current Account Receipts	16,202	17,499	8%
Current Payments	18,377	17,778	-3%
Current Account	-2,175	-279	-87%
Capital and Financial Account	502	444	-12%
Capital Account	-21	-39	88%
Financial Account	523	483	-8%
FDI	440	108	-75%
Portfolio Investment in Egypt	-1,730	-327	-81%
Overall Balance	-2,356	-519	-78%

The trade deficit dropped by 12 percent to register a deficit of US\$ 6.9 billion during July–September 2012/2013, compared to a higher deficit of US\$ 7.8 billion in the same period last year. This is due to the 3 percent increase in export proceeds to record US\$ 6.9 billion; along with the decrease of import payments by 5 percent reaching US\$ 13.8 billion. On a more detailed level, petroleum exports increased by 4 percent to reach US\$ 3.4 billion, while non-oil exports recorded only 1.2 percent increase to reach US\$ 3.6 billion. As for total commodity imports, the decreased witnessed in the period of study is due to the 7 percent decrease in non-oil imports to US\$ 11 billion; while petroleum imports increased by only 1.5 percent to US\$ 2.9 billion.

Moreover, the services balance has accumulated a surplus of US\$ 1.7 billion (0.6 percent of GDP) during July-September 2012/2013 compared to a slightly lower surplus of US\$ 1.6 billion during the same period of the previous year. Total services receipts increased to US\$ 5.6 billion mainly as a result of transportation receipts, which increased by 8 percent to US\$ 2.2 billion compared to US\$ 2 billion during the same period in the previous year (It is worthy to note that Suez Canal revenue declined by 5 percent during the period of study to record US\$ 1.3 billion). Moreover, government services receipts increased by 335 percent to record US\$ 81 million and the increase in other receipts by 13 percent to US\$ 632 million.

In the meantime, tourism receipts declined slightly by 2 percent to record US\$ 2.6 billion during the period of study compared to US\$ 2.7 during the same period of the previous year. A more detailed analysis reveals that tourists nights declined to 35.5 million nights during the period July-September 2012/2013 compared to 37.4 million nights during the same period last year.

On the other hand, services payments increased during the period July-September 2012/2013 by 4 percent to record US\$ 4 billion compared to US\$ 3.7 billion in the same period of the previous year. This comes due to the increase in transportation and tourism payments by 39 percent and 16 percent respectively to record US\$ 435 million and US\$ 724 million. In addition, other payments increased by 28 percent during the period of study to record US\$ 951 million compared to US\$ 744 million during the same period last year. Meanwhile, investment income payments and government payments decreased by 9 percent and 33 percent respectively to record USD 1.6 billion and 216 million.

Private transfers witnessed a notable increase of 21 percent to record US\$ 4.9 billion during the period July-September 2012/2013 compared to US\$ 4 billion during the same period in the year before, mainly due to Egyptian workers' remittances transferred from abroad. It is worthy to note that private transfers is ranked the first most important source of foreign currency, constituting 27.8 of total current account receipts. Moreover, public transfers increased during July-September 2012/2013 to reach US\$ 40 million compared to US\$ 16 million during the same period last year. Consequently, current account receipts increased by 8 percent to US\$ 17.5 billion, while current account payments decreased by 3.3 percent to US\$ 17.8 billion, bringing the ratio of current receipts to current payments (including official transfers) up to 98.4 percent compared to 88.2 percent during the same period last year.

As a result of the factors mentioned above, the current account deficit decreased significantly by 87 percent, recording US\$ 279 million during the period July-September 2012/2013, compared to a deficit of US\$ 2.2 billion during the same period in the previous year.

On the other hand, the capital and financial account reported a net inflow of US\$ 0.4 billion (0.2 percent of GDP) during the period July-September 2012/13; versus an inflow of US\$ 0.5 billion (0.2 percent of GDP) during July-September 2011/2012. This comes as portfolio investments outflows decelerated notably by 81 percent to record US\$ 0.3 billion (0.1 percent of GDP) during July-September 2012/2013 compared to US\$ 1.7 billion (0.7 percent of GDP) during July-September 2011/2012. This comes due to the decline in foreigners' sales of their holding of securities, especially T-Bills (reaching only US\$ 276 million, in comparison with US\$ 1.4 billion in the same period of the previous year). Moreover, net foreign direct investments in Egypt recorded a net inflow of US\$ 0.1 billion (0.04 percent of GDP) compared to a net inflow of US\$ 0.4 billion (0.2 percent of GDP) during July- September 2011/12. Other investments recorded a net inflow of US\$ 0.7 billion, compared to a net inflow of almost US\$ 2 billion during July-September 2011/2012.

Finally, net errors and omissions stabilized to record a net outflow of US\$ 0.7 billion during the period July-September 2012/13.

VII. Stock Exchange

The EGX-30 index decreased by 888 points during November 2012, reaching 4808 compared to 5696 during October 2012. Moreover, market capitalization shows a decrease of 14 percent during the month of study to reach LE 339 billion (19.1 percent of GDP) compared to a LE 394 billion during the previous month. This deceleration could be a result of renewed tensions on the political front.

Section 1

GENERAL ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL OUTLOOK

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Section I: General Economic and Financial Outlook

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 ^{1/}	2011/12*	Apr-Jun 2011*	Oct-Dec 2011*	Jan-Mar 2012*	Apr-June 2012
A. Real Sector (Current Prices)									
GDP at market prices (LE Million)	895,500	1,042,200	1,206,600	1,371,100	1,542,300	349,500	377,300	362,500	400,400
GDP at market prices (US\$ Million)	162,688	189,094	218,889	235,995	257,262	58,844	63,429	60,191	66,400
GDP at factor cost (LE Million)	855,302	994,055	1,150,590	1,309,906	1,475,326	332,323	361,762	346,317	381,246
GDP at factor cost (US\$ Million)	155,385	180,359	208,728	225,463	246,091	55,952	60,817	57,504	63,224
GDP Per Capita (EGP)	12,030	13,702	15,514	17,233	18,740	17,598	18,542	17,814	19,461
GDP Per Capita (USD)	2,186	2,486	2,814	2,966	3,126	2,963	3,117	2,958	3,227
B. Real Sector Indicators and Sources of Growth ^{2/}									
(% Change)									
Real GDP at market prices ^{3/}	7.2	4.7	5.1	1.8	2.2	0.4	0.4	5.2	3.3
Real GDP at factor cost ^{3/}	7.2	4.7	5.1	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.4	5.2	3.3
Commodity Sector	6.1	5.0	4.3	1.1	1.6	-0.8	-0.3	4.2	3.2
Production Services	10.7	3.7	6.7	2.5	2.8	0.8	0.3	7.5	3.8
Social Services	3.5	5.8	4.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.8	2.9
Investments ^{4/ , 5/}	15.5	-9.1	8.0	-2.1	8.0	4.4	2.3	25.1	14.0
Consumption ^{4/}	5.2	5.7	4.2	5.3	5.6	4.7	5.3	6.8	5.5
Private	5.7	5.7	4.1	5.5	5.9	4.8	5.6	7.3	5.8
Public	2.1	5.6	4.5	3.8	3.1	4.2	3.0	3.5	3.3
Exports of Goods and Services ^{4/}	28.8	-14.5	-3.0	1.2	-2.3	-16.4	-6.5	7.0	-5.8
Real GDP Per Capita	5.0	2.4	2.8	-0.6	-0.1	-2.0	-1.8	2.9	--
Domestic Savings ^{6/}									
Annual nominal growth rate	24.1	-13.0	31.6	3.4	-21.3	10.8	-28.4	-10.5	-4.1
Percent of GDP	16.8	12.6	14.3	13.0	9.1	14.7	9.9	8.2	12.3
Domestic Investments ^{5/ , 6/}									
Annual nominal growth rate	29.1	-0.2	17.7	-0.3	10.1	-1.9	4.2	30.2	19.2
Percent of GDP	22.4	19.2	19.5	17.1	16.7	19.2	17.7	16.9	20.0

Source: Ministry of Planning and International Cooperation.

* Preliminary, subject to change.

-- Data unavailable.

Revised in light of recent data from Ministry of Planning.

1/ It is noteworthy to mention that Ministry of Planning revised GDP data for FY 2010/2011 on quarterly basis.

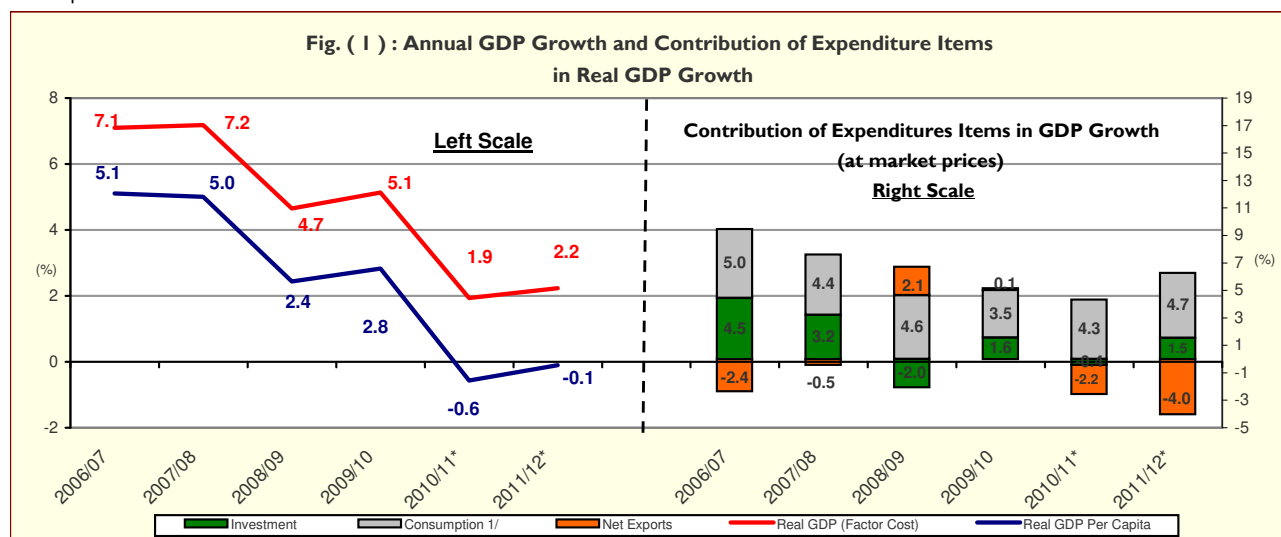
2/ Real percent change is calculated using constant prices for 2001/2002, however, starting 2007/08 growth rates are calculated using constant prices for 2006/07.

3/ Includes petroleum and natural gas activities.

4/ Includes Net Indirect Taxes.

5/ Gross Capital Formation. Includes change in inventory.

6/ Current prices.



Source: Ministry of Planning and International Cooperation.

Section I: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	Jul-Sep 2011	Jan-Mar 2012	Apr-Jun 2012	Jul-Sep 2012
C. Population									
Total Population (Millions) ^{1/}	75.2	76.9	78.7	80.4	82.3	81.0	81.8	82.3	83.2
Population Growth	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.7
D. Domestic Prices (Period Average)									
Consumer Price Inflation in urban areas ^{2/}	11.7	16.2	11.7	11.0	8.6	9.0	8.9	8.1	6.3
Producer Price Inflation ^{3/}	17.7	2.5	5.0	15.9	7.6	14.3	7.2	0.7	1.6
Discount Rate ^{4/}	10.0	9.0	8.5	8.5	9.3	8.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
T-bills Rate (91 days)	7.0	11.3	9.9	10.2	13.4	12.2	13.8	14.3	14.0
3-Months Deposits ^{4/}	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.5	7.3	6.7	7.7	7.6	7.7
Overnight Interbank Rate ^{5/}	10.3	9.5	8.3	8.5	9.7	9.01	9.65	9.7	9.7
Exchange Rate (LE /Dollars)	5.50	5.51	5.51	5.81	6.00	5.95	6.02	6.03	6.06

Sources: Ministry of Planning, Central Bank of Egypt and CAPMAS.

-- Data is unavailable.

1/ Excludes Egyptians living abroad.

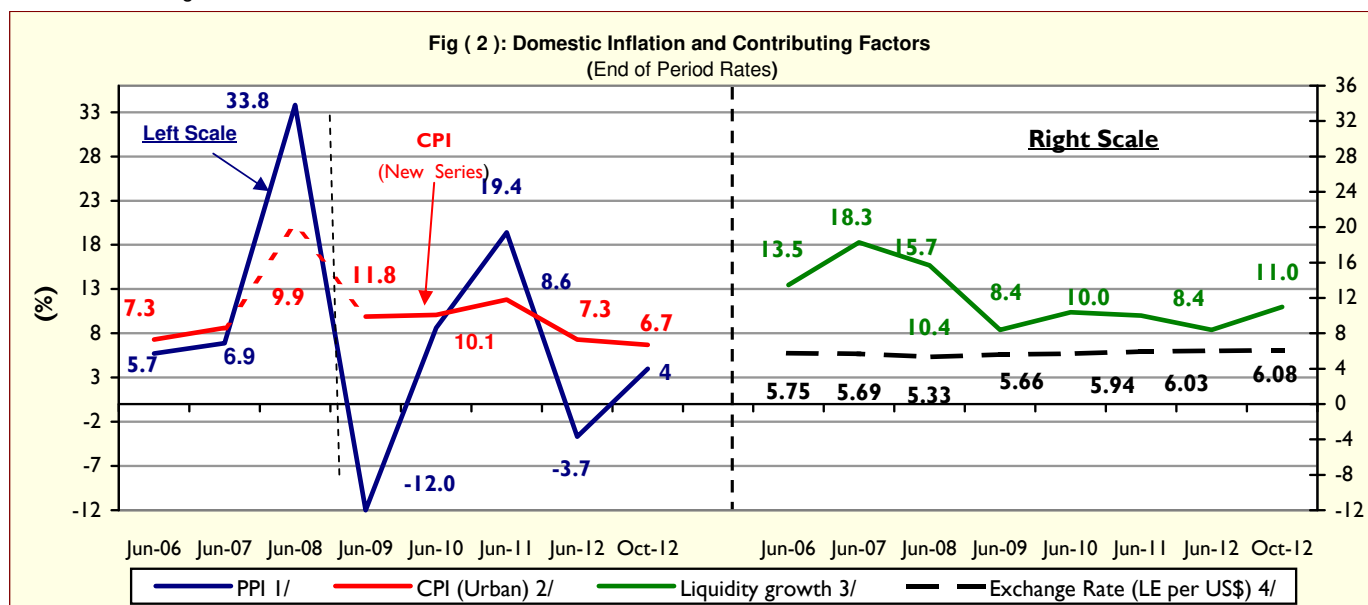
2/ Starting August 2009, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2008/2009 income and expenditure survey, and using January 2010 as a base month. Prior

to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2004/2005 income and expenditure survey taking January 2007 as a base month.

3/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS started September 2007 in replacement of the Wholesale Price Index, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004.

4/ End of period rate.

5/ Calendar Year averages.



Sources: Central Bank of Egypt and CAPMAS.

1/ Series break. Prior to June 2007, series reflects WPI indicators.

2/ Starting August 2009, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2008/2009 income and expenditure survey, and using January 2010 as a base month. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2004/2005 income and expenditure survey taking January 2007 as a base month.

3/ Total Liquidity (M2) is defined from assets side as net foreign assets + net domestic assets of banking system. From liabilities side, it includes money (M1) and quasi money.

4/ Monthly average exchange rate.

Section I: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 ^{*/}	July- Nov 2012/13 [*]
	Actuals					Budget	
E. Fiscal Sector ^{2/}							
i. Budget Sector (LE Millions) ^{3/}							
Total Revenues	221,404	282,505	268,114	265,286	303,622	393,476	108,510
Total Expenditure	282,290	351,500	365,987	401,866	470,992	533,785	187,934
Primary Deficit ^{4/}	10,594	19,016	25,705	49,383	62,264	1,383	29,212
Cash Deficit ^{5/}	60,886	68,995	97,872	136,580	167,370	140,309	79,424
Overall Deficit	61,122	71,826	98,038	134,460	166,705	134,995	80,733
ii. Budget Sector ^{3/} (% change)							
Total Revenues	22.9	27.6	-5.1	-1.1	14.5	12.5	40.3
Tax Revenues	20.0	19.0	4.5	12.7	8.0	14.9	46.1
Non Tax Revenues	27.8	41.7	-18.2	-25.0	31.4	7.8	26.7
Total Expenditure	27.1	24.5	4.1	9.8	17.2	12.1	38.8
Compensation of Employees	20.5	21.2	12.1	12.8	27.6	23.6	22.1
Interest Payments	5.9	4.5	37.0	17.6	22.8	26.9	36.4
iii - Consolidated General Government (LE Millions) ^{6/}							
Total Revenues	248,834	288,544	303,374	302,010	348,864	--	--
Total Expenditure	305,794	356,942	396,693	440,411	516,422	--	--
Overall Deficit	67,563	72,378	98,796	134,138	165,692	--	--
iv - As Percent of GDP ^{7/}							
Budget Sector ^{3/}							
Total Revenues (of which):	24.7	27.1	22.2	19.3	19.7	22.1	6.1
Tax Revenues	15.3	15.7	14.1	14.0	13.4	15.0	4.4
Non Tax Revenues	9.4	11.4	8.1	5.3	6.2	7.1	1.7
Total Expenditure (of which):	31.5	33.7	30.3	29.3	30.5	30.0	10.6
Compensation of Employees	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.0	8.0	7.7	3.1
Interest Payments	5.6	5.1	6.0	6.2	6.8	7.5	2.9
Primary Deficit ^{4/}	1.2	1.8	2.1	3.6	4.0	0.1	1.6
Cash Deficit ^{5/}	6.8	6.6	8.1	10.0	10.9	7.9	4.5
Overall Deficit	6.8	6.9	8.1	9.8	10.8	7.6	4.5
General Government ^{6/}							
Primary Deficit ^{4/}	3.0	2.7	3.0	4.2	4.7	--	--
Overall Deficit	7.5	6.9	8.2	9.8	10.7	--	--

Source: Ministry of Finance.

-- Data unavailable

* Preliminary.

1/ Data reflects budget figures after being approved by Supreme Council of the Armed Forces, Decree Number 27 for the year 2012.

2/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

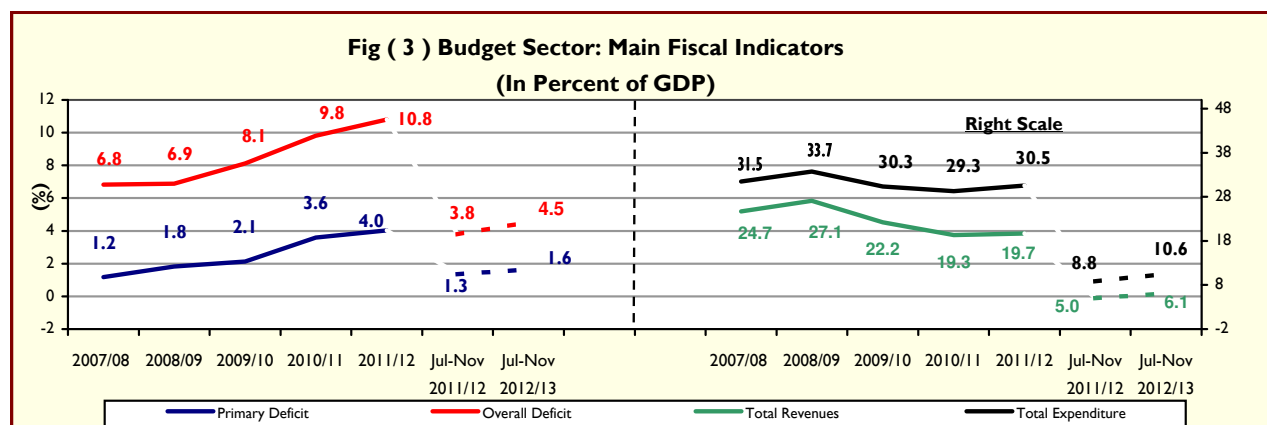
3/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

4/ Overall deficit net of interest payments.

5/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

6/ Includes consolidated operations for the budget sector, National Investment Bank (NIB), and Social Insurance Funds (SIF). Data are prepared on consolidated basis; excluding financial interrelations between the three bodies.

7/ According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.



Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary, subject to revision

Section I: General Economic and Financial outlook

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11	Jun-12	Sep-11	Dec-11	Mar-12	Sep-12 [#]
F. Summary of Public Domestic Debt: ^{1/}									
(In LE Million , End of Period Stock)									
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt ^{2/}	599,603 (1.5)	699,667 (16.7)	808,384 (15.5)	967,290 (19.7)	1,155,312 (19.4)	1,019,540 (18.0)	1,058,359 (19.0)	1,089,432 (16.8)	1,238,638 (21.5)
Budget Sector Deposits	120,904 (7.2)	137,341 (13.6)	144,566 (5.3)	159,178 (10.1)	164,788 (3.5)	162,859 (12.3)	163,787 (9.0)	164,514 (7.0)	160,251 (-1.6)
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	478,699 (0.1)	562,326 (17.5)	663,818 (18.0)	808,112 (21.7)	990,524 (22.6)	856,681 (19.2)	894,572 (21.1)	924,918 (18.7)	1,078,387 (25.9)
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt ^{3/}	512,982 (5.5)	615,849 (20.1)	733,387 (19.1)	889,045 (21.2)	1,087,945 (22.4)	941,337 (20.6)	981,525 (21.8)	1,015,051 (19.7)	1,156,404 (22.8)
General Government Deposits	131,043 (12.0)	148,811 (13.6)	158,531 (6.5)	166,527 (5.0)	173,292 (4.1)	169,502 (6.6)	170,373 (4.8)	172,007 (4.7)	168,539 (-0.6)
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	381,939 (3.4)	467,038 (22.3)	574,856 (23.1)	722,518 (25.7)	914,653 (26.6)	771,835 (24.2)	811,152 (26.1)	843,044 (23.3)	987,865 (28.0)
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt ^{4/}	537,533 (8.8)	643,628 (19.7)	769,783 (19.6)	932,460 (21.1)	1,129,030 (21.1)	976,580 (19.6)	1,019,644 (20.4)	1,052,669 (18.2)	1,190,750 (21.9)
Public Sector Deposits ^{5/}	150,501 (15.2)	167,733 (11.4)	170,171 (1.5)	191,116 (12.3)	198,066 (3.6)	185,712 (7.1)	189,972 (5.5)	191,714 (3.0)	184,005 (-0.9)
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	387,032 (6.5)	475,895 (23.0)	599,612 (26.0)	741,344 (23.6)	930,964 (25.6)	790,868 (22.9)	829,672 (24.4)	860,955 (22.2)	1,006,745 (27.3)
G. Gross External Debt (CBE classification)	33,893	31,531	33,694	34,906	34,385	33,998	33,693	33,422	34,720
(In Million US\$, End of Period Stock)									
Gross External Government Debt	21,641	25,818	26,249	27,092	25,594	26,065	25,718	25,483	25,429
Gross External Non-Government Debt	12,252	5,713	7,445	7,814	8,790	7,933	7,975	7,939	9,291
H. Government Debt Service (LE Millions, Flows) ^{7/}	60,004	71,123	98,856	117,251	140,916	36,884	63,179	107,202	53,939
Domestic Debt Service	52,435	59,577	87,560	104,625	122,322	26,634	50,974	90,143	48,597
Foreign Debt Service	7,569	11,546	11,296	12,627	18,594	10,251	12,205	17,060	5,342
Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) ^{8/}									
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	67.0%	67.1%	67.0%	70.5%	74.9%	66.1%	68.6%	70.6%	69.7%
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	53.5%	54.0%	55.0%	58.9%	64.2%	55.5%	58.0%	60.0%	60.7%
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	57.3%	59.1%	60.8%	64.8%	70.5%	61.0%	63.6%	65.8%	65.0%
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	42.7%	44.8%	47.6%	52.7%	59.3%	50.0%	52.6%	54.7%	55.6%
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	60.0%	61.8%	63.8%	68.0%	73.2%	63.3%	66.1%	68.3%	67.0%
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	43.2%	45.7%	49.7%	54.1%	60.4%	51.3%	53.8%	55.8%	56.6%
Gross External Debt	20.1%	16.9%	15.9%	15.2%	13.5%	13.1%	13.2%	13.1%	11.9%
Gross External Government Debt	12.9%	13.8%	12.4%	11.8%	10.0%	10.1%	10.1%	10.0%	8.7%

Source: Ministry of Finance - Central Bank of Egypt.

() Annual percentage change

Revised.

1/ Debt figures depict consolidated stocks at three different levels of compilation; the Budget Sector, the General Government, and the Public Sector. The Budget sector debt stock encompasses outstanding stocks of Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities. The General Government debt stock includes the consolidated debt stocks of the Budget sector, the NIB, and SIF. The Public sector debt stock corresponds to the consolidated debt of the General Government and Economic Authorities.

2/ Outstanding domestic debt stocks due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

3/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.

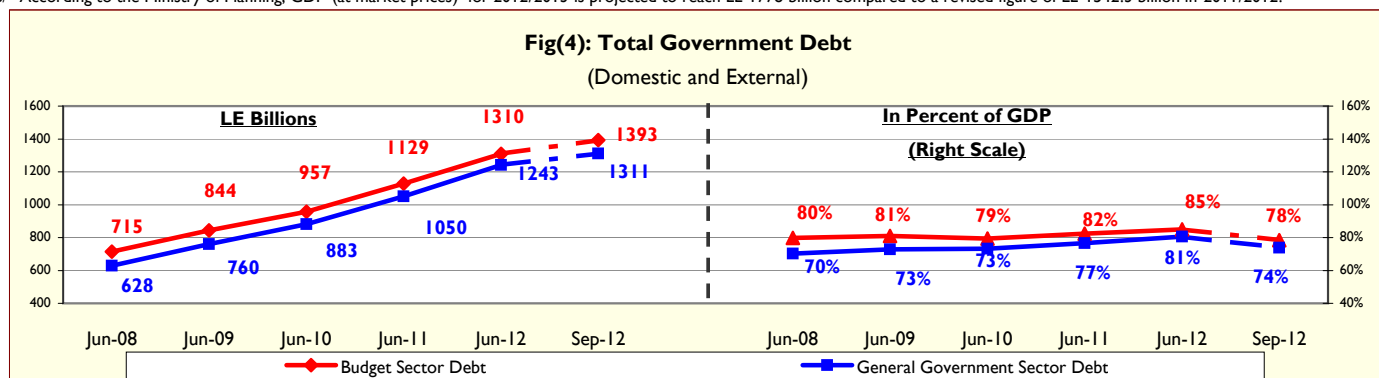
4/ Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB as well as Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities.

5/ Total deposits of General Government and Economic Authorities (net of SIF deposits and Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities).

6/ CBE reclassified US\$ 4.3 billion as part of Central and Local Government debt, that was only reflected in its statistics starting September 2008. It is noteworthy that such reclassification has not had any impact on the total outstanding foreign debt.

7/ Quarterly debt service data represent cumulative flows from beginning of fiscal year.

8/ According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

Section I: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	Annual Profile					Latest Data Available			
	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12 [#]	Sep-12 [*]
I. Monetary Sector (End of Period)									
(LE Millions)									
Reserve Money ^{1/}	169,911	175,104	203,071	250,992	263,668	263,668	256,230	256,705	251,723
Total Liquidity	766,664	831,211	917,459	1,009,411	1,094,408	1,094,408	1,101,868	1,115,267	1,124,332
Money ^{2/}	170,579	182,991	214,040	248,707	274,510	274,510	278,383	283,817	282,854
Quasi Money ^{3/}	596,085	648,220	703,419	760,704	819,898	819,898	823,485	831,450	841,478
Annual Percent Change:									
Reserve Money ^{1/}	26.7	3.1	16.0	23.6	5.1	5.1	1.3	1.4	4.3
Total Liquidity	15.7	8.4	10.4	10.0	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.9	9.8
Net Foreign Assets ^{4/}	38.9	-16.3	11.1	-10.2	-37.8	-37.8	-38.5	-36.7	-33.4
Net Domestic Assets ^{4/}	4.3	24.6	10.0	19.0	23.9	23.9	23.6	23.0	21.9
Credit to Private Sector ^{5/}	12.6	5.1	7.7	0.8	7.3	7.3	6.8	6.7	7.2
Loans to Deposit Ratio ^{6/}									
Government Sector	35.5	30.0	34.9	34.0	28.3	28.3	28.4	29.2	30.0
Non Government Sector	55.4	55.6	54.2	51.2	52.1	52.1	51.7	51.3	50.7
Local Currency	50.9	51.5	47.6	46.4	48.7	48.7	48.3	48.0	47.4
Foreign Currency	69.7	69.0	79.9	69.0	65.1	65.1	64.6	63.7	63.3
Indicators:									
M2 Multiplier ^{7/}	4.51	4.75	4.52	4.02	4.15	4.15	4.30	4.34	4.47
M2 Velocity (centered) ^{8/}	1.25	1.30	1.38	1.42	1.47	1.47	1.68	1.66	1.65
M2 Dollarization ^{9/}	20.8	20.1	17.2	17.5	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.7
Deposits Dollarization ^{10/}	25.8	25.7	22.9	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.7	23.6	23.3

Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

* Preliminary.

Revised.

1/ Includes currency in circulation outside CBE and banks' LE deposits with CBE.

2/ Includes currency in circulation outside the banking system, and demand deposits in local currency. Excludes drafts and checks under collection.

3/ Includes time and savings deposits in local currency, demand deposits and time and savings deposits in foreign currency.

4/ The agreement between CBE and Ministry of Finance to use part of the blocked account balance to retire part of the bonds outstanding on government to CBE became effective as of June 2008.

5/ Includes claims on private business sector and household sector.

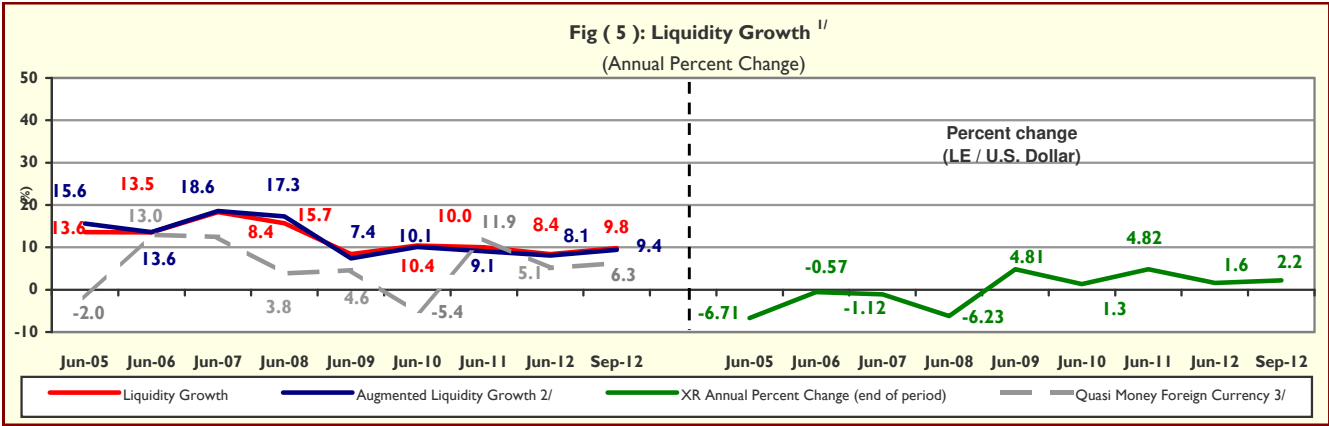
6/ Excludes deposits/loans held /provided by CBE.

7/ M2/ Reserve Money.

8/ GDP / M2 centered. M2 centered equals [(M2)_t + (M2)_{t-1}] / 2 .

9/ Denotes the ratio of foreign currency demand, and time and savings deposits to total liquidity. Excludes non-residents deposits (which is part of net foreign assets) as well as government deposits.

10/ The ratio of foreign currency government and non-government deposits to total deposits with the banking system. Excludes deposits held at CBE.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

1/ Total Liquidity includes money and quasi money.

2/ M2 growth at constant exchange rate, calculated by applying previous period's exchange rate to the current period.

3/ Foreign currency demand deposits, and time and saving deposits.

Section I: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	Sep-11	Mar-12	Jun-12	Sep-12
J. Investments and Financial Sector									
Domestic Investments as Percent of GDP ^{1/}	22.4	19.2	19.5	17.1	16.7	3.2	4.0	5.2	--
FDI as Percent of GDP ^{1/ 2/}	8.1	4.3	3.1	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.04
Capital Market Indicators (End of Calendar Year)									
CMA Index	3412	--	1401	1504	318	--	679	605	1026
CMA Market Volatility ^{3/}	1.1	--	1.9	0.7	4.1	4.3	3.1	8.4	--
Hermes Index	92734	427 ^{4/}	573	664	382	420	497	--	--
Hermes Index Market Volatility ^{3/}	1.20	1.47	2.22	0.49	1.21	1.45	1.77	--	--
Market Capitalization (LE Billion) ^{5/}	768	474	500	488	288	314	362	340	406
Market Capitalization (Percent of GDP) ^{6/}	85.8	45.4	41.4	35.6	18.7	20.4	23.5	22.0	22.8
P/E Ratio ^{7/}	19.1	7.6	12.1	14.7	10.5	11.2	11.7	11.0	12.8
Dividend Yield (%) ^{8/}	5.1	6.6	7.0	7.1	10.4	9.6	8.7	8.4	8.3
Listed Bonds (LE Million)	71,545	78,841	134,226	226,799	248,869	238,959	264,969	285,311	310,520
Banking Sector: ^{9/}									
(LE Millions)									
Total Assets	1,083,311	1,091,993	1,220,655	1,269,690	1,366,160	1,296,085	1,322,413	1,366,160	1,413,089
Total Loans and Discounts	401,425	429,957	465,990	474,139	506,736	478,956	495,125	506,736	508,424
Capital	37,576	41,550	46,598	59,049	67,345	59,346	60,058	67,345	70,440
Total Deposits	747,199	809,694	892,492	957,037	1,023,517	969,780	990,723	1,023,517	1,047,815
Non-performing Loans/Total Loans	--	13.4	13.6	10.5	--	11.0	10.9	10.7	9.9
Indicators									
Banks Liquidity Ratios									
Loans to Deposit Ratio ^{10/}	53.1	52.4	51.8	49.1	49.4	49.0	49.3	49.4	48.4
Loans / Assets ^{11/}	37.1	39.4	38.2	37.3	37.1	37.0	37.4	37.1	36.0
Securities / Assets ^{11/}	18.6	30.5	33.3	37.3	40.6	36.9	38.8	40.6	41.0
Deposits / Assets ^{11/}	69.0	74.1	73.1	75.4	74.9	74.8	73.9	74.9	74.2
Equity / Assets ^{11/}	4.9	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.8	7.0
Provisions / Assets ^{11/}	5.8	6.4	5.8	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.8

Sources: Capital Market Authority and Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ Quarterly ratios calculated as percent of full year GDP.

2/ FDI inflows include investments in the oil sector.

3/ Calculated as the standard deviation of daily returns during the month of study. Annual data reflects end of December in each year.

4/ Series revised.

5/ The market value of outstanding shares, computed by multiplying outstanding number of shares by their current prevailing market prices.

6/ According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

7/ Price / earning ratio, also known as the "Multiple", is the ratio of stocks' prevailing market prices to annual earnings.

8/ Annual dividends / current stock price.

9/ Reflects Commercial Banks' data.

10/ Includes government and non government loans and deposits. Excludes deposits held at CBE.

11/ Banks operating in Egypt, excluding Central Bank of Egypt.

Section I: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	2007/08	2008/09	2009/2010	2010/2011#	2011/2012*	July-Sep 2011*	Jan-Mar 2012*	Apr-Jun 2012*	July-Sep 2012*
K. External Sector									
(In US \$ Millions)									
Current Account Receipts	65,904	57,217	57,899	62,002	66,256	16,202	16,370	17,244	17,499
Current Account Payments	65,016	61,641	62,217	68,090	74,184	18,377	18,709	18,779	17,778
Trade Balance	-23,415	-25,173	-25,120	-27,103	-31,698	-7,823	-7,929	-8,171	-6,880
Services Balance	14,966	12,502	10,339	7,878	5,362	1,622	675	1,564	1,697
Current Account Balance	888	-4,424	-4,318	-6,088	-7,928	-2,175	-2,339	-1,536	-279
Capital and Financial Account Net Flows	7,558	2,285	8,980	-4,199	-1,404	502	-1,257	2,265	444
Overall Balance	5,420	-3,378	3,356	-9,754	-11,278	-2,356	-3,165	-108	-519
Net International Reserves ^{1/}	34,572	31,310	35,221	26,564	15,534	24,009	15,119	15,534	15,043
(In Percent of GDP) ^{2/}									
Current Account Receipts	40.5	30.3	26.5	26.3	25.8	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.0
Current Account Payments	40.0	32.6	28.4	28.9	28.8	7.1	7.3	7.3	6.1
Trade Balance	-14.4	-13.3	-11.5	-11.5	-12.3	-3.0	-3.1	-3.2	-2.3
Services Balance	9.2	6.6	4.7	3.3	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6
Current Account Balance	0.5	-2.3	-2.0	-2.6	-3.1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.6	-0.1
Overall Balance	3.3	-1.8	1.5	-4.1	-4.4	-0.9	-1.2	-0.04	-0.2
(In Percent of Current Account Receipts) ^{3/}									
Non -Oil Exports	22.9	25.0	23.9	24.3	21.1	21.8	20.9	20.7	20.4
Oil-Exports	22.3	19.4	18.0	19.8	20.0	20.0	18.7	19.3	19.3
Tourism	16.7	18.5	20.4	17.3	14.4	16.7	12.4	13.5	15.1
Private Transfers	12.9	13.5	16.7	20.2	27.1	24.8	29.8	29.0	27.8
Other Indicators (%):									
Commodity Exports / Commodity Imports	56	50	48.7	49.9	46.0	46.4	45.0	45.8	50.2
Services Receipts / Service Payments	222	211	178	156	135	143	116	142	143
NIR Import Coverage ^{4/}	7.9	7.5	8.6	5.9	3.2	4.9	3.1	3.1	3.3
NIR to Foreign Debt (%) ^{5/}	102.1	99.6	104.8	76.1	45.2	70.6	45.2	45.2	43.3

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary.

Figures revised by the Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Discrepancy in NIR valuation may occur due to applying different exchange rates for various components in the reserves portfolio .

2/ Quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures . According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

3/ Excludes official transfers.

4/ In months of commodity imports.

5/ Excludes private sector non-guaranteed debt.

Section 2

REAL SECTOR INDICATORS

Table (1) Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices (Current Prices).....	11
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Indices for Main Economic Sectors	

Table (1) :Gross Domestic Product (at Market Prices) ^{1/}
(In Current Prices)

(LE Billions)

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 ^{2/}	2011/12* ^{2/}
GDP	617.7	744.8	895.5	1042.2	1206.6	1371.1	1542.3
	(14.7)	(20.6)	(20.2)	(16.4)	(15.8)	(13.6)	(12.5)
Domestic Demand	632.8	778.9	945.6	1111.4	1269.8	1427.6	1660.3
Final Consumption	517.1	623.6	745.1	911.4	1034.5	1193.1	1402.2
Private Consumption	441.2	539.2	647.6	793.1	899.8	1036.1	1223.2
Public Consumption	75.9	84.4	97.5	118.3	134.7	157.0	179.0
Investment ^{3/}	115.7	155.3	200.5	200.0	235.3	234.5	258.1
Net Exports	-15.1	-34.1	-50.1	-69.2	-63.2	-56.5	-118.0
Exports of Goods and Services ^{4/}	193.2	225.3	295.9	260.1	257.6	282.0	286.1
Imports of Goods and Services	208.3	259.4	346.0	329.3	320.8	338.5	404.1
Memorandum Items: (In Percent of GDP)							
Final Consumption	83.7	83.7	83.2	87.4	85.7	87.0	90.9
Investment ^{3/}	18.7	20.9	22.4	19.2	19.5	17.1	16.7
Exports of Goods and Services ^{4/}	31.3	30.2	33.0	25.0	21.3	20.6	18.6
Imports of Goods and Services	33.7	34.8	38.6	31.6	26.6	24.7	26.2

Source: Ministry of Planning and International Cooperation

* Preliminary, subject to change. According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

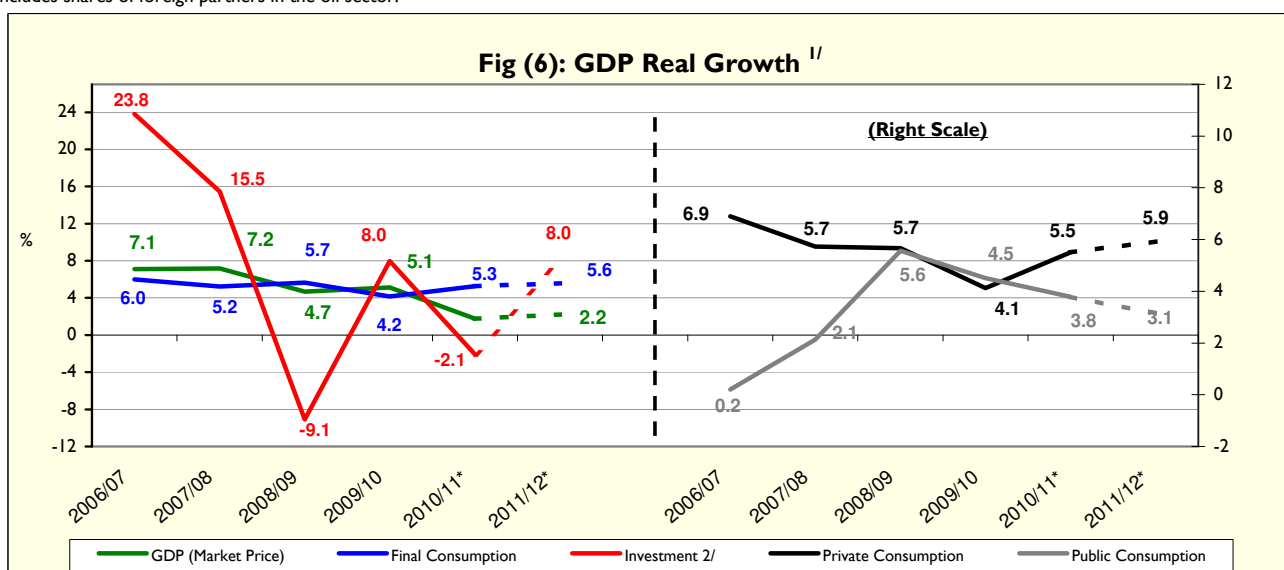
() Percent change over same period in the previous year.

1/ Includes net indirect taxes.

2/ It is noteworthy to mention that the Ministry of Economic Development revised GDP data for FY 2010/2011 on a quarterly basis.

3/ Includes fixed capital formation and change in inventory. The change in inventory amounts to LE 22 billion during 2011/12, compared to LE 5.4 billion during 2010/11.

4/ Includes shares of foreign partners in the oil sector.



Source: Ministry of Planning and International Cooperation

* Preliminary, subject to change.

1/ Using 2001/02 prices for the period 2002/03 - 2006/07, and 2006/07 prices for the period from 2007/08 to 2011/12..

2/ Includes fixed capital formation and change in inventory.

Table (2) : Gross Domestic Product by Sector (at Factor Cost)
(In Current Prices)

(LE Millions)

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 ^{1/}	2011/12*
GDP	581,144	710,388	855,302	994,055	1,150,590	1,309,906	1,475,326
	(14.7)	(22.2)	(20.4)	(16.2)	(15.7)	(13.8)	(12.6)
Total Commodity Sector	305,094	360,530	436,727	508,001	591,903	682,156	775,670
	(17.7)	(18.2)	(21.1)	(16.3)	(16.5)	(15.2)	(13.7)
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	81,766	99,953	113,104	135,465	160,970	190,159	218,216
Extractive Industry	89,834	103,656	133,674	147,966	165,747	195,136	228,384
Petroleum	40,586	44,059	56,722	61,759	68,538	81,566	96,054
Natural Gas	48,311	56,590	73,495	82,206	92,538	108,206	126,318
	(75.3)	(17.1)	(29.9)	(11.9)	(12.6)	(16.9)	(16.7)
Other	937	3,007	3,457	4,001	4,671	5,364	6,012
Manufacturing Industry	98,693	114,475	139,003	164,523	194,290	216,184	238,369
Petroleum Refinement	5,601	6,055	7,922	10,257	12,516	14,829	16,923
Other	93,092	108,420	131,081	154,266	181,774	201,355	221,446
Electricity	8,880	9,880	11,507	13,043	14,897	16,832	19,080
Water	2,158	2,390	2,659	2,977	3,390	3,775	4,239
Construction and Building	23,763	30,175	36,780	44,026	52,609	60,070	67,382
	(18.2)	(27.0)	(21.9)	(19.7)	(19.5)	(14.2)	(12.2)
Total Production Services	183,567	233,052	279,606	318,566	364,518	404,837	445,903
	(12.7)	(27.0)	(20.0)	(13.9)	(14.4)	(11.1)	(10.1)
Transport and Warehousing	24,519	29,549	34,790	40,962	47,400	53,351	60,513
Telecommunications	11,974	23,062	27,151	31,185	34,818	37,301	38,670
Suez Canal	23,399	24,084	28,729	26,826	25,803	29,311	31,203
	(16.1)	(2.9)	(19.3)	-(6.6)	-(3.8)	(13.6)	(6.5)
Wholesale and Retail Trade	63,583	77,675	93,382	113,398	133,774	150,658	166,330
Financial Intermediation	28,798	27,531	31,756	36,125	41,174	44,834	49,741
Insurance and Social Insurance	12,497	26,372	31,375	35,689	41,521	47,627	53,663
Source: Ministry of Planning and International Cooperation	18,798	24,778	32,424	34,382	40,028	41,755	45,783
	(12.5)	(31.8)	(30.9)	(6.0)	(16.4)	(4.3)	(9.6)
Total Social Services	92,483	116,806	138,970	167,488	194,170	222,912	253,753
	(9.5)	(26.3)	(19.0)	(20.5)	(15.9)	(14.8)	(13.8)
Real Estate	19,055	20,943	23,334	26,575	30,262	34,066	38,035
General Government	56,930	64,220	79,737	98,575	114,944	133,688	153,984
Education	3,496	8,376	9,492	11,133	12,828	14,558	16,229
Health	6,563	9,908	10,961	12,971	14,797	16,595	18,560
Other Services ^{2/}	6,439	13,359	15,446	18,234	21,339	24,005	26,945

Source: Ministry of Planning and International Cooperation.

() Percent change over same period in the previous year.

* Preliminary, subject to change.

1/ It is noteworthy to mention that the Ministry of Planning revised GDP data for FY 2010/2011 on a quarterly basis.

Table (3) : Distribution of Total Investments by Economic Agents
(2011/2012 *) ^{1/}

	(LE Millions)					
	Government	Economic Authorities	Public Business Sector	Private Business Sector	Total	% to Total Investments
Total Investments	34279	20358	30201	151229	236067	100
Commodity Sector	6897	14148	20915	65115	107075	45.4
Agriculture, Irrigation & Fishing	2414	24	0.2	2698	5136	2.2
Crude Oil, Mining & Natural Gas	3	11946	3230	43050	58228	24.7
Manufacturing Industries & Petroleum Products	143	20	1839	18477	20480	8.7
Electricity & Water	4264	2158	15109	-	21530	9.1
Construction & Building	75	-	737	890	1701	0.7
Production Services	8448.3	3229	9236	39939	60852	25.8
Transportation & Communication ^{2/}	8351	2685	7533	26419	44987	19.1
Wholesale & Retail Trade	-	309	108	8520	8937	3.8
Financial Services, Insurance and Social solidarity	94	168	1096	-	1358	0.6
Tourism	3.5	67	500	5000	5570	2.4
Social Services	18934	2981	50	46175	68140	28.9
Housing and Real Estate Activities	119	1243	-	38000	39362	16.7
Educational Services	3471	164	-	2100	5735	2.4
Health Services	1885	111	-	1850	3846	1.6
Other Services ^{3/}	13459	1463	50	4225	19198	8.1
Memorandum Items: Production Indices for Main Economic Sectors (2002 = 100)						
	2010/2011		2011/2012			
	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct- Dec	Jan- Mar	Apr- Jun
General Index	162.3	172.7	168.2	169.7	188.9	181.2
Manufacturing Industries ^{4/}	128.2	170.2	140.1	146.9	155.0	155.0
Oil Products	154.1	144.3	143.2	140.3	146.5	142.8
Natural Gas	183.6	190.3	186.2	184.5	204.6	204.1
Electricity	166.0	183.9	182.2	178.1	191.8	212.4
Construction	191.1	166.5	206.7	195.7	226.4	170.5
Source: Ministry of Planning and International Cooperation	83.6	75.2	66.4	76.2	85.6	75.3
Suez Canal ^{6/}	275.0	276.8	264.0	251.2	282.8	270.0
Tourism	260.1	246.2	280.3	278.8	332.5	327.5

Source: Ministry of Planning and International Cooperation.

* Preliminary, subject to change.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ Excluding change in inventory.

2/ Including Suez Canal.

3/ Including information, sewage services, and replacing and maintenance of assets.

4/ Manufacturing index was revised in June 20120

5/ Excluding Suez Canal.

6/ Based on Suez Canal receipts in US dollars.

REAL SECTOR
INDICATORS

Section 3

DOMESTIC PRICES

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Table (4): Annual Inflation In Domestic Price Indices ^{1/ 2/ 3/}

Summary Profile
2009 - 2012

	2009				2010				2011				2012			
	CPI			PPI	CPI			PPI	CPI			PPI	CPI			PPI
	Urban	Overall Egypt	Core		Urban	Overall Egypt	Core		Urban	Overall Egypt	Core		Urban	Overall Egypt	Core	
January	14.3	14.0	14.7	-2.7	13.6	13.6	7.4	12.9	10.8	11.0	9.7	14.7	8.6	9.2	6.9	7.4
February	13.5	14.2	13.6	-7.6	12.6	12.5	6.9	13.1	10.7	10.8	9.5	16.8	9.2	9.9	7.3	8.8
March	12.1	11.6	11.2	-10.4	11.9	11.7	7.0	13.7	11.5	11.8	8.5	20.4	9.0	9.5	8.7	5.4
April	11.7	12.2	10.3	-11.8	10.8	10.8	6.6	15.9	12.1	12.4	8.8	20.6	8.8	9.3	8.4	2.9
May	10.2	9.8	8.5	-12.4	10.0	9.8	6.7	9.9	11.8	12.2	8.8	20.1	8.3	8.6	7.2	2.8
June	9.9	9.8	7.9	-12.0	10.1	10.0	6.7	8.6	11.8	12.1	8.9	19.4	7.3	7.4	7.0	-3.7
July	9.9	9.7	7.2	-13.4	10.4	10.4	7.1	10.3	10.4	10.7	8.7	17.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	-2.1
August	9.0	8.4	5.8	-8.4	10.9	11.5	8.2	10.3	8.5	8.8	7.0	14.0	6.5	6.3	5.3	2.3
September	10.8	10.2	6.3	-6.7	11.0	11.7	7.6	14.1	8.2	8.5	8.0	11.8	6.2	6.3	3.8	4.5
October	13.3	12.8	6.5	1.6	11.0	11.4	8.1	16.9	7.1	7.5	7.6	6.0	6.7	7.0	4.6	^{4/} 4.0
November	13.2	12.9	6.6	8.7	10.2	10.2	8.9	13.5	9.1	10.0	7.0	9.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	
December	13.2	13.1	6.9	13.4	10.3	10.3	9.7	12.8	9.6	10.40	7.1	9.2				

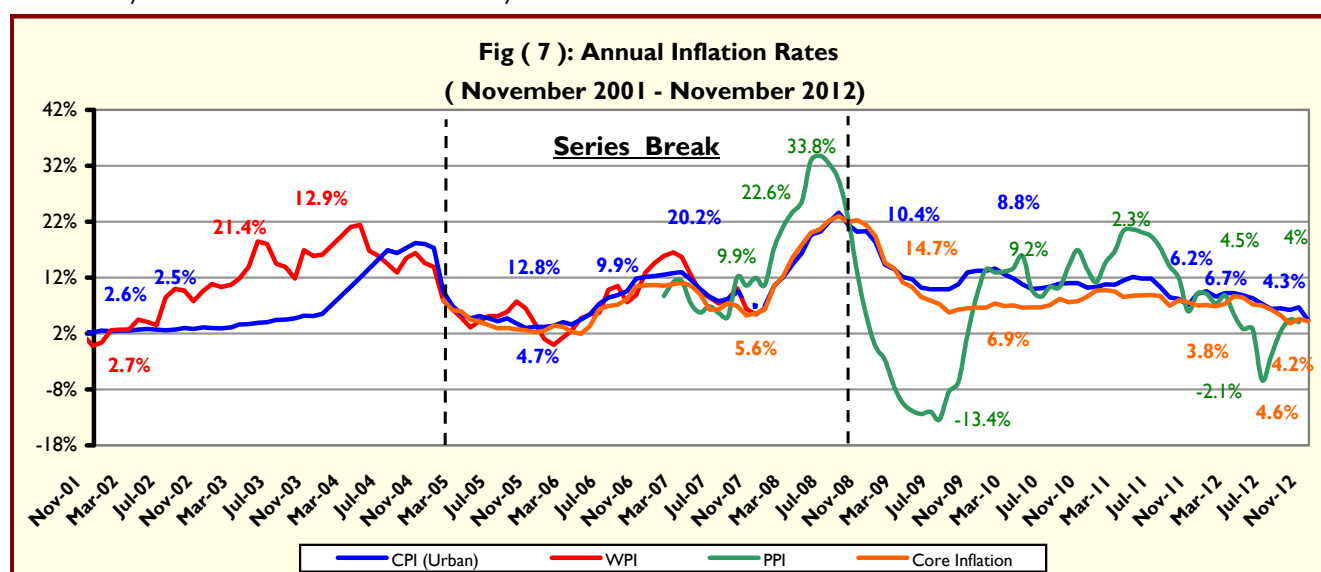
Source: CAPMAS.

1/ Starting August 2009, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2008/2009 income and expenditure survey, and using January 2010 as a base month. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2004/2005 income and expenditure survey taking January 2007 as a base month.

2/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS starting September 2007, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004. It is worth mentioning that Producer Price Index series before September 2007 are not available so far.

3/ The Central Bank of Egypt launched "Core Inflation Index" derived from the CAPMAS headline CPI, however it excludes items characterized by inherent price volatility and those with managed prices, specifically 'fruits and vegetables' (6.9 percent of headline CPI basket) as well as 'regulated items' (18.7 percent of headline CPI basket).

4/ It is noteworthy that detailed data for October 2012 is not yet available .



Source: CAPMAS.

Table (5): Inflation in Consumer Prices ^{1/}
(Percent Change)

	Year on Year Quarterly 2/				Year on Year Monthly 3/				
	July-Sep 2011	Jan-Mar 2012	Apr-Jun 2012	Jul-Sep 2012	Nov-11	Aug-12	Sep-12	Oct-12	Nov-12
CPI Inflation	9.0	8.9	8.1	6.3	9.1	6.5	6.2	6.7	4.3
Food & Beverages	12.5	11.6	10.3	8.5	11.6	8.2	9.3	8.8	5.5
Tobacco	29.5	37.4	28.5	8.8	40.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	0.0
Clothing & Footwear	1.6	5.8	5.4	3.9	3.6	4.4	2.9	3.1	2.0
Housing, Water, Electricity and Fuel	3.3	9.1	7.8	5.3	9.8	6.7	2.7	5.7	2.3
Furniture and Equipment and Maintenance	4.6	6.5	8.0	6.7	6.3	7.4	5.4	5.6	4.8
Medical Care	2.0	0.5	0.1	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.5
Transportation Expenditures	1.4	1.8	2.8	2.3	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
Communication	-1.6	-5.7	-4.5	-2.8	-5.0	-4.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Entertainment	8.2	8.7	8.5	8.7	10.4	9.2	7.6	6.4	6.4
Education	24.3	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	11.4	11.4
Hotels and Restaurants	11.0	2.0	3.6	3.3	2.1	3.5	2.7	4.2	4.2
Miscellaneous	3.4	3.0	1.8	0.6	3.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6

Source: CAPMAS.

1/ In urban areas.

2/ Change in index over the same quarter in the previous year. Starting the period July-September 2010, data are based on new CPI series recently published by CAPMAS which use January 2010 as a base month and assume new weights for sub-groups in accordance with 2008/2009 income expenditure survey.

3/ Change in index over the same month in the previous year . Starting January 2009, data are based on new CPI series recently published by CAPMAS.

Table (6): Inflation in Producer Prices According to Economic Activity Classification ^{1/}

(Percent Change)

	Year on Year Quarterly 2/				Year on Year Monthly 3/				
	July-Sep 2011	Jan-Mar 2012	Apr-Jun 2012	July-Sep 2012	Sep-11	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12	Sep-12
Overall PPI Inflation ^{4/}	14.3	7.2	0.7	1.6	11.8	-3.7	-2.1	2.3	4.5
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	10.8	9.2	0.8	2.6	5.1	-6.7	-3.8	1.2	10.1
activities	11.3	9.0	-0.3	2.0	5.2	-8.1	-5.0	0.4	10.4
Fishing and Aquaculture	4.4	11.6	16.7	10.5	4.3	14.1	13.8	11.8	5.8
Mining and Quarrying	35.6	12.9	-3.1	0.2	35.3	-10.1	-6.4	5.4	1.7
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	35.8	12.8	-3.8	-0.4	35.6	-10.9	-7.0	4.9	1.1
Other mining and quarrying	13.6	24.5	81.5	61.6	13.5	81.5	61.6	61.6	61.6
Manufacturing	8.8	3.4	2.7	0.5	7.7	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.6
Food products	10.0	2.8	4.3	1.8	8.7	4.0	2.1	1.7	1.7
Beverages	3.9	4.2	2.8	0.3	3.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Tobacco products	6.7	8.3	12.8	8.2	6.7	12.7	8.2	8.2	8.2
Textiles	5.5	20.2	15.2	14.8	5.5	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.8
Wearing apparel	4.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Leather and related products	4.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	4.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wood and wood products	16.6	7.5	11.9	6.5	18.5	9.3	7.6	6.8	5.1
Paper and paper products	2.7	3.5	1.7	6.3	2.7	1.7	6.3	6.3	6.3
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coke and refined petroleum	7.7	4.8	5.3	0.6	7.8	5.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
Chemicals and chemical products	7.8	5.1	1.4	6.0	8.0	1.4	4.8	6.5	6.7
Pharmaceuticals, medicinal, chemical and botanical products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rubber and plastic products	4.6	-6.0	2.1	3.9	4.6	1.2	3.9	3.9	3.9
Other non-metallic mineral products	1.1	-3.6	-2.0	-2.4	1.1	-1.8	-2.4	-2.5	-2.5
Basic Metals	19.8	-0.2	-4.3	-9.6	13.7	-8.7	-11.0	-8.9	-9.0
Fabricated Metal products, except machinery and equipment	4.8	1.0	-2.5	-2.8	3.8	-2.7	-3.1	-2.9	-2.4
Computer, electronic and optical products	-5.9	3.2	3.0	-10.2	-5.8	3.0	-10.1	-10.2	-10.2
Electrical equipment	15.6	11.3	2.1	2.5	15.6	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
Machinery and Equipment, n.o.i	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	2.1	4.5	2.9	3.5	2.1	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.5
Other transport Equipment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Furniture	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other manufacturing	34.5	20.8	8.2	2.6	33.1	7.2	0.6	-1.6	8.7
Electricity, steam, gas and air conditioning supply	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	7.3	7.3	7.3
Water supply, sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	4.9	7.3	7.3	2.3	4.9	7.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Water collection, treatment and supply	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities	9.1	13.6	13.6	4.2	9.1	13.6	4.2	4.2	4.2
Transportation and storage	5.1	3.0	3.0	0.0	5.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Land transport and transport via Pipelines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Water transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Air Transport	5.9	3.5	3.5	0.0	5.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postal and courier activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	11.3	-3.6	3.3	10.1	12.1	3.3	11.7	9.2	9.2
Accommodation	11.1	-7.1	3.2	12.0	12.5	3.2	14.7	10.6	10.6
Food and beverage service activities	11.6	2.7	3.3	6.9	11.6	3.3	6.9	6.9	6.9
Information and communications	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: CAPMAS.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS starting September 2007, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004.

2/ Change in index over the same quarter in the previous year.

3/ Change in index over the same month in the previous year .

4/ It is noteworthy that detailed data for the month October 2012 are not yet available .

Table (7): Inflation in Producer Prices According to End Use Classification ^{1/}

	Year on Year Quarterly 2/				Year on Year Monthly 3/				
	July-Sep 2011	Jan-Mar 2012	Apr-Jun 2012	July-Sep 2012	Sep-11	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12	Sep-12
Overall PPI Index ^{4/}	14.3	7.2	0.7	1.6	11.8	-3.7	-2.1	2.3	4.5
Fuel	7.7	4.8	5.3	0.6	7.8	5.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
Raw Materials	44.8	15.4	-1.9	-1.8	41.7	-9.5	-7.7	1.3	1.1
Intermediate Goods	9.0	0.4	-1.7	-2.6	7.1	-3.3	-3.4	-2.3	-2.2
Non-Durable Consumer Goods	4.8	6.9	1.9	5.0	1.2	-3.7	-0.4	4.7	10.5
Durable Consumer Goods	3.6	6.5	2.1	-0.7	3.6	2.1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Capital Goods	9.1	4.5	2.0	0.6	9.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6

Table (8): Inflation in Producer Prices According to Stage of Processing Classification ^{1/}

	Year on Year Quarterly 2/				Year on Year Monthly 3/				
	July-Sep 2011	Jan-Mar 2012	Apr-Jun 2012	July-Sep 2012	Sep-11	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12	Sep-12
Overall PPI Index ^{4/}	14.3	7.2	0.7	1.6	11.8	-3.7	-2.1	2.3	4.5
Fuel	34.5	12.9	-2.2	-0.2	34.3	-8.7	-6.1	4.5	1.2
Cotton	89.5	-20.7	-20.7	-20.7	89.5	-20.6	-20.7	-20.7	-20.7
Raw Materials	9.3	10.1	1.7	3.4	3.6	-6.0	-3.1	1.9	11.3
Semi-Finished Goods	5.0	1.2	1.8	0.1	4.0	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.1
Finished Goods	8.9	3.6	2.1	0.6	7.6	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.5

Source: CAPMAS.

1/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS starting September 2007, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004.

2/ Change in index over the same quarter in the previous year.

3/ Change in index over the same month in the previous year.

4/ It is noteworthy that detailed data for October 2012 are not yet available .

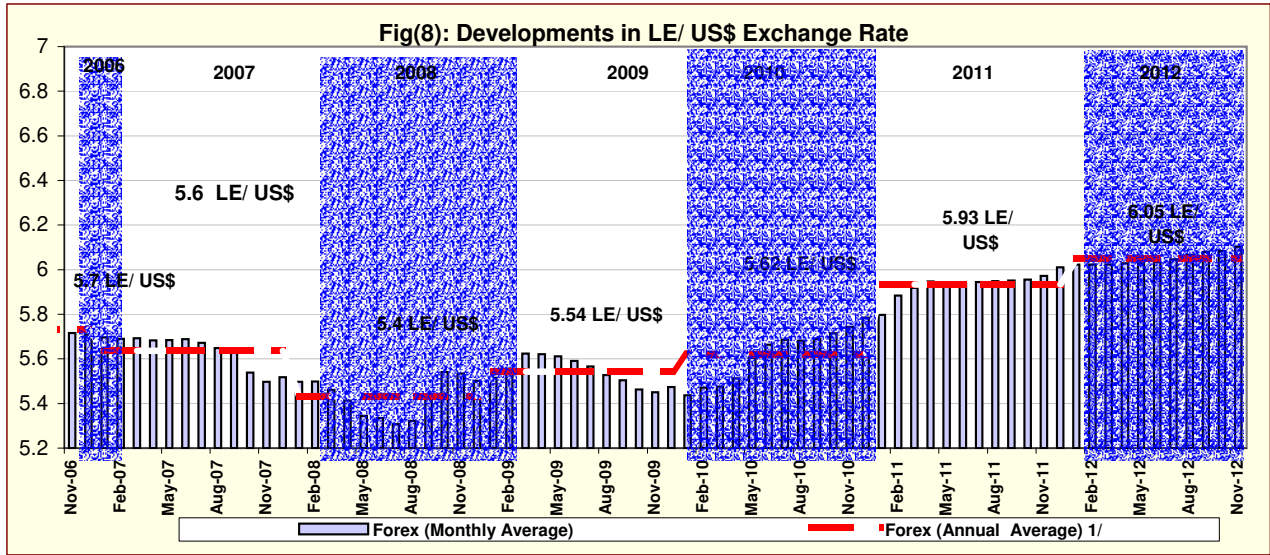
Table (9) : Exchange Rates

	Domestic Market			International Markets	
	(LE / currency units) ^{1/}			(US \$ / currency units)	
	US Dollar	Pound Sterling	Euro	Euro	Pound Sterling
Yearly Averages ^{2/}					
2003	5.861	9.595	6.654	1.132	1.636
2004	6.194	11.348	7.701	1.244	1.833
2005	5.779	10.569	7.226	1.246	1.821
2006	5.733	10.648	7.255	1.256	1.843
2007	5.636	11.448	7.836	1.370	2.002
2008	5.431	10.186	8.078	1.471	1.855
2009	5.542	8.764	7.804	1.394	1.565
2010	5.622	8.783	7.541	1.329	1.546
2011	5.933	9.507	8.253	1.393	1.604
Monthly Averages					
Jan-11	5.797	9.081	7.696	1.336	1.577
Feb-11	5.884	9.409	7.967	1.365	1.612
Mar-11	5.918	9.540	8.265	1.400	1.616
Apr-11	5.947	9.698	8.564	1.444	1.635
May-11	5.935	9.707	8.511	1.434	1.636
Jun-11	5.937	9.605	8.512	1.438	1.623
Jul-11	5.945	9.581	8.491	1.431	1.614
Aug-11	5.949	9.749	8.542	1.435	1.637
Sep-11	5.951	9.443	8.238	1.381	1.583
Oct-11	5.956	9.411	8.185	1.370	1.576
Nov-11	5.971	9.473	8.132	1.359	1.583
Dec-11	6.011	9.389	7.937	1.319	1.560
Jan-12	6.023	9.357	7.782	1.290	1.551
Feb-12	6.023	9.532	7.978	1.322	1.580
Mar-12	6.022	9.546	7.972	1.321	1.582
Apr-12	6.029	9.624	7.922	1.317	1.600
May-12	6.028	9.641	7.761	1.284	1.595
Jun-12	6.033	9.385	7.569	1.254	1.554
Jul-12	6.047	9.460	7.464	1.231	1.560
Aug-12	6.066	9.546	7.527	1.239	1.571
Sep-12	6.079	9.805	7.832	1.286	1.609
Oct-12	6.083	9.810	7.913	1.297	1.608
Nov-12	6.103	9.744	7.829	1.283	1.597

Sources: Central Bank of Egypt, Reuters and Oanda (www.oanda.com).

1/ Average of the Bid / Ask rates.

2/ Calendar year.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Reuters.

1/ Calendar year average.

Section 4

FISCAL SECTOR

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Table (10): Summary of Government Fiscal Operations

(LE Million)

	2007/08		2008/09		2009/10		2010/11		2011/12		2012/13 *
	Actual		Actual		Actual		Actual		Actual		Budget ^{1/}
	Budget Sector ^{2/}	General Government ^{3/}	Budget Sector ^{2/}	General Government ^{3/}	Budget Sector ^{2/}	General Government ^{3/}	Budget Sector ^{2/}	General Government ^{3/}	Budget Sector ^{2/}	General Government ^{3/}	Budget Sector ^{2/}
Total Revenues	221,404	248,834	282,505	288,544	268,114	303,374	265,286	302,010	303,622	348,864	393,476
Tax Revenues	137,195	137,195	163,222	163,222	170,494	170,495	192,072	192,073	207,410	207,409	266,905
Grants	1,463	1,463	7,984	7,984	4,333	4,332	2,287	2,287	10,104	10,104	9,021
Other Revenues	82,746	110,177	111,299	117,339	93,288	128,547	70,927	107,650	86,108	131,351	117,549
Total Expenditures	282,290	305,794	351,500	356,942	365,987	396,693	401,866	440,411	470,992	516,422	533,785
Wages and Salaries	62,839	63,532	76,147	76,968	85,369	86,377	96,271	97,560	122,818	124,457	136,627
Purchases of Goods and Services	18,470	18,789	25,072	25,203	28,059	28,246	26,148	26,645	26,826	27,079	28,765
Interest Payments	50,528	40,946	52,810	43,755	72,333	62,199	85,077	76,362	104,441	93,401	133,612
Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits	92,371	124,249	127,033	140,261	102,974	142,360	123,125	168,265	150,193	204,454	145,838
Other Expenditures	23,892	23,983	27,007	27,276	28,901	29,047	31,364	31,553	30,796	31,072	33,325
Purchases of Non-Financial assets	34,191	34,297	43,430	43,479	48,350	48,464	39,881	40,026	35,918	35,959	55,618
Cash Deficit ^{4/}	60,886	56,960	68,995	68,398	97,872	93,319	136,580	138,401	167,370	167,558	140,309
Net Acquisition of Financial assets	236	10,603	2,831	3,980	166	5,477	-2,120	-4,263	-665	-1,866	-5,314
Overall Fiscal Deficit	61,122	67,563	71,826	72,378	98,038	98,796	134,460	134,138	166,705	165,692	134,995
Memorandum items:											
Overall Deficit/ GDP (%) ^{5/}	6.8	7.5	6.9	6.9	8.1	8.2	9.8	9.8	10.8	10.7	7.6
Primary Deficit / GDP (%) ^{5/}	1.2	3.0	1.8	2.7	2.1	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.7	0.1
Revenues/ GDP (%) ^{5/}	24.7	27.8	27.1	27.7	22.2	25.1	19.3	22.0	19.7	22.6	22.1
Expenditure/ GDP (%) ^{5/}	31.5	34.1	33.7	34.2	30.3	32.9	29.3	32.1	30.5	33.5	30.0

Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary.

^{1/} Data reflects budget figures after being approved by Supreme Council of the Armed Forces, Decree Number 27 for the year 2012.^{2/} Covers Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.^{3/} Includes consolidated operations for the Budget sector, National Investment Bank (NIB), and Social Insurance Funds (SIF). Data prepared on consolidated basis; excluding financial interrelations between the three bodies.^{4/} Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.^{5/} According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

FISCAL SECTOR

Table (11) Budget Sector : Summary of Main Budget Operations ^{1/ 2/}

(LE Millions)

	Budget	Actuals						
	2012/13 ^{3/}	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2011/12 Jul-Nov	2012/13 [*] Jul-Nov
Total Revenues	393,476	221,404	282,505	268,114	265,286	303,622	77,363	108,510
Tax Revenues	266,905	137,195	163,222	170,494	192,072	207,410	54,112	79,043
Income Tax	121,654	67,059	80,255	76,618	89,593	91,245	16,783	30,450
Property Taxes	19,403	2,052	2,763	8,770	9,452	13,089	4,764	6,657
Taxes on Goods and Services	100,702	49,747	62,650	67,095	76,068	84,594	27,081	35,437
Taxes on International Trade	20,759	14,020	14,091	14,702	13,858	14,788	5,243	6,259
Other Taxes	4,388	4,317	3,464	3,309	3,102	3,694	240	240
Non-Tax Revenue	126,570	84,209	119,283	97,621	73,214	96,212	23,252	29,467
Grants	9,021	1,463	7,984	4,333	2,287	10,104	5,942	-109
From Foreign Governments	8,220	1,155	7,535	3,497	924	9,339	5,931	-164
From International Organizations	400	109	148	332	392	95	0	0
Other	402	198	301	503	971	670	11	55
Other Revenues	117,549	82,746	111,299	93,288	70,927	86,108	17,310	29,576
Property Income	69,973	52,455	53,395	54,571	41,188	55,979	11,259	18,511
Proceeds from Sales of Goods and Services	17,104	12,037	16,216	17,212	17,405	17,819	4,305	5,468
Fines, Penalties and Forfeits	8,003	247	566	421	640	519	99	147
Voluntary Transfers	57	557	514	684	916	673	46	65
Miscellaneous Revenues	22,413	17,450	40,608	20,400	10,779	11,118	1,602	5,385
Total Expenditures	533,785	282,290	351,500	365,987	401,866	470,992	135,396	187,934
Compensation of Employees	136,627	62,839	76,147	85,369	96,271	122,818	44,634	54,500
Purchases of Goods and Services	28,765	18,470	25,072	28,059	26,148	26,826	6,419	7,406
Interest Payments	133,612	50,528	52,810	72,333	85,077	104,441	37,782	51,520
Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits	145,838	92,371	127,033	102,974	123,125	150,193	25,966	53,381
Other Expenditures	33,325	23,892	27,007	28,901	31,364	30,796	12,377	12,587
Purchases of Non-Financial assets	55,618	34,191	43,430	48,350	39,881	35,918	8,217	8,540
Total Cash Deficit ^{4/}	140,309	60,886	68,995	97,872	136,580	167,370	58,032	79,424
Net Acquisition of Financial assets	-5,314	236	2,831	166	-2,120	-665	397	1,309
Overall Fiscal Deficit	134,995	61,122	71,826	98,038	134,460	166,705	58,429	80,733
Memorandum items:								
Overall Deficit/ GDP (%) ^{5/}	7.6	6.8	6.9	8.1	9.8	10.8	3.8	4.5
Primary Deficit / GDP (%) ^{5/}	0.1	1.2	1.8	2.1	3.6	4.0	1.3	1.6
Revenues/ GDP (%) ^{5/}	22.1	24.7	27.1	22.2	19.3	19.7	5.0	6.1
Expenditure/ GDP (%) ⁵	30.0	31.5	33.7	30.3	29.3	30.5	8.8	10.6

Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary.

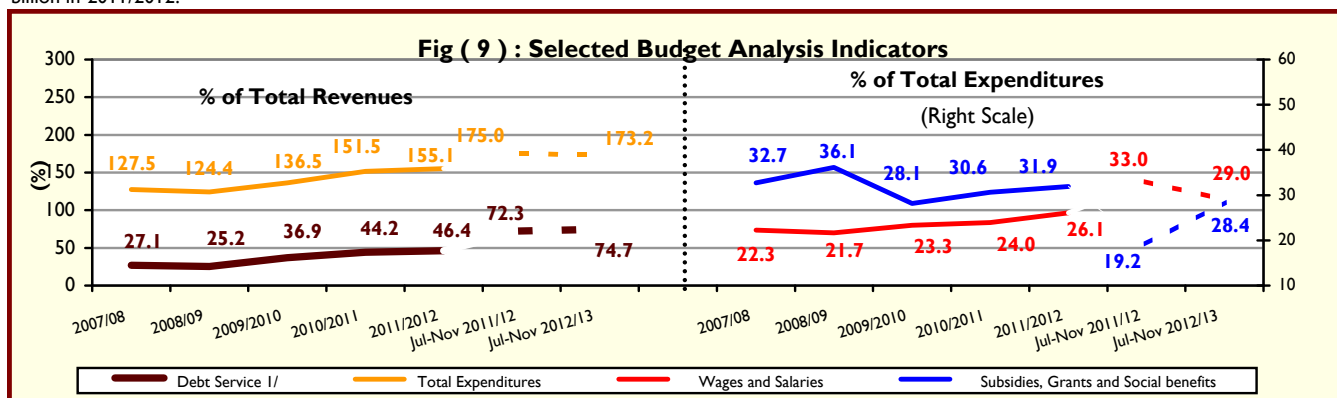
1/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

2/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

3/ Data reflects budget figures after being approved by Supreme Council of the Armed Forces, Decree Number 27 for the year

4/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

5/ According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.



Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary.

1/ Includes Interest and Principal Payments (excluding arrears).

Table (11) Budget Sector : Summary of Main Budget Operations ^{1/} (continued)

(LE Millions)

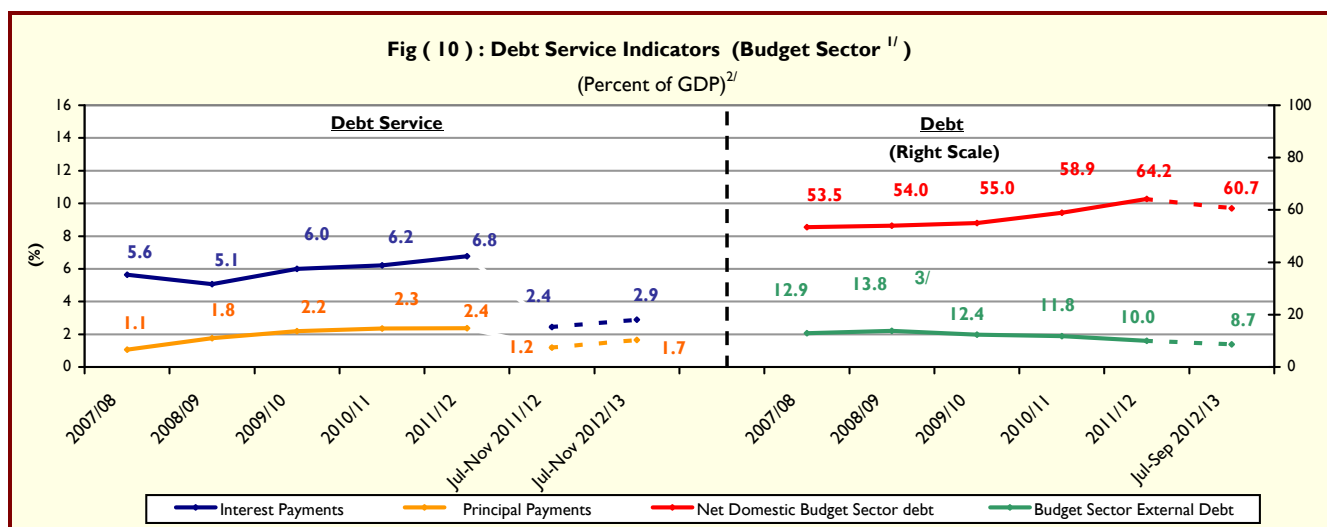
	Actuals						July- Sep
	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2011/13
Overall Fiscal Deficit	54,697	61,122	71,826	98,038	134,460	166,705	50,768
Sources of Finance	54,697	61,122	71,826	98,038	134,460	166,705	50,768
Net Privatization Proceeds	172	673	183	425	22	0	0
Domestic Sources	33,286	527	83,627	101,492	144,295	182,218	87,912
Non-Banks	54,212	3,714	-15,191	61,229	34,712	35,844	36,385
Banks	-20,926	-3,187	98,818	40,263	109,583	146,374	51,527
Foreign Sources	3,581	11,439	-1,812 ^{2/}	2,458	5,022	-9,062	-1,004
Blocked Accounts Used in Amortization of CBE Bonds	-	38,970	-	-	-	-	-
Payments of Outstanding Arrears	-693	-56	-4	-	-	-	-
Other	19,922	14,791	-602	347	3,553	-443	-157
Exchange Rate Revaluation	-432	-4,276	3,366	1,328	3,922	1,533	417
Difference between T-Bills face value and present value	-1,168	-1,149	-10,915	-227	-7,419	-11,376	-2,758
Undistributed	29	203	-2,017	-7,785	-14,935	3,835	-33,643

FISCAL SECTOR

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

2/ Includes reclassified onlent loans that have been redefined as part of Central and Local Government debt instead of Other Sectors' External Debt .



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary.

1/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

2/ According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

3/ Using CBE classification of government external debt. CBE reclassified US\$ 4.3 billion as part of Central and Local Government debt, that was only reflected in its statistics starting September 2008. It is noteworthy that such reclassification had not any impact on the total external debt .

**Table (12-a): Revenues Breakdown
(Main Tax Revenues)**

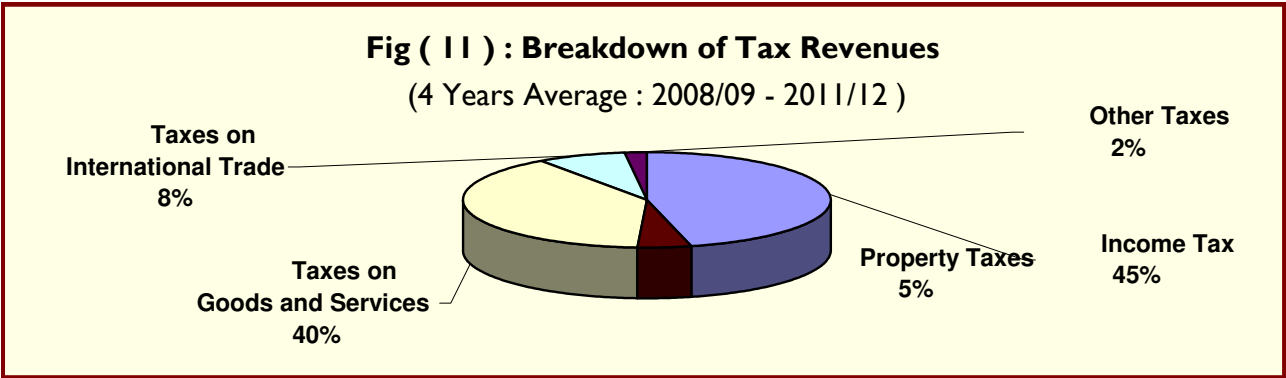
(LE Millions)

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 [¶]	2011/12 Jul-Nov	2012/13 [*] Jul-Nov
	Actuals					Budget		
Total Revenues	221,404	282,505	268,114	265,286	303,622	393,476	77,363	108,510
Tax Revenues	137,195	163,222	170,494	192,072	207,410	266,905	54,112	79,043
Taxes on Income, Capital Gains and Profits, of which	67,059	80,255	76,618	89,593	91,245	121,654	16,783	30,450
Taxes on income from employment	7,351	9,144	11,401	13,393	16,010	20,835	6,074	7,350
Taxes on income from activity other than employment	4,102	5,080	4,918	5,485	5,582	9,081	1,168	1,195
Capital Gains Tax	43	60	84	177	104	98	7	7
Taxes on Corporate Profits, of which	55,563	65,971	60,215	70,538	69,550	89,740	9,535	21,898
From EGPC	29,268	34,135	32,181	34,308	34,075	45,816	0	5,000
From Suez Canal	10,268	10,391	9,443	10,900	11,800	14,095	4,500	5,200
From other companies	15,997	21,416	18,576	25,330	23,674	29,829	5,035	5,908
Taxes on Property	2,052	2,763	8,770	9,452	13,089	19,403	4,764	6,657
Recurrent Tax on Immovable Property	407	612	518	317	520	1,004	0	226
Lands	176	278	189	178	175	252	0	82
Buildings	231	334	329	139	346	752	0	144
Taxes on Financial and Capital Transactions, of which	534	546	6,415	7,323	10,575	15,554	4,002	5,614
Tax on T-bills and bonds' payable interest	-	-	5808	6711	9903	14,854	3,787	5,393
Taxes and Fees on Cars	1,111	1,605	1,837	1,813	1,993	2,844	762	817
Taxes on Goods and Services, of which	49,747	62,650	67,095	76,068	84,594	100,702	27,081	35,437
General Sales Tax on Goods	25,448	27,605	30,712	31,873	37,174	43,561	13,410	14,658
Domestic	8,927	9,542	11,735	12,923	15,566	19,638	5,334	5,469
Imported	16,521	18,063	18,977	18,950	21,607	23,923	8,076	9,189
General Sales Tax on Services	7,058	8,804	9,152	9,391	9,141	12,513	3,367	3,722
Excises on Domestic Commodities (Table I)	7,164	14,451	15,516	23,122	25,985	27,311	6,890	12,785
Excises on Imports (Table I)	27	23	50	55	71	100	34	27
Taxes on Specific Services	684	1,056	917	873	880	1,062	344	460
Stamp tax (excludes stamp tax on salaries)	4,303	5,165	5,062	5,065	5,465	8,568	1,356	1,761
Taxes on International Trade, of which	14,020	14,091	14,702	13,858	14,788	20,759	5,243	6,259
Tax on Valued Customs	12,956	13,064	13,242	12,997	13,955	19,710	4,893	5,931
Other Taxes	4,317	3,464	3,309	3,102	3,694	4,388	240	240

Source: Ministry of Finance

* Preliminary.

[¶] I, Data reflects budget figures after being approved by Supreme Council of the Armed Forces, Decree Number 27 for the year 2012.



Source: Ministry of Finance

**Table (12-b): Revenues Breakdown
(Non-Tax Revenues)**

(LE Millions)

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 * Budget	2011/12 Jul-Nov	2012/13 Jul-Nov
	Actuals							
Total Non-Tax revenues	84,209	119,283	97,621	73,214	96,212	126,570	23,252	29,467
Grants	1,463	7,984	4,333	2,287	10,104	9,021	5,942	-109
From Foreign Governments	1,155	7,535	3,497	924	9,339	8,220	5,931	-164
From International Organizations	109	148	332	392	95	400	0	0.2
Other	198	301	503	971	670	402	11	55
Other Revenues	82,746	111,299	93,288	70,927	86,108	117,549	17,310	29,576
Property Income	52,455	53,395	54,571	41,188	55,979	69,973	11,259	18,511
Interest Income, of which	1,335	4,849	3,928	1,130	1,078	1,784	390	242
Onlent Loans (included interests on foreign loans re-lent by the treasury)	1,043	4,588	3,772	979	909	1,619	337	192
Dividends, of which	46,112	40,356	43,186	41,315	52,358	64,379	10,803	16,601
EGPC	25,282	21,637	25,546	21,010	15,027	25,986	0	4,517
Suez Canal	15,098	13,573	12,729	15,252	16,118	18,636	6,603	7,101
Economic Authorities	3,047	1,245	1,431	1,287	2,207	2,908	807	975
Public Enterprise Sector Companies	2,784	3,873	3,099	3,263	2,987	4,500	369	273
Rent, of which	1,901	7,536	5,899	1,655	3,078	3,410	66	1,307
Royalties on Petroleum	1,444	3,662	2,750	1,465	2,800	2,933	0	1,200
Other Property Income ^{2/}	3,108	655	1,557	-2,912	-534	400	0	361
Sales of Goods and Services	12,037	16,216	17,212	17,405	17,819	17,104	4,305	5,468
Service fees, of which	11,986	14,758	15,977	17,280	17,789	17,081	4,298	5,453
Current revenue from special accounts and funds	9,393	11,468	12,268	13,741	14,290	11,924	2,649	4,293
Sales of Goods, of which	51	1,458	1,235	125	30	23	6	15
Revenue from natural gas price reform ^{4/}	-	1,415	1,200	100	0	0	0	0
Fines, Penalties and Forfeits	247	566	421	640	519	8,003	99	147
Voluntary Transfers other than grants	557	514	684	916	673	57	46	65
Current	330	393	460	676	497	52	43	55
Capital	226	120	225	240	176	5	2.7	10.4
Miscellaneous Revenues	17,450	40,608	20,400	10,779	11,118	22,413	1,602	5,385
Current	5,505	31,055	3,373	2,865	3,527	4,207	696	4,208
Capital, of which	11,945	9,554	17,027	7,914	7,592	18,206	907	1,177
Decrease in Advanced payments ^{5/}	2,150	3,091	3,081	3,580	3,254	0	318	458
Other capital revenue to finance investments	3,389	4,643	5,567	4,550	3,166	9,851	510	421

FISCAL SECTOR

Source: Ministry of Finance

* Preliminary.

1/ Data reflects budget figures after being approved by Supreme Council of the Armed Forces, Decree Number 27 for the Year 2012.

2/ Other property income was marked in FY 2009/2010 by exceptional revenues worth LE 1.5 billion, as well as in FY 2007/2008 by LE 3.1 billion from granting the "third generation" licence to mobile companies. As for FY 2006/2007, it was marked by LE 15.2 billion earned from the sale of the third mobile licence to a foreign investor.

3/ Revenues from special accounts and funds belonging to budget sector entities like public universities, medical centers and research institutes. Such revenues are met by equivalent amounts on the expenditures side.

4/ Reflects the impact of enacting Law 114, 2008 on revenues from sale of natural gas at higher prices to energy-intensive industries. The revenues depicted above reflect the impact of price reform.

5/ Reflects allocations to finance investment projects in previous year, which were not used during that year. Such allocations are thus carried forward to the current fiscal year and recorded as self-financing sources of investment under miscellaneous revenues.

Table (13): Receipts by Customs Authority ^{1/}
(Based on U.N. Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Millions)

Code	Imports					Customs Revenue 2/				
	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	Jul-Nov 2012/13 *	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	Jul-Nov 2012/13 *
Total	247,704	238,930	327,026	362,889	150,004	14,091	14,655	13,857	14,758	6,273
	(8.1)	-(3.5)	(36.9)	(11.0)	(7.7)	(0.6)	(4.0)	-(5.4)	(6.5)	(17.8)
111 Primary Foodstuffs (for Industry)	16,093	18,052	24,628	29,286	11,086	5	5	19	24	9
112 Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	2,181	2,770	6,600	9,010	3,438	48	46	31	102	54
121 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	8,651	7,475	12,599	26,425	6,119	117	47	41	24	9
122 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	7,931	7,825	15,310	19,423	7,879	323	352	1,090	425	218
21 Primary Industrial Inputs	17,516	17,517	28,992	33,883	12,046	181	211	175	155	36
22 Primary Manufactured Inputs	89,304	91,507	107,471	125,256	49,726	3,393	2,756	2,334	2,439	801
31 Fuel and oil (crude)	5,828	10,456	3,670	7,205	3,467	2	185	154	0	0
32 Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other)	12,271	2,890	16,278	19,121	11,498	121	368	899	1,268	520
41 Capital goods, except transport equipment	34,594	29,625	40,165	27,051	14,149	879	996	851	769	268
42 Spare parts and accessories for capital goods	11,588	11,745	17,087	16,209	7,117	443	483	507	512	186
51 Passenger motor cars	7,580	7,656	7,573	7,316	3,116	2,931	3,234	2,388	3,127	761
52 Motor cars (other)	6,555	6,387	9,055	7,047	3,869	1121	847	846	794	231
53 Spare parts and accessories for transportation	6,703	7,739	13,645	13,323	5,689	557	513	634	723	255
61 Durable consumption goods	10,188	5,050	4,621	4,001	1,944	432	415	743	652	215
62 Semi-durable consumption goods	2,943	3,427	7,094	5,944	3,081	564	569	1,113	631	328
63 Non-Durable consumption goods	7,768	8,765	12,057	12,256	5,744	454	490	560	261	165
7 Other Commodities	11	45	182	133	36	2,520	3,140	1,470	2,852	2,217
Memorandum Items										
Total Imports (US\$ Millions)	44,943	43,344	56,288	60,492	24,688					
Customs / GDP ^{3/}						1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.4
Customs / Total Revenues and grants						5.0	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.8
Customs / Total Taxes ^{4/}						9.1	9.0	7.5	7.4	9.5

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

() Percent change over same period in previous year.

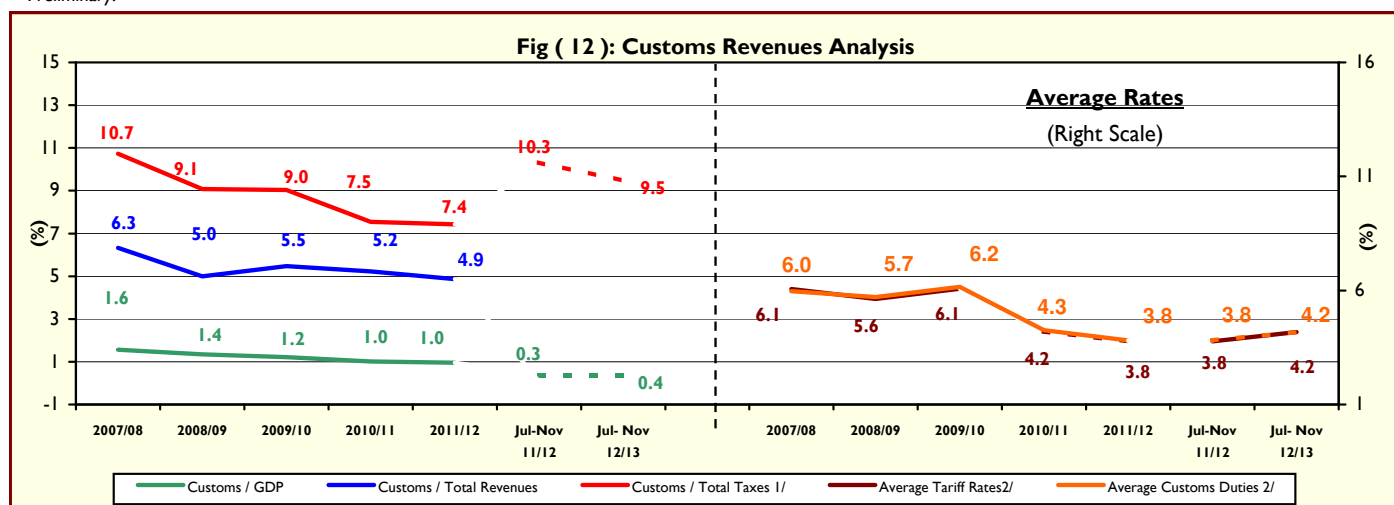
1/ Aggregate receipts in this table may differ from those presented in the Budget due to different distribution of Customs Authority proceeds among various budget lines, such as taxes on international trade, taxes on goods and services, and other taxes.

2/ Includes sovereign as well as current revenues. It is noteworthy to mention that Customs Revenue data for FY 2010/2011 are currently being revised on monthly basis.

3/ According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

4/ Total taxes as collected by tax authorities (Income, Sales ,Customs and Property taxes).

* Preliminary.



Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

1/ Total taxes as collected by tax authorities (Income, Sales ,Customs and Property taxes).

2/ As percent of total imports.

Table (14): Expenditures Breakdown ^{1/}

(LE Millions)

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 * 2/	2011/12 Jul-Nov	2012/13 * Jul-Nov
	Actuals					Budget		
Total Expenditures	282,290	351,500	365,987	401,866	470,992	533,785	135,396	187,934
Compensation of Employees, of which	62,839	76,147	85,369	96,271	122,818	136,627	44,634	54,500
Salaries and wages in cash and in-kind	51,172	62,658	70,321	78,270	99,926	108,187	36,974	45,197
Permanent staff	13,939	15,157	15,840	17,917	19,959	23,123	7,885	9,013
Temporary staff	701	969	1,191	1,748	2,124	2,075	915	762
Rewards	21,943	26,710	29,940	35,093	52,729	59,008	19,151	24,386
Specific Allowances	3,966	6,223	9,381	9,981	11,207	10,505	3,861	5,295
Cash Benefit/Allowance	9,051	11,738	11,710	11,396	11,397	10,808	4,463	4,889
In-kind Benefit/Allowance	1,573	1,861	2,260	2,135	2,509	2,667	700	853
Insurance Benefits	6,165	7,210	7,850	9,103	11,589	12,508	4,338	5,182
Government share in government insurance fund	5,464	6,412	6,970	8,070	10,306	10,896	3,852	4,602
Other Insurance benefits	701	798	880	1,033	1,283	1,612	486	579
Purchases of Goods and Services, of which	18,470	25,072	28,059	26,148	26,826	28,765	6,419	7,406
Goods, of which	7,272	11,404	11,967	9,979	10,599	13,324	2,603	3,158
Raw materials	3,102	3,482	4,149	4,031	4,299	6,361	1,037	1,429
Operating Fuels, oil, and moving parts	641	1,046	1,537	871	955	979	255	274
Water and Lighting	2,621	5,831	4,993	3,846	4,159	4,290	1,035	1,106
Services, of which	7,625	9,805	11,442	10,716	11,516	11,382	3,224	3,774
Maintenance	2,401	2,925	3,428	3,336	3,194	4,384	849	1,157
Copy expenditures, periodicals, and writing rights	1,284	1,094	1,264	842	1,185	1,220	308	487
Public transportation	1,134	1,349	1,900	2,112	2,106	2,431	837	924
Various Services 3/	1,745	3,158	3,459	3,133	3,850	2,296	1,023	957
Other	3,574	3,864	4,650	5,453	4,711	4,059	593	474

FISCAL SECTOR

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Tax Authority

* Preliminary.

1/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

2/ Data reflects budget figures after being approved by Supreme Council of the Armed Forces, Decree Number 27 for the year 2012.

3/ Accounts for other various types of expenditures on services, of which judicial judgement execution expenses is most significant.

Table (14): Expenditures Breakdown (Continued)

(LE Millions)

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 *	2011/12	2012/13 *
	Actuals					Budget	Jul-Nov	Jul-Nov
Interest, of which	50,528	52,810	72,333	85,077	104,441	133,612	37,782	51,520
Foreign	3,737	3,598	2,840	3,416	3,418	6,091	1,533	1,699
Domestic (to Non-Government Individuals)	30,691	32,672	53,128	61,134	84,455	109,433	29,422	42,989
Domestic (to Government units)	15,892	16,403	16,178	20,400	16,420	17,880	6,822	6,831
Other	208	138	187	127	148	208	5	2
Subsidies, Grants and Social Benefits, of which	92,371	127,033	102,974	123,125	150,193	145,838	25,966	53,381
Subsidies	84,205	93,830	93,570	111,211	134,963	112,987	19,293	43,175
To Non-financial public corporations, of which	82,017	91,185	91,216	108,316	131,885	110,746	18,554	42,340
GASC	16,445	21,072	16,819	32,743	30,282	26,600	6,926	8,421
EGPC	60,249	62,703	66,524	67,680	95,535	70,000	9,420	30,855
To Financial public corporations	2,188	2,645	2,354	2,895	3,078	2,240	739	835
Grants	3,890	4,213	4,380	5,319	5,305	6,013	2,539	1,420
To foreign governments	2	169	128	200	219	183	94	43
To international organizations	-	-	-	1.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.2
To general government units	3,889	4,044	4,252	5,118	5,085	5,830	2,445	1,377
Social Benefits, of which	4,050	28,707	4,483	6,118	9,367	23,909	3,901	8,473
Social security benefits	993	1,236	1,464	2,048	2,581	2,658	2,512	1,657
Social assistance benefits ^{2/}	2,600	26,805	2,400	3,438	6,200	20,700	1,250	6,500
Service expenditures for non employees	418	625	570	572	516	484	113	281
Social benefits for employees	38	41	49	60	70	67	26	34
Other Expenditures, of which	23,892	27,007	28,901	31,364	30,796	33,325	12,377	12,587
Current Miscellaneous Expenditures	3,387	3,909	3,909	3,365	3,026	3,079	894	828
Taxes and fees	95	100	74	67	58	88	22	30
Contributions	324	256	246	162	345	330	127	55
Other	2,967	3,553	3,589	3,136	2,623	2,661	744	743
Contingency Reserves ^{3/}	20,505	23,098	24,992	28,000	27,770	30,246	11,484	11,759
Purchases of Non-Financial Assets (Investments), of which	34,191	43,430	48,350	39,881	35,918	55,618	8,217	8,540
Fixed Assets	28,186	34,654	39,205	33,303	28,997	49,297	7,563	7,675
Direct investment (including customs fees)	27,734	34,161	38,622	32,648	28,398	48,118	7,432	7,525
Postponed (operational) expenses	452	493	583	655	599	1,179	131	150
Non-Productive Assets ^{4/}	270	448	680	508	583	945	78	270
Other non-financial assets	5,735	8,329	8,465	6,070	6,337	4,726	576	595

Source: Ministry of Finance.

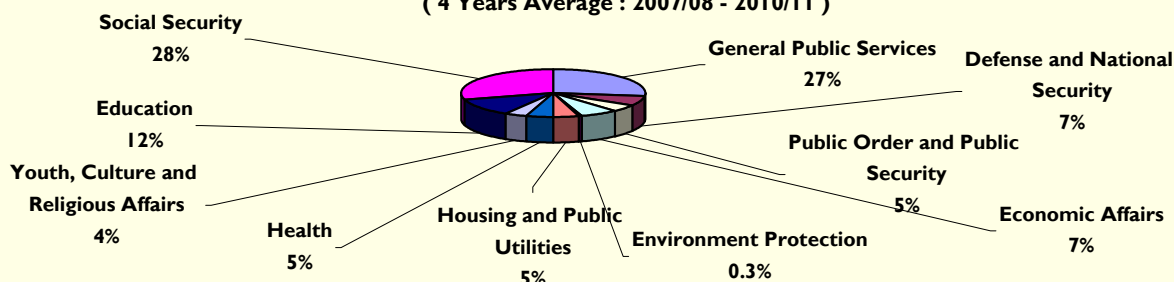
* Preliminary.

1/ Data reflects budget figures after being approved by Supreme Council of the Armed Forces, Decree Number 27 for the year 2012.

2/ Reflects Treasury contributions towards Pension Funds.

3/ Includes expenditures on defense.

4/ Reflects purchases of natural assets.

Fig (13): Functional Classification of Public Expenditures
(4 Years Average : 2007/08 - 2010/11)

Source: Ministry of Finance.

Section 5

GOVERNMENT DEBT & DEBT PROFILE

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Table (15) : Summary of Public Domestic Debt
At Different Consolidation Levels 1/

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11	Jun-12 [*]	Sep-11	Dec-11	Mar-12	Sep-12 [#]
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt ^{2/}	599,603 (1.5)	699,667 (16.7)	808,384 (15.5)	967,290 (19.7)	1,155,312 (19.4)	1,019,540 (18.0)	1,058,359 (19.0)	1,089,432 (16.8)	1,238,638 (21.5)
Budget Sector Deposits	120,904 (7.2)	137,341 (13.6)	144,566 (5.3)	159,178 (10.1)	164,788 (3.5)	162,859 (12.3)	163,787 (9.0)	164,514 (7.0)	160,251 (-1.6)
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	478,699 (0.1)	562,326 (17.5)	663,818 (18.0)	808,112 (21.7)	990,524 (22.6)	856,681 (19.2)	894,572 (21.1)	924,918 (18.7)	1,078,387 (25.9)
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt ^{3/}	512,982 (5.5)	615,849 (20.1)	733,387 (19.1)	889,045 (21.2)	1,087,945 (22.4)	941,337 (20.6)	981,525 (21.8)	1,015,051 (19.7)	1,156,404 (22.8)
General Government Deposits	131,043 (12.0)	148,811 (13.6)	158,531 (6.5)	166,527 (5.0)	173,292 (4.1)	169,502 (6.6)	170,373 (4.8)	172,007 (4.7)	168,539 (-0.6)
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	381,939 (3.4)	467,038 (22.3)	574,856 (23.1)	722,518 (25.7)	914,653 (26.6)	771,835 (24.2)	811,152 (26.1)	843,044 (23.3)	987,865 (28.0)
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt ^{4/}	537,533 (8.8)	643,628 (19.7)	769,783 (19.6)	932,460 (21.1)	1,129,030 (21.1)	976,580 (19.6)	1,019,644 (20.4)	1,052,669 (18.2)	1,190,750 (21.9)
Public Sector Deposits ^{5/}	150,501 (15.2)	167,733 (11.4)	170,171 (1.5)	191,116 (12.3)	198,066 (3.6)	185,712 (7.1)	189,972 (5.5)	191,714 (3.0)	184,005 (-0.9)
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	387,032 (6.5)	475,895 (23.0)	599,612 (26.0)	741,344 (23.6)	930,964 (25.6)	790,868 (22.9)	829,672 (24.4)	860,955 (22.2)	1,006,745 (27.3)
Percent of GDP) 6/									
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	67.0%	67.1%	67.0%	70.5%	74.9%	66.1%	68.6%	70.6%	69.7%
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	53.5%	54.0%	55.0%	58.9%	64.2%	55.5%	58.0%	60.0%	60.7%
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	57.3%	59.1%	60.8%	64.8%	70.5%	61.0%	63.6%	65.8%	65.0%
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	42.7%	44.8%	47.6%	52.7%	59.3%	50.0%	52.6%	54.7%	55.6%
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	60.0%	61.8%	63.8%	68.0%	73.2%	63.3%	66.1%	68.3%	67.0%
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	43.2%	45.7%	49.7%	54.1%	60.4%	51.3%	53.8%	55.8%	56.6%

GOVERNMENT DEBT
&
DEBT PROFILE

Source: Ministry of Finance - Central Bank of Egypt.

() Annual percentage change

Revised.

- 1/ Domestic debt figures were revised in consistency with international standards of classification. Debt figures depict consolidated stocks at three different levels of compilation; the Budget Sector, the General Government, and the Public Sector. The Budget sector debt stock encompasses outstanding stocks of Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities. The General Government debt stock includes the consolidated debt stocks of the Budget sector, the NIB, and SIF. The Public sector debt stock corresponds to the consolidated debt of the General Government and Economic Authorities.
- 2/ Outstanding domestic debt stocks due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.
- 3/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.
- 4/ Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB as well as Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities.
- 5/ Total deposits of General Government and Economic Authorities (net of SIF deposits and Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities).
- 6/ According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

Table (16) : Budget Sector Domestic Debt: ^{1/}
Detailed Profile

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11	Jun-12	Sep-11	Dec-11	Mar-12	Sep-12 [#]
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	599,603	699,667	808,384	967,290	1,155,312	1,019,540	1,058,359	1,089,432	1,238,638
Ministry of Finance Securities	568,848	681,837	779,232	916,976	1,078,350	919,783	951,670	981,779	1,123,041
Treasury bills ^{2/}	146,439	239,080	266,121	356,103	408,602	349,928	371,194	382,803	416,975
Bills Reverse Repo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Treasury bonds	78,500	92,500	159,767	206,767	270,567	221,267	231,567	250,067	296,567
Treasury bonds and notes issued to CBE	121,783	121,113	112,470	112,470	162,471	112,470	112,470	112,470	162,470
Revaluation bonds	-	-	9,063	18,126	16,360	16,626	16,626	16,626	16,360
Commercial Banks recapitalization bonds	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
GASC bonds	595	595	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bank restructuring bonds	11,126	11,677	11,883	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance notes	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Eurobonds (held domestically) ^{3/}	3,750	4,036	6,005	7,583	4,027	3,438	3,755	3,755	4,428
Egyptian Notes Issued Abroad and Purchased Domestically	-	3,773	3,807	3,954	4,279	4,078	4,082	4,082	-
Housing bonds	117	115	114	115	111	118	111	111	111
The 5 % Government bonds	1,636	1,700	1,765	1,830	1,905	1,830	1,837	1,837	1,905
SIF Bonds ^{4/}	198,902	201,248	202,237	204,028	204,028	204,028	204,028	204,028	218,225
Facilities from SIF ^{5/}	2,343	2,343	2,343	2,343	1,725	2,143	2,143	2,143	1,525
Borrowing from Other Sources	-	-	-	2,000	13,036	8,056	8,122	8,122	24,756
Budget Sector Bank Loans	28,412	15,487	26,809	45,971	62,201	89,558	96,424	97,388	89,316
Of Which Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA	15,014	12,887	12,239	13,166	11,781	11,459	11,113	12,039	11,036
Budget Sector Deposits	120,904	137,341	144,566	159,178	164,788	162,859	163,787	164,514	160,251
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	478,699	562,326	663,818	808,112	990,524	856,681	894,572	924,918	1,078,387
Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) ^{6/}									
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	67.0%	67.1%	67.0%	70.5%	74.9%	66.1%	68.6%	70.6%	69.7%
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	53.5%	54.0%	55.0%	58.9%	64.2%	55.5%	58.0%	60.0%	60.7%

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

Revised.

1/ Outstanding domestic debt stock, due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

2/ Includes T-bills issued in US dollar worth LE 15.2 billion

3/ Includes Eurobonds issued in 2001 and 2010 in addition to a USD denominated bill amounting to EGP 627 million at end of September 2012.

4/ In light of the enhanced transparency of the new fiscal policy framework, the outstanding debt on Treasury to SIF (through NIB) was registered as a direct liability on the first to the latter on July 1st, 2006. This was associated with the issuance of two treasury bonds in interest of SIF, worth L.E 197.725 billions. The third bond worth LE 74.5 million was issued at end of June 2007. The fourth bond worth LE 1.1 billion was issued at end June 2008. Another bond was issued at end June 2009 worth LE 2.3 billion and lastly, a bond worth LE 988.8 million was issued at end June 2010.

5/ Part of SIF deposits that are used as loan facilities for the budget sector, currently recognized as part of budget sector domestic debt obligations.

6/ According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

Table (17) : General Government Domestic Debt: ^{1/}
Detailed Profile

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11	Jun-12	Sep-11	Dec-11	Mar-12	Sep-12 [#]
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	512,982	615,849	733,387	889,045	1,087,945	941,337	981,525	1,015,051	1,156,404
Consolidated Budget Sector Debt	371,619	464,817	564,670	710,839	899,030	761,539	801,553	833,777	967,489
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	599,603	699,667	808,384	967,290	1,155,312	1,019,540	1,058,359	1,089,432	1,238,638
Less:									
Budget Sector Borrowings from NIB ^{2/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOF securities held by NIB	8,528	9,977	13,665	15,527	13,860	15,272	14,813	14,285	13,334
MOF securities held by SIF	18,211	21,282	25,469	34,553	36,669	36,558	35,822	35,199	38,065
SIF Bonds ^{2/}	198,902	201,248	202,237	204,028	204,028	204,028	204,028	204,028	218,225
Facilities from SIF ^{3/}	2,343	2,343	2,343	2,343	1,725	2,143	2,143	2,143	1,525
Consolidated NIB Debt	141,363	151,032	168,717	178,206	188,915	179,798	179,972	181,274	188,915
Gross Domestic Debt of NIB	193,071	205,565	227,714	240,851	253,679	241,923	241,249	241,867	253,679
NIB borrowing from SIF ^{2/}	51,708	54,533	58,997	62,645	64,764	62,125	61,277	60,593	64,764
Investment Certificates	86,741	90,112	99,782	103,382	105,909	104,005	104,437	105,100	105,909
Post Office savings	49,255	54,487	64,836	71,978	78,852	71,978	71,978	71,978	78,852
Other	5,367	6,433	4,099	2,846	4,154	3,815	3,557	4,196	4,154
Less:									
NIB borrowing from SIF ^{2/}	51,708	54,533	58,997	62,645	64,764	62,125	61,277	60,593	64,764
General Government Deposits	131,043	148,811	158,531	166,527	173,292	169,502	170,373	172,007	168,539
Budget Sector Deposits	120,904	137,341	144,566	159,178	164,788	162,859	163,787	164,514	160,251
NIB Deposits	3,891	4,806	5,510	2,672	2,650	2,317	1,521	1,881	1,702
SIF Deposits ^{4/}	6,248	6,664	8,455	4,677	5,854	4,326	5,065	5,612	6,586
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	381,939	467,038	574,856	722,518	914,653	771,835	811,152	843,044	987,865
Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) ^{5/}									
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	57.3%	59.1%	60.8%	64.8%	70.5%	61.0%	63.6%	65.8%	65.0%
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	42.7%	44.8%	47.6%	52.7%	59.3%	50.0%	52.6%	54.7%	55.6%

GOVERNMENT DEBT
&
DEBT PROFILE

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

Revised.

1/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.

2/ In light of the enhanced transparency of the new fiscal policy framework, the outstanding debt on Treasury to SIF (through NIB) was registered as a direct liability on the first to the latter on July 1st, 2006. This was associated with the issuance of two treasury bonds in interest of SIF, worth L.E 197.725 billions. The third bond worth LE 74.5 million was issued at end of June 2007. The fourth bond worth LE 1.1 billion was issued at end June 2008. Another bond was issued at end June 2009 worth LE 2.3 billion and lastly, a bond worth LE 988.8 million was issued at end June 2010.

3/ Part of SIF deposits used as loan facilities for the budget sector, currently recognized as part of budget sector domestic debt obligations.

4/ Data revised to exclude deposits used as loan facilities for budget sector starting June 2006.

5/ According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

Table (18) : Domestic Public Debt: ^{1/}

Detailed Profile

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11	Jun-12	Sep-11	Dec-11	Mar-12	Sep-12 [#]
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	537,533	643,628	769,783	932,460	1,129,030	976,580	1,019,644	1,052,669	1,190,750
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	512,982	615,849	733,387	889,045	1,087,945	941,337	981,525	1,015,051	1,156,404
Economic Authorities' Domestic Debt	90,844	90,728	100,104	109,251	105,521	99,372	102,307	103,286	98,037
Less:									
Economic Authorities' Borrowings from NIB	51,279	50,062	51,469	52,670	52,655	52,670	53,075	53,629	52,655
Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA ^{2/}	15,014	12,887	12,239	13,166	11,781	11,459	11,113	12,039	11,036
Public Sector Deposits	150,501	167,733	170,171	191,116	198,066	185,712	189,972	191,714	184,005
General Government Deposits	131,043	148,811	158,531	166,527	173,292	169,502	170,373	172,007	168,539
Net Deposits of Economic Authorities	19,458	18,922	11,640	24,589	24,774	16,210	19,599	19,707	15,466
Economic Authorities Gross Deposits	40,720	38,473	32,334	42,432	42,409	31,995	35,777	37,358	33,088
Less:									
SIF Deposits ^{3/ 4/}	6,248	6,664	8,455	4,677	5,854	4,326	5,065	5,612	6,586
Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA ^{2/}	15,014	12,887	12,239	13,166	11,781	11,459	11,113	12,039	11,036
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	387,032	475,895	599,612	741,344	930,964	790,868	829,672	860,955	1,006,745
Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) ^{5/}									
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	60.0%	61.8%	63.8%	68.0%	73.2%	63.3%	66.1%	68.3%	67.0%
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	43.2%	45.7%	49.7%	54.1%	60.4%	51.3%	53.8%	55.8%	56.6%

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

[#] Revised.^{1/} Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB.^{2/} This represents part of the Economic Authorities' deposits at TSA that is borrowed by the Budget sector in the form of loan facilities. Hence it represents an interrelated debt between the Budget and Economic Authorities and is therefore deducted on consolidation from both gross Public Sector debt and deposits of Economic Authorities.^{3/} SIF deposits were previously included in General Government deposits, see Table (16).^{4/} Data revised to exclude deposits used as loan facilities for budget sector starting June 2006.^{5/} According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

Table (19): Gross External Debt

(US \$ Million)

	Jun-07	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11	Jun-12	Sep-12 [*]
Gross External Debt	29,898	33,893	31,531	33,694	34,906	34,385	34,720
	(1.0)	(13.4)	-(7.0)	(6.9)	(3.6)	-(1.5)	(2.1)
Gross External Government Debt	19,492	21,641	25,818	26,249	27,092	25,594	25,429
	(3.3)	(11.0)	(19.3)	(1.7)	(3.2)	-(5.5)	-(2.4)
Bonds and Notes	1,570	2,652	1,926	3,080	2,821	2,901	--
Loans	17,922	18,989	23,892	23,170	24,271	22,694	--
Gross External Non- Government Debt	10,406	12,252	5,713	7,445	7,814	8,790	9,291
	-(3.0)	(17.7)	-(53.4)	(30.3)	(5.0)	(12.5)	(17.1)
Monetary Authorities	316	290	212	1,260	1,500	2,612	3,130
Banks	1,954	2,542	1,797	1,964	1,725	1,624	1,593
Other Sectors	8,136	9,420	3,705	4,221	4,589	4,554	4,568
Memorandum Items:							
Gross External Debt / GDP	22.8	20.1	16.9	15.9	15.2	13.5	11.9
Gross External Government Debt/GDP	14.9	12.9	13.8	12.4	11.8	10.0	8.7
Non Government Debt / GDP	7.9	7.3	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2
Gross External Debt / Exports of Goods and Services	70.4	59.9	64.4	71.0	71.4	71.9	--
Non Government Debt / Total External Debt	34.8	36.1	18.1	22.1	22.4	25.6	26.8
Short Term Debt / Total External Debt	4.8	7.4	6.8	8.8	7.9	8.4	--
Short term Debt / Net International Reserves	5.1	7.3	6.8	8.4	10.4	18.7	--
Private Sector Debt / Total External Debt	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	--
External Debt Service / Current Account Receipts	5.9	3.9	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	--
External Debt Service / Exports of Goods and Services	6.9	4.6	6.2	5.5	5.7	6.1	--
External Debt per Captia (US\$)	398.5	450.0	418.6	399.2	413.6	389.7	--

Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ Based on CBE classification. CBE writes-off outstanding debt on government entities (both direct and indirect) to paris Club according to rescheduled dates of repayments. On the other hand, indebted government entities write-off these debts(dominated in EGP) once they are paid back to CBE and according to original schedule, which precedes rescheduled dates.

2/ CBE reclassified US\$ 4.3 billion as part of Central and Local Government debt, that was only reflected in its statistics starting September 2008. It is noteworthy that such reclassification has not had any impact on the total outstanding foreign debt.

Table (20): Debt Service Profile (Domestic and Foreign)

(LE Millions)

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	July - November [*] 2012/13
Total Government Debt Service	54,725	60,004	71,123	98,856	117,251	140,916	81,016
	(8.1)	(9.6)	(18.5)	(39.0)	(18.6)	(20.2)	(44.8)
Interest Payments	47,700	50,528	52,810	72,333	85,077	104,441	51,520
	(29.6)	(5.9)	(4.5)	(37.0)	(17.6)	(22.8)	(36.4)
Domestic Debt	44,667	46,791	49,212	69,493	81,661	101,023	49,822
Foreign Debt	3,033	3,737	3,598	2,840	3,416	3,418	1,699
Principal Payments	7,026	9,476	18,313	26,523	32,174	36,475	29,496
	-(69.1)	(34.9)	(93.3)	(44.8)	(21.3)	(13.4)	(62.5)
Domestic Debt	2,973	5,644	10,365	18,067	22,964	21,299	24,853
Foreign Debt	4,053	3,832	7,948	8,455	9,211	15,176	4,643
Net Interest Payments	46,357	49,193	47,961	68,405	83,947	103,363	51,278
Domestic	43,324	45,456	44,364	65,565	80,531	99,945	49,580
Interest Payments	44,667	46,791	49,212	69,493	81,661	101,023	49,822
Interest Income	1,343	1,335	4,849	3,928	1,130	1,078	242
Foreign	3,033	3,737	3,598	2,840	3,416	3,418	1,699
Interest Payments	3,033	3,737	3,598	2,840	3,416	3,418	1,699
Interest Income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memorandum Items:							
In Percent of GDP ^{1/}							
Total Interest Payments	6.4%	5.6%	5.1%	6.0%	6.2%	6.8%	2.9% ^{2/}
Total Principal Payments	0.9%	1.1%	1.8%	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%	1.7% ^{2/}
In Percent of Period Total Expenditures							
Total Interest Payments	21.5%	17.9%	15.0%	19.8%	21.2%	22.2%	27.4% ^{3/}
Total Principal Payments	3.2%	3.4%	5.2%	7.2%	8.0%	7.7%	15.7% ^{3/}

Source: Ministry of Finance.

() Percent change over same period in previous year.

* Preliminary

1/ According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

2/ July- November 2012/13 ratios are in percent of full year 2012/13 GDP estimates.

3/ July-November 2012/13 ratios are in percent of July- November 2012/13 expenditure.

Table (21) : Government Securities Issuances ^{1/}
From 2006/2007 to July- November 2012/2013

(LE Billions)

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	July - November 2012/2013
Issued	180.7	239.9	355.2	452.5	548.8	647.0	322.9
T- Bills	174.7	210.4	332.2	377.3	491.8	562.7	272.2
T- Bonds	6.0	29.5 ^{4/}	23.0	75.2	57.0	84.3	50.7
Matured	166.2	184.6	248.5	358.3	411.8	530.8	271.4
T- Bills	159.2	182.6	239.5	350.3	401.8	510.4	253.4
T- Bonds	7.0	2.0	9.0	8.0	10.0	20.4	18.0
Net Issuances 3/	14.5	55.3	106.7	94.2	137.0	116.2	51.5
Outstanding Stock (End of Period)	175.6	230.9	337.6	431.8	568.8	685.0	736.5
T- Bills	118.6	146.4	239.1	266.1	356.1	408.4	427.2
T- Bonds	57.0	84.5	98.5	165.7	212.7	276.6	309.3
Average Interest Rates: 5/							
91 Day T- Bills	8.6	6.8	11.3	9.9	11.5	13.1	13.4
182 Day T- Bills	8.9	7.4	11.6	10.2	11.8	14.1	14.2
273 Day T- Bills 6/	-	-	11.5	10.5	11.4	14.8	14.5
364 Day T- Bills	9.1	7.8	12.1	10.5	11.5	14.8	14.6

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Securities nominated in Egyptian Pounds.

3/ Equivalent to total issued less total matured bills.

4/ Includes bonds issued abroad during July 2007 in Egyptian Pounds, worth LE 6 billions, maturing in July 2012.

5/ Average interest rates in the primary market.

6/ 273 Day T-Bills were introduced to the market for the first time during October 2008.

**Table (22): Government Securities Quarterly Issuances Calendar
October-December 2011/2012 to October - December 2012/2013**

(LE Millions)

	Oct-Dec 2011	Jan-Mar 2012	Apr-Jun 2012	Jul- Sep 2012	October - December 2012		
					October	November	December
91 Days T- Bills	25500	17000	11000	15500	5000	4000	4000
182 Days T- Bills	30000	28000	31000	27500	10000	6000	7000
273 Days T- Bills	45500	45000	40000	48500	14500	11500	11000
364 Days T- Bills	45500	45000	40500	45500	17500	14000	14500
Bonds (Maturity 2010)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2011)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2012)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2013)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2014)	10000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2015)	-	15000	10000	15000	2500	2500	3000
Bonds (Maturity 2016)	10000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2017)	-	15000	7500	9500	4500	2500	2000
Bonds (Maturity 2018)	3500	5000	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2019)	-	-	5000	8500	3000	3000	4000
Bonds (Maturity 2020)	-	-	5000	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2022)	-	-	-	5000	1000	1000	2000
Total Issuance (Bills and Bonds)	170000	170000	150000	175000	58000	44500	47500

Source: Ministry of Finance.

- No Issuances.

Table (23): Yield to Maturity (YTM) on Government Bonds ^{1/}

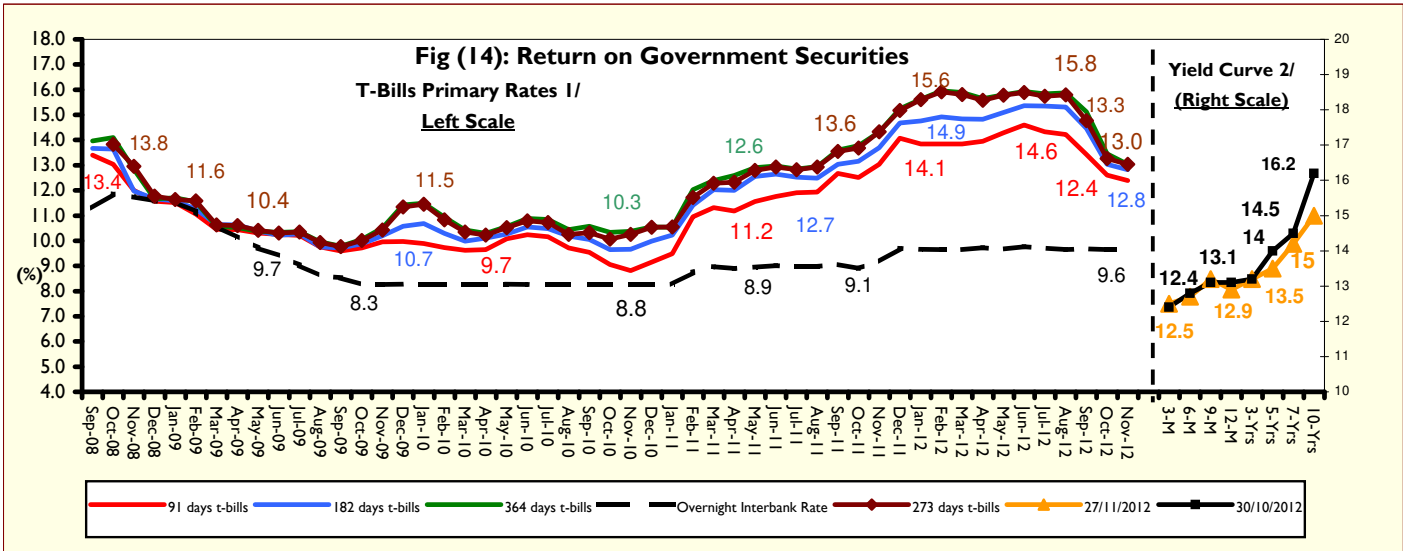
	Nov-11	Apr-12	May-12	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12	Sep-12	Oct-12	Nov-12
Yield to Maturity (Average) :									
T- Bonds: Feb - 2011	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Oct - 2011	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan- 2012	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jul- 2012	--	--	--	15.2	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Aug- 2012	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Sep - 2012	--	--	--	--	11.5	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan - 2013	--	15.6	15.6	13.0	14.5	--	14.0	13.2	--
T- Bonds: Jul - 2013	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.7	14.2	13.3
T- Bonds: Sep - 2013	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Oct - 2013	--	--	--	--	--	15.5	13.8	13.8	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2013	11.1	--	--	--	12.9	--	--	--	10.5
T- Bonds: Jan - 2014	--	--	--	--	--	15.9	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Feb - 2014	10.6	--	--	13.3	12.9	--	16.6	--	--
T- Bonds: Apr - 2014	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.4
T- Bonds: May - 2014	10.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Sep- 2014	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2014	14.3	--	--	12.8	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	15.6	15.5	14.0	13.4
T- Bonds: May - 2015	--	--	--	16.0	16.0	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2015	--	--	--	--	13.0	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan - 2016	11.5	--	--	--	13.3	--	--	15.0	--
T- Bonds: Jul - 2016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Feb - 2018	14.2	--	--	--	13.5	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Apr - 2022	--	--	--	--	--	16.5	16.4	16.2	15.0
T- Bonds: Jan - 2025	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Average Life of T-Bonds (years):	2.7	2.69	2.76	2.73	2.83	2.87	2.96	2.90	2.87
Overnight Interbank Rate: ^{3/}	9.17	9.73	9.67	9.78	9.72	9.65	9.68	9.65	9.61

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

-- No trading.

1/ Includes bonds issued under primary dealers system only. Yield to maturity is calculated based on full prices in the secondary market.

3/ Average monthly rate.



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Monthly averages in Primary Market.

2/ Secondary market rates.

Section 6

MONETARY SECTOR

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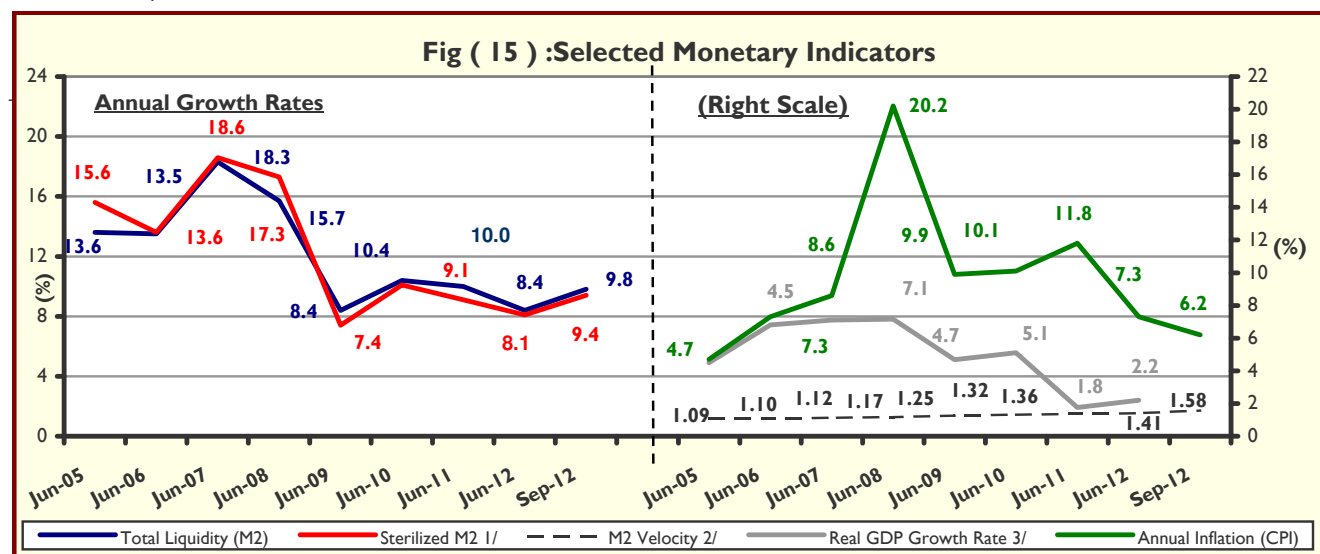
**Table (24) : Developments in Main Monetary Aggregates
(September 2012)**

	1 Month % Change	3 Month % Change	12 Month % Change	Full Year Average % Change ^{1/}
Net Foreign Assets (LE terms)	-2.44	-4.8	-33.4	-35.6
CBE NFA	-0.9	-7.7	-46.8	-49.2
CBE NIR	-0.3	-2.4	-36.1	-43.4
Banks NFA 2/	-3.8	-2.2	-14.5	-13.0
Net Foreign Assets (US dollar terms)	-2.6	-5.6	-34.7	-37.2
CBE NFA	-1.1	-8.4	-47.8	-50.5
CBE NIR	-0.6	-3.2	-37.3	-44.8
Banks NFA 2/	-4.0	-3.0	-16.1	-15.3
Net Domestic Assets	1.3	4.0	21.9	23.9
Net Claims on Government and GASC	3.1	9.6	31.5	35.5
Claims on Public Companies	0.6	3.1	20.2	20.9
Claims on Private Sector	0.6	0.7	7.2	5.5
Total Liquidity (M2)	0.8	2.7	9.8	7.7
Money (M1)	-0.3	3.0	11.4	11.0
Quasi Money	1.2	2.6	9.2	6.6

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Average year on year growth for twelve successive observations.

2/ Commercial, specialized, business and investment banks.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ This concept neutralizes the impact of exchange rate movements on M2 by applying previous year's prevailing exchange rate to current period foreign currency component in total liquidity.

2/ According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

**Table (25) : Monetary Survey
Assets and Liabilities of The Banking Sector
(September 2012)**

(LE Millions)

	Sep-07	Sep-08	Sep-09	Sep-10	Sep-11	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12 [#]	Sep-12 [*]
Net Foreign Assets 1/	215,081	274,385	261,819	312,144	225,259	157,624	156,062	153,731	149,982
	(41.1)	(27.6)	-(4.6)	(19.2)	-(27.8)	-(37.8)	-(38.5)	-(36.7)	-(33.4)
Central bank (Net)	100,365	187,077	173,334	191,648	132,030	76,060	69,473	70,843	70,236
Foreign Assets	164,579	188,652	182,140	200,054	141,293	92,169	85,594	89,976	89,351
Foreign Liabilities	64,214	1,575	8,806	8,406	9,263	16,109	16,121	19,133	19,115
Banks (Net)	114,716	87,308	88,485	120,496	93,229	81,564	86,589	82,888	79,746
Foreign Assets	140,819	114,759	115,549	159,599	124,628	114,796	116,648	113,778	111,051
Foreign Liabilities	26,103	27,451	27,064	39,103	31,399	33,232	30,059	30,890	31,305
Net Domestic Assets of which:	466,820	503,486	585,989	636,028	799,171	936,784	945,806	961,536	974,350
	(8.6)	(7.9)	(16.4)	(8.5)	(25.7)	(23.9)	(23.6)	(23.0)	(21.9)
Net Claims on Government, and GASC 1	188,857	207,688	310,727	341,319	482,312	584,203	604,700	615,055	634,011
National Currency	240,990	259,916	374,086	409,033	570,471	644,024	662,198	667,566	685,288
Foreign Currency	-52,133	-52,228	-63,359	-67,714	-88,159	-59,821	-57,498	-52,511	-51,277
Claims on Public Business Sector	25,729	28,250	33,506	30,727	34,856	40,620	41,177	41,662	41,895
National Currency	18,820	20,370	25,414	22,099	26,744	31,784	32,471	33,043	33,368
Foreign Currency	6,909	7,880	8,092	8,628	8,112	8,836	8,706	8,619	8,527
Claims on Private Sector 2/	337,640	385,548	385,062	420,301	425,947	453,292	451,527	453,497	456,430
National Currency	249,258	272,531	286,157	308,528	319,801	348,848	347,823	349,115	351,850
Foreign Currency	88,382	113,017	98,905	111,773	106,146	104,444	103,704	104,382	104,580
Other Items (net) 1/ 3/	-85,406	-118,000	-143,306	-156,319	-143,944	-141,331	-151,598	-148,678	-157,986
Total Liquidity (M2)	681,900	777,871	847,808	948,172	1,024,430	1,094,408	1,101,868	1,115,267	1,124,332
	(17.1)	(14.1)	(9.0)	(11.8)	(8.0)	(8.4)	(8.1)	(8.9)	(9.8)
Money (M1) 4/	141,922	177,641	192,759	220,472	253,802	274,510	278,383	283,817	282,854
	(21.0)	(25.2)	(8.5)	(14.4)	(15.1)	(10.4)	(9.5)	(9.1)	(11.4)
Currency in Circulation	92,244	112,984	127,479	143,799	174,133	194,027	196,356	202,586	198,097
Demand Deposits in Local Currency	49,678	64,657	65,280	76,673	79,669	80,483	82,027	81,231	84,757
Quasi Money	539,978	600,230	655,049	727,700	770,628	819,898	823,485	831,450	841,478
	(16.1)	(11.2)	(9.1)	(11.1)	(5.9)	(7.8)	(7.7)	(8.8)	(9.2)
Local Currency Time and Savings Deposits	384,004	440,268	493,662	569,542	593,542	633,858	637,110	643,869	653,308
Foreign Currency Demand Deposits	25,030	27,896	30,807	34,013	41,253	44,965	45,223	45,318	45,358
Foreign Currency Time and Savings Deposits	130,944	132,066	130,580	124,145	135,833	141,075	141,152	142,263	142,812

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

() Percent change over previous year.

* Preliminary.

Revised.

1/ The agreement between CBE and Ministry of Finance to use part of the blocked account balance to retire part of the bonds outstanding on government to CBE became effective as of June 2008.

2/ Includes claims on private business sector and household sector.

3/ Includes capital accounts, unclassified net assets and liabilities, net interbank debt, and credit positions.

4/ Excludes drafts and checks under collection.

Table (25) : Monetary Survey (continued)
(Memorandum Items)
(September 2012)

	Sep-07	Sep-08	Sep-09	Sep-10	Sep-11	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12 [#]	Sep-12 [*]
Net Foreign Assets (In Million US\$)^{4/}	38,228	50,623	47,569	54,854	37,773	26,126	25,807	25,342	24,670
Central bank NFA	17,839	34,515	31,493	33,679	22,139	12,607	11,488	11,678	11,553
Net International Reserves	49,641	50,913	49,169	56,332	39,326	28,796	28,472	28,496	27,815
Central Bank (Gross)	29,881	35,024	33,508	35,534	24,009	15,533	14,422	15,127	15,043
Banks (net)	20,389	16,108	16,077	21,175	15,633	13,519	14,318	13,664	13,117
Foreign assets	25,029	21,173	20,994	28,047	20,898	19,027	19,289	18,756	18,267
Foreign Liabilities	4,639	5,065	4,917	6,872	5,265	5,508	4,971	5,092	5,149
<u>In Percent of Beginning of Money Stocks^{5/}</u>									
Net Foreign Assets	-0.5%	-3.8%	0.9%	3.2%	-2.8%	-9.5%	-0.1%	-0.4%	-0.7%
Net Domestic Assets	3.4%	5.3%	1.1%	0.1%	4.3%	17.9%	0.8%	2.3%	3.4%
Money (M1)	1.6%	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	0.5%	2.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%
Quasi Money	1.3%	0.5%	0.8%	2.6%	1.0%	5.9%	0.3%	1.1%	2.0%
Dollarization (% of Total Liquidity) ^{6/}	22.9	20.6	19.0	16.7	17.3	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.7
M2 Multiplier ^{7/}	4.79	4.37	4.43	4.38	4.25	4.15	4.30	4.34	4.47
M2 Velocity ^{8/}	1.31	1.34	1.42	1.45	1.51	1.41	1.61	1.59	1.58
M2 (annual percentage change)	17.1	14.1	9.0	11.8	8.0	8.4	8.1	8.9	9.8
Credit to private sector (annual percentage change) ^{9/}	14.1	14.2	-0.1	9.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	6.7	7.2
Exchange Rate ^{10/}	5.63	5.42	5.50	5.69	5.96	6.03	6.05	6.07	6.08

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary.

Revised.

4/ Net Foreign Assets equals Central Bank NFA plus banks (net).

5/ Shows the annual percent change of selected aggregates in percent of total liquidity at beginning of fiscal year . This indicator is intended to show sources of money growth during the fiscal year in study.

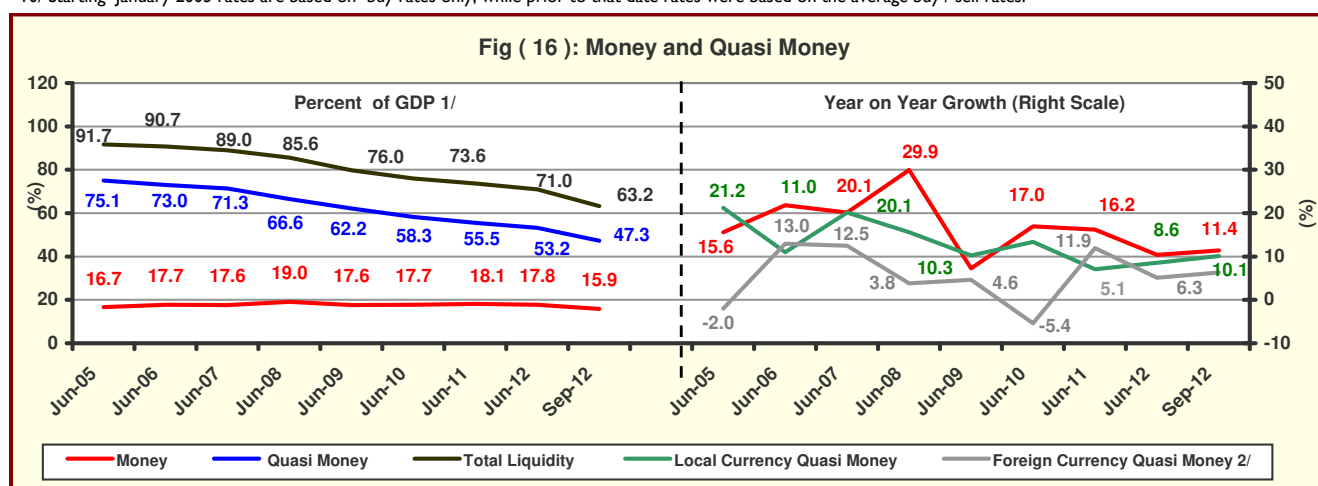
6/ Denotes the ratio of foreign currency demand deposits and time and savings deposits to total liquidity . It excludes non-residents deposits which are counted in the net foreign assets line as well as government deposits.

7/ M2 / Reserve Money.

8/ GDP / M2. According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

9/ Includes claims on private business sector and household sector.

10/ Starting January 2003 rates are based on buy rates only, while prior to that date rates were based on the average buy / sell rates.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

2/ Foreign currency demand, and time and savings deposits.

Table (26) : Central Bank Reserve Money ^{1/}

(LE Millions)

	Sep-07	Sep-08	Sep-09	Sep-10	Sep-11	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12	Sep-12
Reserve Money	142,261	178,091	191,497	216,655	241,242	263,668	256,230	256,705	251,723
	(17.7)	(13.8)	(7.5)	(13.1)	(11.3)	(5.1)	(1.3)	(1.4)	(4.3)
Currency in Circulation	98,166	120,913	135,583	153,079	184,981	204,870	208,393	214,650	209,952
	(18.1)	(23.2)	(12.1)	(12.9)	(20.8)	(14.4)	(14.2)	(12.9)	(13.5)
Banks LE Deposits with CBE	44,095	57,178	55,914	63,576	56,261	58,798	47,837	42,055	41,771
	(16.7)	9.23	(5.7)	(13.7)	-(11.5)	-(18.2)	-(32.0)	-(33.4)	-(25.8)
<u>Counter Assets:</u>									
Net Foreign Assets ^{2/}	100,365	187,076	173,334	191,648	132,030	76,060	69,473	70,843	70,236
	(45.6)	(86.4)	-(7.3)	(10.6)	-(31.1)	-(48.3)	-(51.0)	-(48.5)	-(46.8)
Net Domestic Assets ^{2/}	41,896	-8,985	18,163	25,007	109,212	187,608	186,757	185,862	181,487
	-(19.3)	(181.8)	(302.1)	(37.7)	(336.7)	(80.7)	(68.2)	(60.7)	(66.2)
Net Claims on Government ^{3/}	121,186	101,571	94,308	109,835	147,132	170,922	188,516	192,668	196,622
	(4.1)	-(16.2)	-(7.2)	(16.5)	(34.0)	(66.7)	(47.5)	(46.8)	(33.6)
Claims	196,528	175,828	164,474	182,528	223,608	256,847	263,430	271,473	274,817
	(13.7)	-(10.5)	-(6.5)	(11.0)	(22.5)	(35.5)	(29.5)	(31.0)	(22.9)
Securities	165,688	123,123	130,771	130,597	129,097	179,097	179,097	178,831	178,831
Credit Facilities	30,840	52,705	33,703	51,931	94,511	77,750	84,333	92,642	95,986
Deposits ^{4/}	75,342	74,257	70,166	72,693	76,476	85,925	74,914	78,805	78,195
	(33.6)	-(1.4)	-(5.5)	(3.6)	(5.2)	-(1.3)	-(0.9)	(3.6)	(2.2)
Net Claims on Banks	51,899	42,438	8,810	56,622	-2,853	-2,706	-1,123	-1,105	-1,655
Net Balancing Items ^{5/}	-167,139	-152,994	-84,955	-141,450	-35,067	19,392	-636	-5,701	-13,480
<u>Memorandum Items</u>									
Reserve Money Velocity ^{6/, 7/}	6.29	5.85	6.30	6.33	6.39	5.85	6.94	6.93	7.06

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

() Percent change over same period in previous year.

* Preliminary.

Revised.

1/ Revised series due to the new accounting treatment of "Open market operations". Starting June 2003 data under the new treatment value of open market operations was excluded from banks deposits in local currency with the CBE and instead incorporated under net balancing items.

2/ The agreement between CBE and Ministry of Finance to use part of the blocked account balance to retire part of the bonds outstanding on government to CBE became effective as of June 2008.

3/ Includes net claims on public economic authorities and National Investment Bank (NIB).

4/ All government deposit accounts (including public economic and services authorities) were switched, as of December 2006, to the Treasury Single Account (TSA) at the Central Bank, pursuant to the Law no. 139 of 2006.

5/ Includes net unidentified assets and liabilities and open market operations.

6/ GDP / Reserve Money (M0).

7/ According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

Table (27) : Deposits With Banks ^{1/}

(LE Millions)

	Sep-07	Sep-08	Sep-09	Sep-10	Sep-11	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12 [#]	Sep-12 [*]
Total Deposits	676,462	763,703	832,371	923,687	978,125	1,026,686	1,029,583	1,035,884	1,050,507
	(14.6)	(12.9)	(9.0)	(11.0)	(5.9)	(6.4)	(5.8)	(6.5)	(7.4)
In local currency	487,016	567,295	627,525	716,942	746,324	780,886	785,611	791,422	805,235
In foreign currency	189,446	196,408	204,846	206,745	231,801	245,800	243,972	244,462	245,272
Non Government Deposits ^{2/}	594,489	670,793	725,198	810,422	857,429	908,070	912,569	920,047	933,661
	(17.2)	(12.8)	(8.1)	(11.8)	(5.8)	(7.1)	(6.8)	(7.9)	(8.9)
In local currency	436,810	508,403	561,378	649,359	676,726	718,217	722,459	728,530	741,503
In foreign currency	157,679	162,390	163,820	161,063	180,703	189,853	190,110	191,517	192,158
Government Deposits	81,973	92,910	107,173	113,265	120,696	118,616	117,014	115,837	116,846
	-(1.7)	(13.3)	(15.4)	(5.7)	(6.6)	(1.2)	-(1.2)	-(3.5)	-(3.2)
In local currency	50,206	58,892	66,147	67,583	69,598	62,669	63,152	62,892	63,732
In foreign currency	31,767	34,018	41,026	45,682	51,098	55,947	53,862	52,945	53,114
Memorandum Items									
(In Percent):									
Dollarization in Total Deposits	28.0	25.7	24.6	22.4	23.7	23.9	23.7	23.6	23.3
Dollarization in Non-Government Deposits	26.5	24.2	22.6	19.9	21.1	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.6
Dollarization in Government Deposits	38.8	36.6	38.3	40.3	42.3	47.2	46.0	45.7	45.5

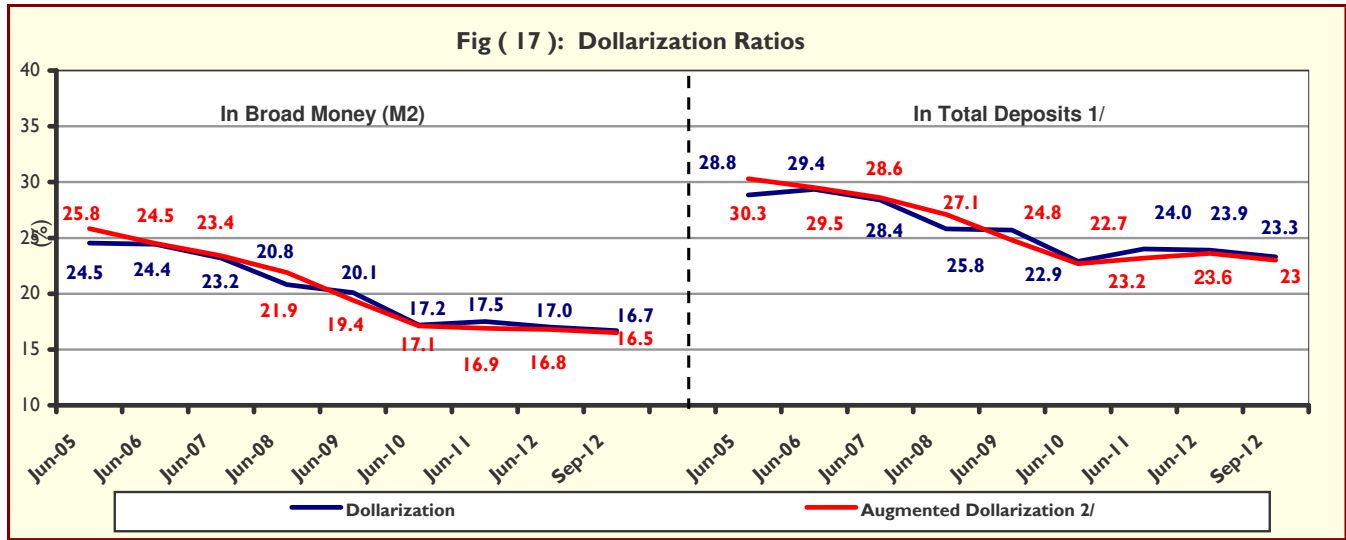
Source: Central bank of Egypt.

() Percent change over same period in previous year.

* Preliminary.

1/ Excludes deposits held with the Central Bank of Egypt.

2/ Includes deposits of private business sector, public business sector, household sector, and non -resident (foreign sector). Excludes drafts and checks under collection.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Excludes Deposits with CBE.

2/ "Augmented Dollarization" excludes the impact of exchange rate revaluation on dollarization ratios . For example in June-08, dollarization in total deposits would have been 27.1% instead of 25.8% if exchange rate was unchanged during the previous year .

Table (28) : Credit Provided By Banks ^{1/}

(LE Millions)

	Sep-07	Sep-08	Sep-09	Sep-10	Sep-11	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12	Sep-12 [*]
Total lending	364,015	422,706	429,793	467,397	478,956	506,736	505,140	505,501	508,424
	(10.5)	(16.1)	(1.7)	(8.7)	(2.5)	(6.9)	(6.3)	(6.1)	(6.2)
To Government ^{2/}	26,352	30,932	32,440	37,101	38,026	33,589	33,183	33,807	35,012
	(17.8)	(17.4)	(4.9)	(14.4)	(2.5)	-(15.6)	-(17.7)	-(12.5)	-(7.9)
In local currency	10,392	8,783	14,063	18,954	17,656	14,615	14,262	13,902	13,459
In foreign currency	15,960	22,149	18,377	18,147	20,370	18,974	18,921	19,905	21,553
To Non-Government	337,663	391,774	397,353	430,296	440,930	473,147	471,957	471,694	473,412
	(10.0)	(16.0)	(1.4)	(8.3)	(2.5)	(8.9)	(8.5)	(7.7)	(7.4)
In local currency	242,152	267,116	281,267	296,534	315,390	349,560	349,149	349,778	351,799
In foreign currency	95,511	124,658	116,086	133,762	125,540	123,587	122,808	121,916	121,613
Memorandum Items (In Percent):									
Credit to private sector ^{3/} / Total Credit	85.8	86.0	84.7	85.5	84.8	85.4	85.3	85.1	84.9
Non Government Loans/ Deposits ^{4/}	56.8	58.4	54.8	53.1	51.4	52.1	51.7	51.3	50.7
Government Loans / Deposits	32.1	33.3	30.3	32.8	31.5	28.3	28.4	29.2	30.0
Foreign currency denominated credit to total credit	30.6	34.7	31.3	32.5	30.5	28.1	28.1	28.1	28.2
Government foreign currency denominated credit to total government credit	60.6	71.6	56.6	48.9	53.6	56.5	57.0	58.9	61.6
Non - government foreign currency denominated credit to total non-government credit	28.3	31.8	29.2	31.1	28.5	26.1	26.0	25.8	25.7

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

() Percent change over previous year

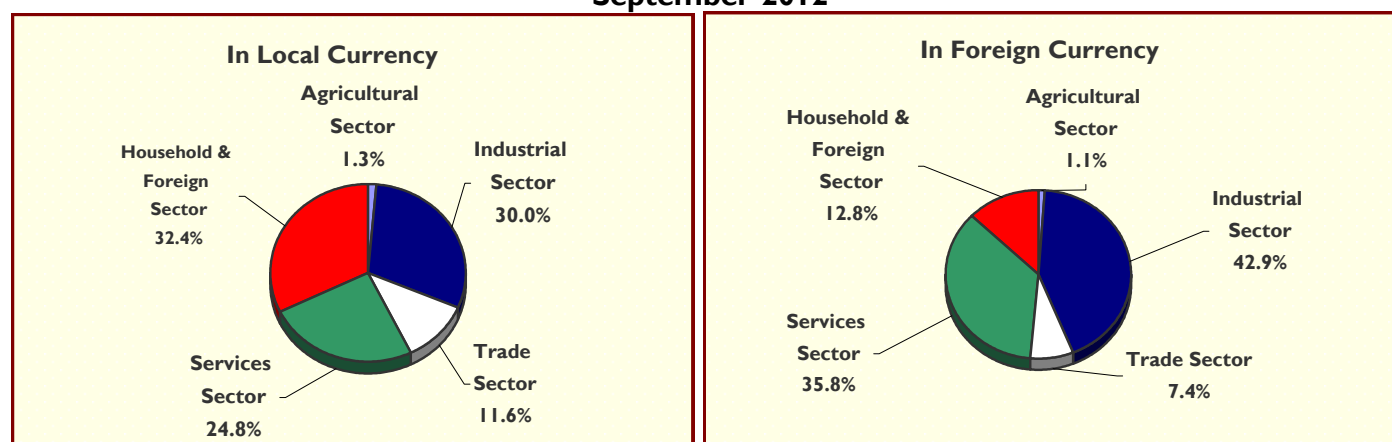
* Preliminary.

1/ Excludes credit provided by the Central Bank of Egypt.

2/ Includes central government and economic authorities.

3/ Includes private business sector, household sector, and non-resident (foreign sector).

4/ Non government sector includes public business sector, private business sector, household sector, and non resident (foreign sector).

**Fig (18) : Sectoral Distribution of Non-Government Credit Facilities
September-2012**

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

Table (29) : Domestic Interest Rates

	CBE Discount Rate ^{1/}	Lending Rate (Less than one year loans) ^{2/}	3 Months Deposit Rate ^{2/}	3 Months T-bills	Investment Certificates ^{1/} ^{3/}	Post office Saving Deposits ^{1/}
Yearly Average						
2002/2003	10.00	13.70	8.69	8.31	10.50	10.50
2003/2004	10.00	13.40	7.96	8.41 ^{1/}	10.50	10.50
2004/2005	10.00	13.39	7.66	10.12	10.50	10.50
2005/2006	9.00	12.71	6.53	8.82	9.50	9.50
2006/2007	9.00	12.64	6.01	8.65	10.00	9.50
2007/2008	10.00	12.22	6.09	6.97	10.00	9.50
2008/2009	9.00	12.39	7.03	11.32	10.00	9.27
2009/2010	8.50	11.35	5.97	9.86	9.58	9.00
2010/2011	8.50	10.84	6.52	10.20	9.50	9.00
Monthly Average						
Oct-11	8.50	11.30	7.00	12.52	10.00	9.00
Nov-11	9.50	11.40	7.10	13.04	11.50	9.00
Dec-11	9.50	11.80	7.20	14.08	11.50	9.00
Jan-12	9.50	11.90	7.40	13.86	11.50	9.00
Feb-12	9.50	11.90	7.60	13.83	11.50	9.00
Mar-12	9.50	12.00	7.70	13.83	11.50	9.00
Apr-12	9.50	12.10	7.60	13.95	11.50	9.00
May-12	9.50	11.90	7.60	14.29	11.50	9.00
Jun-12	9.50	11.90	7.70	14.60	11.50	9.00
Jul-12	9.50	12.00	7.70	14.33	11.50	9.00
Aug-12	9.50	12.00	7.70	14.21	11.50	9.00
Sep-12	9.50	12.00	7.70	13.43	11.50	9.00
Oct-12	9.50	--	--	12.61	11.50	9.00

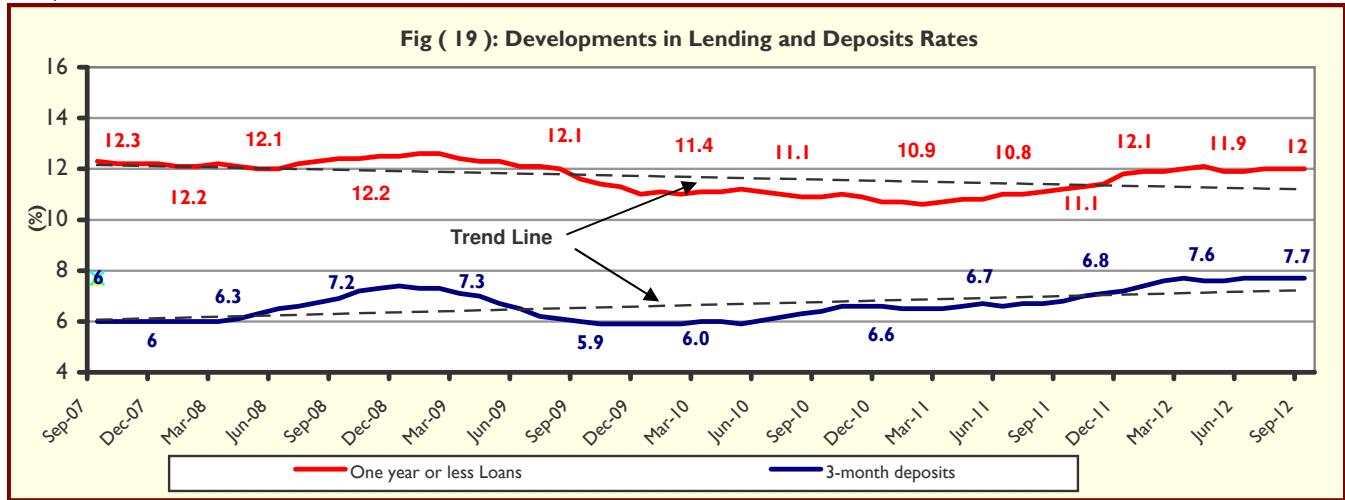
Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ End of period rate.

2/ Starting September 2005, data reflects weighted average monthly interest rates for a sample of banks representing 80 percent of banking system operations. Prior to this date, figures reflect simple average weekly interest rates for most banks' operations.

3/ Simple Interest.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

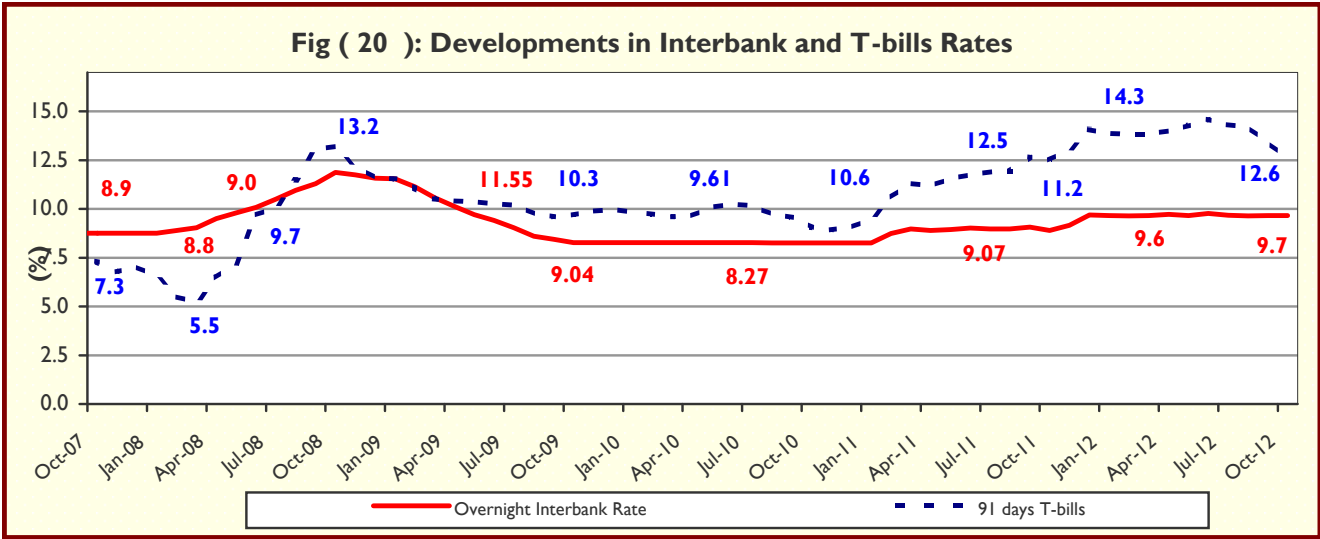
Table (30) : Average Interbank Rates ^{1/}

	Overnight	One Week	Month	More than One Month
Yearly Average				
2003	8.4	9.4	9.7	9.9
2004	8.2	9.8	10.7	10.3
2005	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.7
2006	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.8
2007	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1
2008	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.3
2009	9.5	9.5	9.1	9.6
2010	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4
Monthly Average				
Oct-11	8.89	9.20	--	9.30
Nov-11	9.17	9.27	9.10	9.31
Dec-11	9.70	9.83	10.05	11.30
Jan-12	9.66	9.81	9.94	9.90
Feb-12	9.64	9.77	10.37	--
Mar-12	9.65	9.80	10.48	9.91
Apr-12	9.73	9.81	9.94	11.25
May-12	9.67	9.83	10.25	10.08
Jun-12	9.78	9.95	10.14	--
Jul-12	9.68	9.85	10.25	10.00
Aug-12	9.65	9.80	9.85	10.49
Sep-12	9.66	9.83	9.96	10.05
Oct-12	9.66	9.81	10.25	10.15

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data not available.

1/ Starting March 2003, average interbank rate replaced CAIBOR average " Bid " rate. The interbank rate is considered to be a better measurement to market developments for its wider coverage of commercial , specialized, and investment banks' .



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

Section 7

FINANCIAL SECTOR & INVESTMENT

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Table (31): Capital Market Main Indicators ^{1/}

	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11 ^{1/}	Jun-12	Aug-12	Sep-12	Oct-12	Nov-12
EGX-30 Index (Previously CASE-30) ^{2/}	9,827	5,703	6,033	5,373	4,709	5,332	5,822	5,696	4,808
Monthly Return (%)	-11.1	-3.8	-7.9	-2.7	0.5	9.7	9.2	-2.2	-15.6
Market Volatility ^{3/}	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.2	2.6	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.7
Market Capitalization ^{4/} (LE Billion)	813	464	410	400	340	369	406	394	339
In % of GDP ^{5/}	90.8	44.5	34.0	29.2	22.0	20.8	22.8	22.2	19.1
Number of Companies	375	333	215	211	212	212	213	213	214
Traded Shares and Securities									
Value (In LE millions)	47,171	60,285	46,507	20,515	11,838 ^{11/}	13,411	24,814	14,668	13,197
Monthly Change (%)	-33.0	69.3	60.9	12.8	-64.3	7.1	85.0	-40.9	-10.0
Annual Change (%)	42.8	27.8	-22.9	-55.9	-42.3	7.5	145.8	48.5	67.9
Listed Bonds (LE Million)	84,547	97,586	171,665	224,837	285,311	303,587	310,520	--	--
Government ^{6/} , of which:	78,771	92,625	159,890	206,891	270,685	289,685	296,684	--	--
Bonds of the primary dealers	74,500	92,500	159,767	206,767	270,567	289,567	296,567	--	--
Companies	3,880	3,096	5,423	6,718	4,285	3,888	3,887	--	--
Securitization ^{7/}	1,869	1,865	6,352	6,228	5,341	5,014	4,949	--	--
Net Foreigners Purchases									
Value (In US\$ millions)	199	-106	43	-166	-62	-32	-35	45	33
Volume (In thousand shares)	23,255	562	93,610	-59,994	-166,930	-8	-87,887	48,750	8,871
In % of Overall Trade	20	12	22	20	19	27	18	21	18
Other Indicators									
Price / Earning Ratio ^{8/ 9/}	15.7	11.5	12.6	13.0	10.9	11.9	12.8	12.4	11.3
Dividend Yield (%) ^{9/10/}	6.5	7.2	7.5	7.5	8.4	9.2	8.3	8.3	9.4
Turnover Ratio (%)	4.9	11.2	4.5	3.7	1.5	2.4 ^{12/}	4.4	2.8	2.1

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange, the Capital Market Authority and the Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ It is worth noting that the Egyptian Exchange was closed from 28/1/2011 to 22/3/2011 due to the uprisings in Egypt.

2/ The biggest 30 companies in terms of liquidity and value. Index = 1000 on 1/1/1998.

3/ Calculated as standard deviation of daily returns during the period.

4/ Calculated by multiplying outstanding number of shares by their prevailing market prices.

5/ According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

6/ Including Treasury bonds (encompassing primary dealers), housing bonds and development bonds.

7/ Securitization bonds were listed on the Egyptian Exchange as of September 2006.

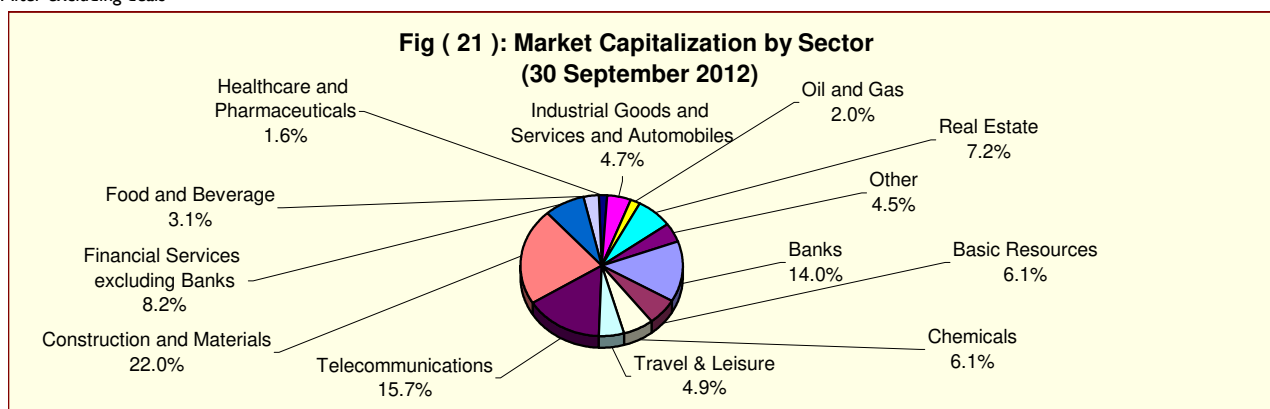
8/ Price / earning ratio, also known as the " Multiple " , is calculated by dividing the market price of each stock by its annual earnings.

9/ Calculated for the most active 50 companies.

10/ Annual dividends / current stock price.

This month has witnessed the execution of a deal on Egyptian Company for Mobile Services (Mobinil), with a total volume of 93.9 million shares worth LE 19 billion on 27 May 2012.

12/ After excluding deals



Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

1/ Includes Electrical Equipment and Engineering, Media, Trade, Information Technology, Agriculture and Fishing, Paper, Packaging and Plastics, Mills and Storage, Miscellaneous Services, Retailers and Consumer Household Goods.

**Table (32): Recent Acquisitions in the Egyptian Market
(August 2008 -July 2012)**

Date	Acquirer	Security	Value (LE Million)	Percent Acquired (%)
Jul-12	Olympic Group Financial Investments	Delta Industrial Co. - IDEAL	104.6	6.5
May-12	MT Telecom SCRL	Egyptian Company for Mobile Services (Mobinil)	19019	93.9
Jan-12	Electrolux Counteracting Akitebolag	Olympic Group Financial Investments	37.7	1.5
Dec-11	Rawasy for Real Estate Investment	Namaa for Development and Real Estate Investment Co.	216.9	32.6
Dec-11	Kafela for Trade and Distribution	B-Tech	21.4	9.2
Dec-11	Orascom for Telecommunication, Media	Mobinil	866.0	20.0
Nov-11	Rawasy for Real Estate Investment	Namaa for Development and Real	445.0	66.9
Nov-11	Kafela for Trade and Distribution	B-Tech	203.8	87.8
Sep-11	Electrolux Counteracting Akitebolag	Olympic Group Financial Investments	2398.4	98.3
Jan-11	Group of Investors	Pyramids Capital Securities Brokerage	2.0	10.0
Jan-11	Group of Investors	Beltone Financial Holding	64.8	89.2
Dec-10	National Development Bank	El Kahera El Watania Investment	33.9	24.8
Aug-10	Egyptian Holding Co. for Natural Gas (EGAS)	Natural Gas & Mining Project (Egypt Gas)	674.2	80.0
Aug-10	Sharm Dreams Holding for Tourism & Hotels	Rowad Misr Tourism Investment	62.9	10.12
Jul-10	Egyptian Company for Tourism &Hotels	Trouism Urbanization	56.6	65.29
Jan-10	Ahli United Bank-Bahrain	Ahli United Bank-Egypt	984.9	44.40
Jan-10	Soliman Group Holding for Financial Investments ^{1/}	Lord Import & Export	82.5	99.98
Jan-10	Soliman Group Holding for Financial Investments ^{1/}	Lord Precision Industries	95.7	96.87
Jan-10	Soliman Group Holding for Financial Investments ^{1/}	Lord International	65.1	99.98
Dec-09	Samcrete For Engineering Investment	Samcrete Misr	4071.0	99.60
Dec-09	Beltone Partners Holding Ltd	Beltone Financial Holding	72.6	99.80
Dec-09	El Gouna Transportation	International Hotels Holdings	1944.4	99.70
Dec-09	Group of Investors	Alkan Holding	12.5	12.70
Nov-09	Lafarge Building Materials Trading Egypt	Lafarge Cement -Egypt	15466.0	53.65
Aug-09	Olympic Group Financial Investments ^{2/}	Cairo Feeding Industries	66.4	98.80
Jun-09	Orascom for Fertilizers Factories Maintenance ^{1/}	Egyptian Fertilizers Company	3468.8	99.99
Apr-09	Global Investment And Management Group Limited	Mansoura for Resins and Chemicals Industries Co.	29.1	69.10
Apr-09	National Development Bank	National Glass & Crystal Co.	182.5	88.30
Mar-09	International Finance Corporation (IFC)	Bank of Alexandria	1106.8	9.75
Mar-09	An Indian Investor	Alexandria Medical Services	96.7	86.35
Dec-08	Red Sea Company for Steel	Misr National Steel-Ataqa	14.8	4.00
Dec-08	Red Sea Company for Steel	Misr National Steel-Ataqa	355.8	96.00
Dec-08	Group of Investors	General Engineering & Motor Company	2.6	42.60
Oct-08	Naeem Holding	Naeem Financial Investments	9.5	38.00
Sep-08	Mac Holding for Industries	Egyptian Sponge	19.2	28.80
Sep-08	Beltone Partners Holding Ltd	Beltone Financial Holding	68.6	99.86
Sep-08	Prime Industrial Holding	National Glass & Crystal Co.	192.1	88.32
Aug-08	Abu Dhabi Financial Services Co.	El Salam Brokerage Co.	21.0	70.00
Aug-08	The Egyptian Company for Textiles Manufacturing	Dice Sport & Casual Wear	88.0	60.00

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

1/ Value in US Dollars

2/ A swap Deal.

Table (33): Main Privatized and - or Liquidated Companies
(From 1993-1994 until 31 October 2012)

(LE Millions)

Method of Privatization	Number of Companies	Percentage Sold	Sales Proceeds
Total	282		53,644
Majority through Public Offering, of which:	38		6,064
Helwan Portland Cement		52%	1,202
Ameriyah Cement		71%	768
Paints & Chemicals Industries Pachin		62%	692
Industrial & Engineering Projects		90%	299
Minority through Public Offering, of which:	23		11,003
Telecom Egypt		20%	5,122
Sidi Krir Petrochemicals		20%	1,626
Talaat Moustafa Group		4%	932
Eastern Tobacco		34%	549
Liquidation	34		--
Asset Sale	44		3,437
Anchor Investor, of which:	85		32,208
Bank of Alexandria		80%	9,274
Fertilized Egypt		46%	1,971
Suez Cement		33%	1,800
Employee Shareholder Association, of which:	33		932
Wadi Kom Ombo for Land Reclamation		100%	70
Arab Company for Land Reclamation		100%	61
General Company for Land Reclamation		100%	60
Gharbiyah Rice Mills		90%	51
Leasing	25		--

Source: Ministry of Investment and Stock Market Exchange Bulletin.

-- Data unavailable.

Table (33- continued): Privatization Proceeds
(1991/1992- 2009/2010*)

(LE Millions)

	Law 203 Sales ^{1/}		Joint Venture Sales ^{2/}		Other Public Sector Sales		Total	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
1991 - June 1994	11	418	-	-	-	-	11	418
1994/1995	14	867	-	-	-	-	14	867
1995/1996	12	977	-	-	-	-	12	977
1996/1997	29	4595	-	-	-	-	29	4595
1997/1998	23	2487	-	-	-	-	23	2487
1998/1999	33	1824	-	-	-	-	33	1824
1999/2000	39	4694	1	14	1	14	40	4708
2000/2001	11	252	7	118	-	-	18	370
2001/2002	7	73	3	879	-	-	10	952
2002/2003	6	49	1	64	-	-	7	113
2003/2004	9	428	4	115	-	-	13	543
2004/2005	16	824	12	4819	-	-	28	5643
2005/2006	47	1843	17	7647	1	5122	65	14612
2006/2007	45	2774	7	1559	1	9274	53	13607
2007/2008	20	745	16	3238	-	-	36	3983
2009/2010*	-	-	4	50	-	-	4	50

Source: Ministry of Investment.

* Preliminary. It is noteworthy that the classical privatization program was put on hold most of the fiscal year 2008/2009 due to the preparation of the "Citizen Ownership Program", that has been recently postponed in light of the impact of the global financial crisis on the market.

1/ Includes sale of unused land.

2/ All joint venture figures represent value of public sector stake.

Table (34): Performance of Emerging Markets S&P / IFCI Indexes ^{1/}

Rank	Emerging Market ^{2/}	Yield (%)	
		Monthly Change Sep-12	Cumulative Change (YTD) Sep-12
1	India	14.5	22.0
2	Egypt	9.5	59.2
3	Holland	9.1	18.9
4	Hungary	8.9	20.6
5	Thailand	8.2	29.6
6	Peru	7.6	9.6
7	Korea	6.9	14.3
8	Taiwan	6.6	12.6
9	Mexico	6.2	20.9
10	China	5.8	4.2
11	Indonesia	5.6	2.3
12	Russia	5.4	6.4
13	South Africa	3.7	9.9
14	Philippines	3.7	28.9
15	Chile	3.3	10.0
16	Brazil	2.8	-3.6
17	Malaysia	0.5	7.6
18	Turkey	-0.3	36.5
19	Czech Republic	-2.4	-1.4
20	Morocco	-3.6	-13.1

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

1/ Based on Standard & Poor (S&P) / International Finance Corporation Index (IFCI). The index measures daily performance of the most active stocks on local stock exchanges, even if stocks are unavailable to foreign investors.

2/ Argentina has been removed from the S&P/ IFCI indices for Emerging Markets effective September 21, 2009, and Venezuela was removed from the S&P/ IFCI indices for Emerging Markets on April 11, 2007.

Table (35) : Distribution of Outstanding Treasury Bills by Holder

(LE Millions)

	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11	Jun-12	May-12	Jul-12	Aug-12	Sep-12
Outstanding Balance	146,439	239,080	266,121	356,103	373,398	363,261	370,440	373,903	377,555
Foreign Customers	--	4,945	38,370	24,542	800	755	760	746	1,664
Companies dealing in Securities	17	988	800	1,034	1,212	1,450	1,274	1,340	1,442
Holding and Investment companies	71	5,208	5,926	8,966	17,876	18,144	17,515	17,825	17,523
Banks	100,063	194,929	176,520	250,102	257,119	246,195	248,787	247,020	248,921
Public banks	59,429	110,482	91,276	116,892	129,978	117,526	128,330	126,019	122,716
Private banks	38,783	67,570	66,530	110,319	105,451	101,027	104,406	104,982	109,332
Foreign banks- branches	--	9,222	10,748	9,304	16,597	15,477	11,820	11,724	13,469
National Investment Bank	1,851	2,715	2,749	820	100	165	75	72	76
Specialized banks	--	4,940	5,217	12,767	4,978	11,994	4,141	4,209	3,309
Foreign Exchange Bureaus	0	0	0	0	15	6	15	14	19
Insurance Companies	81	1,568	1,803	6,491	12,510	11,931	12,455	13,242	12,070
Public Sector	--	1,095	941	5,028	9,302	8,780	10,078	10,554	9,694
Private Sector ^{1/}	--	473	862	1,463	3,208	3,151	2,377	2,688	2,376
Mutual Funds	12,442	24,731	33,034	44,484	47,193	48,388	52,119	55,942	57,687
Insurance Funds	1,016	1,096	757	8,641	5,660	5,422	6,332	6,865	8,163
Housing & Construction Sector	--	168	197	441	686	684	622	596	540
Trade Sector	0.0	3.0	50.0	76.0	190	178	242	228	229
Manufacturing Sector	60	91	229	268	688	702	939	968	1,117
Financial Sector	--	42	531	300	127	160	131	146	134
Transporation, Electricity, Gas, and Health Sector	--	1	21	53	85	73	133	135	136
Household Sector	11	495	1,816	3,302	12,878	12,549	11,768	11,173	10,614
Oil & Mining Sector	--	2,010	1,922	1,898	2,405	3,122	3,100	3,473	3,403
Services Sector	112	94	850	1,871	1,280	978	1,384	1,044	1,087
Others ^{2/}	406	2,711	3,295	3,634	12,689	12,530	12,879	13,160	12,825

FINANCIAL SECTOR
&
INVESTMENTS

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data not available.

1/ Includes private and foreign branches companies.

2/ Includes T-Bills worth LE 45 billion issued in favor of the Central Bank. Issuance was according to an agreement between the Central Bank of Egypt and the Ministry of

Table (36) : Securities Held by Banks ^{1/}

(LE Millions)

	Jun-08	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11	Jun-12	May-12	Jul-12	Aug-12	Sep-12
Total Securities	201,858	332,597	405,895	474,176	555,326	538,003	557,317	562,938	578,842
In Local Currency	168,182	297,194	338,834	442,648	494,934	479,955	496,437	498,949	515,383
In Foreign Currency	33,676	35,403	67,061	31,528	60,392	58,048	60,880	63,989	63,459
Government Sector	148,665	276,095	318,876	412,196	498,309	480,254	500,016	504,418	519,224
In Local Currency (of which):	135,129	262,044	303,297	407,814	461,821	446,937	463,261	464,452	479,682
In Foreign Currency	13,536	14,051	15,579	4,382	36,488	33,317	36,755	39,966	39,542
CBE Notes (In Local Currency)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Business Sector	1,414	1,338	1,052	980	714	728	708	740	807
In Local Currency	1,414	1,338	1,052	980	714	728	708	740	807
In Foreign Currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Business Sector	36,523	39,287	39,991	39,239	37,018	36,933	36,955	38,250	39,244
In Local Currency	31,609	33,755	34,394	33,764	32,310	32,202	32,379	33,668	34,805
In Foreign Currency	4,914	5,532	5,597	5,475	4,708	4,731	4,576	4,582	4,439
Foreign Sector	15,256	15,877	45,976	21,761	19,285	20,088	19,638	19,530	19,567
In Local Currency	30	57	91	90	89	88	89	89	89
In Foreign Currency	15,226	15,820	45,885	21,671	19,196	20,000	19,549	19,441	19,478

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

-- No Issuance during the period.

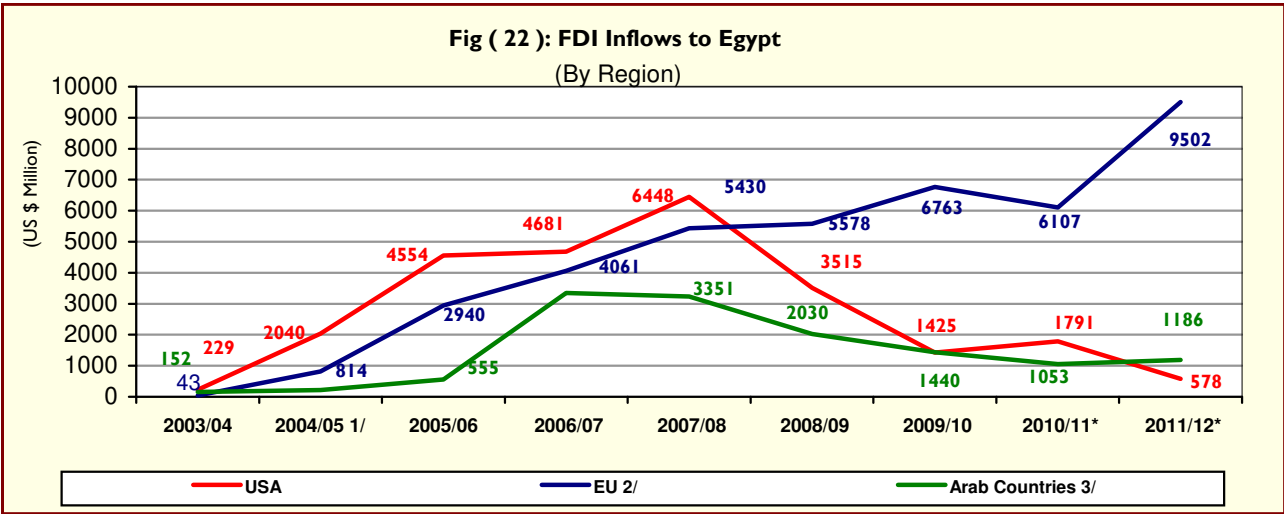
1/ Excludes securities held by the Central Bank of Egypt.

Table (37): Net Foreign Direct Investments By Countries

(US \$ Million)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11*	2011/12*	2011/2012* Jul - Sep	2011/2012* Oct- Dec	2011/2012* Jan- Mar	2011/2012* Apr- Jun
Total Net Foreign Direct Investment	13237	8113	6758	2189	1638	440	-858	636	1861
I. Inflows (Of which)	17802	12836	11008	9574	9070	2698	1294	3134	4643
USA	6447.8	3515	1424.9	1790.5	427.1	150.5	70.2	208.2	148.7
Germany	250.3	102.6	109.7	274.5	117.0	85.5	23.9	62.7	30.4
France	1302.7	254.3	286.2	227.0	242.6	73.0	81.2	110.8	50.6
U.K.	3239.3	3231.8	4926.1	4307.1	4520.6	1299.1	335.4	1970.6	2214.6
Spain	20.8	27	80.5	46.5	52.7	8.3	25.7	11.0	16.0
Netherlands	55.7	134	128.8	145.6	372.8	36.6	23.2	39.8	309.8
Saudi Arabia	365.4	514.1	323.4	206.3	220.2	20.2	109.2	79.6	31.4
U.A.E	726.2	1037.4	303.5	410.8	419.7	140.1	186.0	176.9	56.8
Kuwait	1597.2	118	188.7	58.6	54.6	8.9	15.5	17.3	21.8
Bahrain	39.6	20.5	64.1	66.2	42.4	110.1	8.0	12.6	21.8
Oman	4.9	11.1	9.8	11.9	11.7	1.6	2.5	5.0	4.2
Switzerland	236	154.6	111.4	158.8	92.4	32.4	49.9	16.3	26.2
Other Countries	3516.3	3715.7	3051.0	1870.6	2496.5	731.5	362.8	422.8	1710.9
II. Outflows	-4566	-4723	-4250	-7386	-7432	-2258	-2152	-2498	-2783

* Preliminary.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary.

1/ Includes investments worth US\$ 2638 million in the petroleum sector.

2/ Includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Cyprus, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Luxembourg, Portugal, Romania, Spain, Sweden, The Netherlands and U.K.

Section 8

EXTERNAL SECTOR

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Table (38): Balance of Payments - Current Account
Annual Profile

(US \$ Million)

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/2010	2010/2011#	2011/2012*	Jul- Sep 2011/2012*	Jul- Sep 2012/2013*
Trade Balance I/	-23,415	-25,173	-25,120	-27,103	-31,698	-7,823	-6,880
Export Proceeds	29,356	25,169	23,873	26,993	26,976	6,765	6,948
Petroleum	14,473	11,005	10,259	12,136	13,129	3,234	3,373
Non Oil Exports	14,883	14,164	13,615	14,857	13,847	3,531	3,575
Import Payments	-52,771	-50,342	-48,993	-54,096	-58,674	-14,588	-13,828
Petroleum	-9,561	-7,032	-5,161	-9,262	-11,775	-2,873	-2,915
Non Oil Imports	-43,210	-43,310	-43,832	-44,834	-46,899	-11,715	-10,913
Services (net)	14,966	12,502	10,339	7,878	5,362	1,622	1,697
Receipts	27,211	23,801	23,563	21,873	20,872	5,411	5,647
Transportation	7,560	7,481	7,217	8,069	8,585	2,076	2,237
of which : Suez Canal	5,155	4,721	4,517	5,053	5,208	1,360	1,288
Travel	10,827	10,488	11,591	10,589	9,419	2,702	2,640
Investment Income	3,289	1,937	829	419	246	56	57
Government Services	188	253	218	118	276	19	81
Other Receipts	5,347	3,643	3,708	2,679	2,346	558	632
Payments	12,245	11,299	13,224	13,995	15,511	3,790	3,950
Transportation	1,620	1,492	1,230	1,385	1,375	312	435
Travel	2,895	2,739	2,328	2,113	2,498	627	724
Investment Income	1,930	1,783	5,194	6,468	6,949	1,785	1,625
of which : Interest Paid	675	621	554	554	545	187	176
Government Expenditures	1,314	1,182	1,535	1,106	1,152	321	216
Other Payments	4,486	4,102	2,939	2,922	3,538	744	951
Goods & Services (Net)	-8,449	-12,671	-14,781	-19,225	-26,336	-6,202	-5,182
Transfers (Net)	9,338	8,247	10,463	13,137	18,408	4,026	4,903
Official (net)	961	614	954	753	632	16	40
Private (net)	8,377	7,632	9,509	12,384	17,776	4,011	4,863
Current Account	888	-4,424	-4,318	-6,088	-7,928	-2,175	-279

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

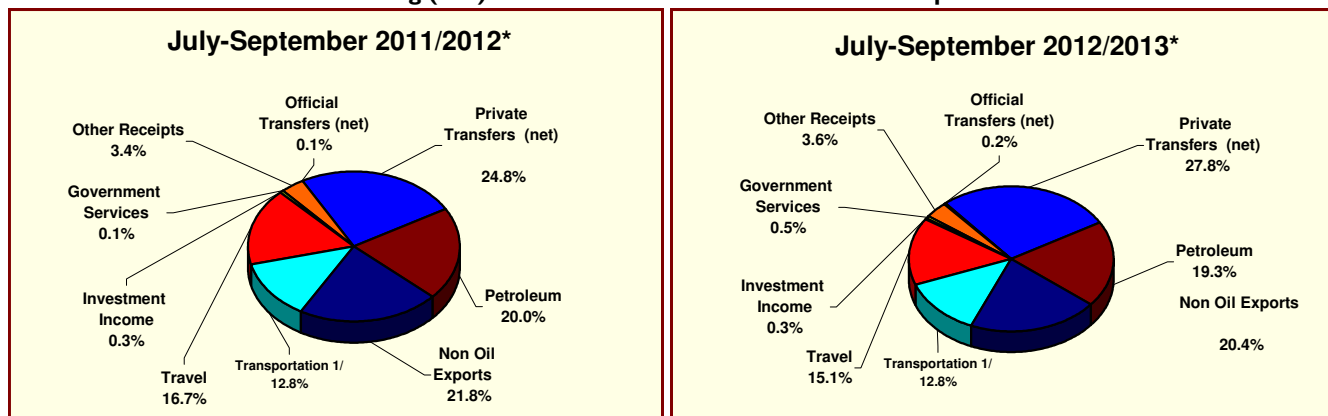
* Preliminary.

Figures revised by the Central Bank of Egypt.

I/ Includes exports and imports of Free Zones.

Note: Trade data in this table are derived from the banking sector data; based on cash transactions. They may differ from data compiled by CAPMAS which is based on the flow of commodities as reported by the Customs Authority.

Fig (23): Distribution of Current Account Receipts



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary.

I/ Includes Suez Canal receipts.

Table (39) : Balance of Payments (continued) - Capital Account
Annual Profile

(US \$ Million)

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/2010	2010/2011#	2011/2012*	Jul- Sep 2011/2012*	Jul- Sep 2012/2013*
Capital & Financial Account	7,558	2,285	8,980	-4,199	-1,404	502	444
Capital Account	2	-3	-36	-32	-96	-21	-39
Financial Account	7,555	2,287	9,016	-4,166	-1,308	523	483
Direct Investment Abroad	-1,113	-1,341	-977	-958	-249	-79	-25
Direct Investment in Egypt (net) 1/	13,237	8,113	6,758	2,189	2,078	440	108
Portfolio Investments Abroad 2/	-960	-411	-522	-118	-149	-63	-1
Portfolio Investments In Egypt (net)	-1,374	-9,211	7,879	-2,551	-5,025	-1,730	-327
of which: Bonds 3/	775	-1,013	1,357	211	80	-325	-276
Other Investments (net)	-2,236	5,136	-4,123	-2,728	2,037	1,955	728
Net borrowing	1,178	1,252	3,004	1,501	-102	287	-435
Medium and long-term loans	-658	122	80	-829	-683	-459	-508
Drawings	1,009	2,010	1,835	1,148	1,290	313	272
Repayments	-1,666	-1,889	-1,755	-1,977	-1,973	-772	-780
Medium Term Suppliers' Credits	-144	-429	12	-63	18	4	-1
Drawings	20	60	103	73	104	24	9
Repayments	-164	-489	-92	-136	-86	-21	-10
Short Term Suppliers' Credits (net)	1,979	1,559	2,913	2,393	563	742	74
Other assets	-4,403	3,744	-9,669	-3,427	1,163	1,912	1,008
CBE	-48	49	-41	-64	28	16	-10
Banks	-2,486	8,314	-2,073	-1,609	4,366	2,421	723
Other	-1,868	-4,619	-7,555	-1,754	-3,230	-525	295
Other liabilities	989	140	2,542	-802	975	-244	155
CBE	0	6	1,187	-44	994	-4	503
Banks	989	134	1,355	-758	-18	-240	-348
Net errors & omissions	-3,025	-1,238	-1,306	533	-1,946	-683	-684
Overall balance	5,420	-3,378	3,356	-9,754	-11,278	-2,356	-519

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

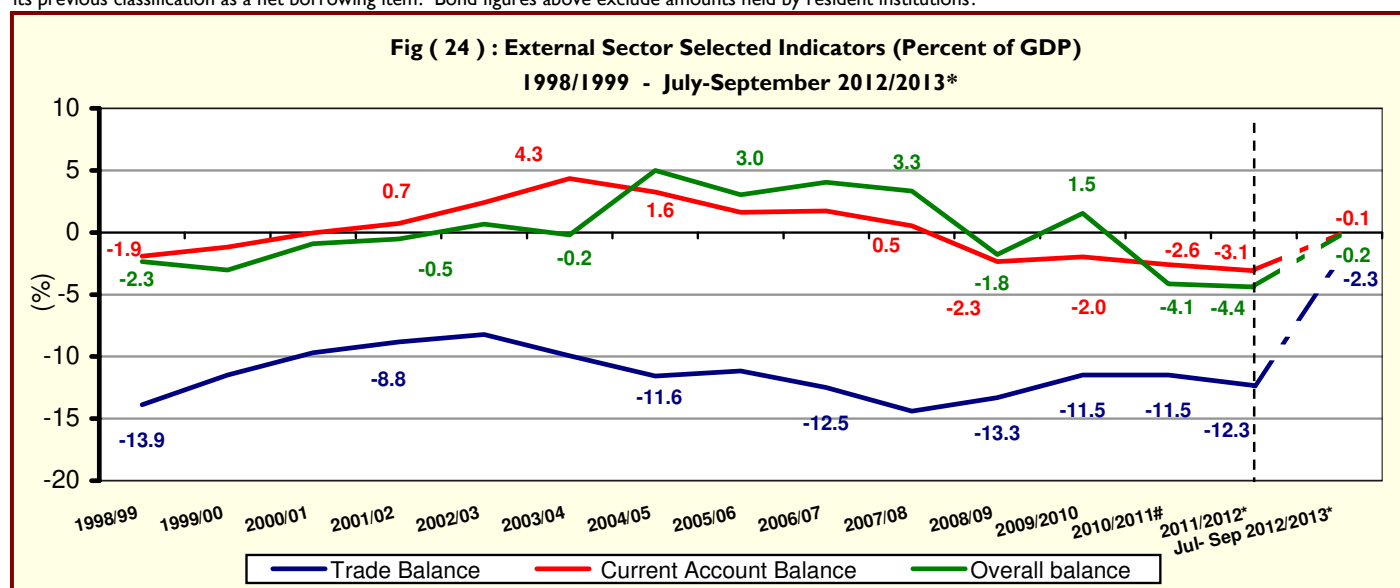
Figures revised by the Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary.

1 Data includes FDI in the petroleum sector starting from the first quarter of 2004/05.

2 Fiscal year 2007/08 includes Egyptian pound denominated bonds (inflows), net foreign transactions on Egyptian T-bills (inflows), and net foreign transactions in CDs (outflow).

3 Beginning November 2003, CBE reclassified Eurobond item (issued July 2001, worth US\$1.5 billion) to become a component of net portfolio investment in Egypt instead of its previous classification as a net borrowing item. Bond figures above exclude amounts held by resident institutions.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary.

Table (40): Balance of Payments - Current Account

Quarterly Profile

(US \$ Million)

	2010/2011#				2011/2012*				2012/2013*
	Q1#	Q2 #	Q3 #	Q4#	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Trade Balance ^{1/}	-7,134	-7,349	-6,191	-6,429	-7,823	-7,775	-7,929	-8,171	-6,880
Export Proceeds	6,102	6,566	6,243	8,081	6,765	6,824	6,480	6,907	6,948
Petroleum	2,794	2,636	2,832	3,874	3,234	3,506	3,060	3,330	3,373
Non Oil Exports	3,308	3,930	3,412	4,207	3,531	3,318	3,420	3,578	3,575
Import Payments	-13,236	-13,915	-12,434	-14,511	-14,588	-14,599	-14,409	-15,078	-13,828
Petroleum	-2,096	-1,998	-2,301	-2,867	-2,873	-2,512	-2,877	-3,513	-2,915
Non Oil Imports	-11,140	-11,917	-10,134	-11,644	-11,715	-12,086	-11,533	-11,565	-10,913
Services (net)	2,623	2,961	1,265	1,030	1,622	1,501	675	1,564	1,697
Receipts	6,695	6,352	4,212	4,613	5,411	5,221	4,975	5,265	5,647
Transportation	2,015	2,155	1,848	2,051	2,076	2,224	2,144	2,141	2,237
of which :Suez Canal	1,254	1,254	1,230	1,316	1,360	1,323	1,246	1,279	1,288
Travel	3,653	3,290	1,792	1,854	2,702	2,360	2,023	2,335	2,640
Investment Income	82	129	85	122	56	54	55	81	57
Government Services	15	54	20	28	19	42	135	81	81
Other Receipts	931	724	466	558	558	541	618	628	632
Payments	4,073	3,391	2,948	3,583	3,790	3,720	4,300	3,701	3,950
Transportation	380	459	224	323	312	286	357	420	435
Travel	632	596	392	493	627	691	594	586	724
Investment Income	1,904	1,134	1,574	1,856	1,785	1,419	2,114	1,630	1,625
of which :Interest Paid	184	95	183	91	187	82	177	99	176
Government Expenditures	504	292	165	145	321	310	285	236	216
Other Payments	652	910	593	767	744	1,014	950	829	951
Goods & Services (Net)	-4,511	-4,388	-4,927	-5,400	-6,202	-6,274	-7,253	-6,607	-5,182
Transfers (Net)	3,205	3,132	2,829	3,971	4,026	4,395	4,915	5,071	4,903
Official (net)	148	19	54	532	16	507	44	66	40
Private (net)	3,057	3,113	2,775	3,439	4,011	3,889	4,871	5,006	4,863
Current Account	-1,306	-1,255	-2,098	-1,429	-2,175	-1,879	-2,339	-1,536	-279

Source: Central Bank of Egypt

* Preliminary.

Revised.

1/ Includes exports and imports of Free Zones.

Note: Trade data in this table are derived from the banking sector data; based on cash transactions. They may differ from data compiled by CAPMAS which is based on the flow of commodities as reported by the Customs Authority.

Table (41): Balance of Payments (continued) - Capital Account

Quarterly Profile

(US \$ Million)

	2010/2011 [#]				2011/2012 [*]				2012/2013 [*]
	Q1#	Q2 #	Q3 #	Q4#	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Capital & Financial Account	1,192	2,067	-4,497	-2,961	502	-2,914	-1,257	2,265	444
Capital Account	-7.9	-11.5	-4.8	-8.1	-20.5	-11.8	-46.5	-17.2	-38.6
Financial Account	1,200	2,079	-4,492	-2,952	523	-2,902	-1,210	2,282	483
Direct Investment Abroad	-284	-150	-295	-229	-79	-23	-76	-72	-25
Direct Investment in Egypt (net) 1/	1,597	656	-164	99	440	-858	636	1,861	108
Portfolio Investments Abroad	-58	5	-60	-5	-63	-93	-6	13	-1
Portfolio Investments In Egypt (net)	5,900	-1,329	-5,540	-1,582	-1,730	-1,579	-1,260	-456	-327
of which: Bonds 2/	723	-100	-279	-133	-325	-51	-21	476	-276
Other Investments (net)	-5,956	2,897	1,566	-1,236	1,955	-349	-505	937	728
Net borrowing	-4	923	38	544	287	283	-294	-377	-435
Medium and long-term loans	-471	150	-534	26	-459	313	-478	-59	-508
Drawings	266	443	187	252	313	518	300	159	272
Repayments	-737	-294	-721	-226	-772	-205	-779	-217	-780
Medium Term Suppliers' Credits	-11	4	-34	-21	4	0	17	-2	-1
Drawings	14	30	21	7	24	25	32	24	9
Repayments	-25	-27	-55	-29	-21	-25	-15	-26	-10
Short Term Suppliers' Credits (net)	478	770	606	539	742	-30	168	-316	74
Other assets	-6,558	1,762	2,281	-912	1,912	-405	6	-350	1,008
CBE	-21.7	0.1	-6	-37	16	8	-3	8	-10
Banks	-6,324	2,513	2,658	-456	2,421	376	251	1,317	723
Other	-212	-752	-371	-419	-525	-789	-242	-1,674	295
Other liabilities	606	213	-753	-867	-244	-227	-217	1,664	155
CBE	0	6	-16	-34	-4	-2	2	998	503
Banks	606	206	-737	-833	-240	-225	-219	666	-348
Net errors & omissions	129	-255	524	135	-683	-857	430	-836	-684
Overall balance	15	557	-6,071	-4,255	-2,356	-5,649	-3,165	-108	-519

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary

Revised.

1/ Includes FDI in Petroleum Sector since the first quarter in 2004/05.

2/ Beginning November 2003, CBE reclassified Eurobond item (issued July 2001 , worth US\$1.5 billion) to become a component of net portfolio investment in Egypt instead of its previous classification as a net borrowing item. Bond figures above exclude amounts held by resident institutions.

Table (42): External Sector Indicators

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/2010	2010/2011#	2011/2012*	Jul- Sep 2011/2012*	Jul- Sep 2012/2013*
(In US \$ Millions)							
Current Account Receipts (including official transfers)	65,904	57,217	57,899	62,002	66,256	16,202	17,499
	(33.0)	-(13.2)	(1.2)	(7.1)	(6.9)	(1.2)	(8.0)
Current Account Receipts (excluding official transfers)	64,944	56,603	56,945	61,250	65,624	16,186	17,458
	(33.3)	-(12.8)	(0.6)	(7.6)	(7.1)	(2.1)	(7.9)
Current Payments	65,016	61,641	62,217	68,090	74,184	18,377	17,778
	(37.6)	-(5.2)	(0.9)	(9.4)	(9.0)	(6.2)	-(3.3)
(In percent, unless otherwise indicated)							
Current Receipts/ Current Payments:							
Excluding Official Transfers	99.9	91.8	91.5	90.0	88.5	88.1	98.2
Including Official Transfers	101.4	92.8	93.1	91.1	89.3	88.2	98.4
Commodity Exports / Commodity Imports	55.6	50.0	48.7	49.9	46.0	46.4	50.2
Commodity Exports / Current Receipts (excluding official transfers)	45.2	44.5	41.9	44.1	41.1	41.8	39.8
Non-Oil Exports / Current Receipts (excluding official transfers)	22.9	25.0	23.9	24.3	21.1	21.8	20.5
Commodity Imports / Current Payments	81.2	81.7	78.7	79.4	79.1	79.4	77.8
NIR as Months of Imports	7.9	7.5	8.6	5.9	3.2	4.9	3.3
Services Receipts / Services Payments	222.2	210.7	178.2	156.3	134.6	142.8	143.0
Tourism Receipts / Current Receipts (excluding official transfers)	16.7	18.5	20.4	17.3	14.4	16.7	15.1
Tourism Receipts / Services Receipts	39.8	44.1	49.2	48.4	45.1	49.9	46.8
Debt Service / Current Account Receipts (including official transfers) 1/	3.8	5.2	4.1	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.5
Non-Oil Exports (percent of GDP) 2/	9.1	7.5	6.2	6.3	5.4	1.4	1.2
Services Receipts (percent of GDP) 2/	16.7	12.6	10.8	9.3	8.1	2.1	1.9
of which : Tourism (percent of GDP) 2/	6.7	5.5	5.3	4.5	3.7	1.0	0.9
Current Account Balance (percent of GDP) 2/	0.5	-2.3	-2.0	-2.6	-3.1	-0.8	-0.1
Balance of Payments (percent of GDP) 2/	3.3	-1.8	1.5	-4.1	-4.4	-0.9	-0.2
Gross Foreign Debt / Current account receipts (including official transfers)	51.4	55.1	58.2	56.3	51.9	209.8	198.4
External Interest Payment / Current account receipts (including official transfers)	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	--
Liquidity Ratio (%) 3/	848.5	640.4	694.9	602.2	410.9	692.6	646.9

Source : Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

* Preliminary.

Revised.

-- Data is unavailable.

() Percent change over same period in previous year.

1/ Debt Service value based upon Balance of Payment flows.

2/ According to the Ministry of Planning, GDP (at market prices) for 2012/2013 is projected to reach LE 1778 billion compared to a revised figure of LE 1542.3 billion in 2011/2012.

3/ (Official reserves including gold plus banks foreign assets) / (debt service plus liquid external liabilities) .

Table (43): International Trade Data: Trade Balance
(Based on United Nations Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Millions)

Code	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12*	July- November 2011/2012*	July- November 2012/2013*
Overall Balance	-172,477	-187,286	-169,282	-183,937	-202,950	-80,879	-97,484
	(28.1)	(8.6)	-(9.6)	(8.7)	(10.3)		(20.5)
111 Primary Foodstuffs (for Industry)	-17,189	-15,879	-17,777	-23,878	-28,618	-9,835	-10,928
112 Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	1,949	228	-1,040	843	-1,299	-1,006	-1,055
121 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	-7,985	-8,416	-7,053	-11,049	-24,745	-8,430	-5,617
122 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	-4,232	-3,931	-4,855	-8,891	-11,549	-4,045	-6,276
21 Primary Industrial Inputs	-15,551	-14,114	-15,727	-21,980	-28,363	-11,471	-9,620
22 Primary Manufactured Inputs	-67,600	-62,457	-65,193	-53,921	-63,569	-24,655	-29,096
31 Fuel and oil (crude)	-1,133	-5,548	-3,757	16,511	21,396	9,623	7,846
32 Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other)	-4,613	-2,060	6,665	4,172	-453	-2,471	-5,194
41 Capital goods, except transport equipment	-22,893	-32,135	-16,352	-37,515	-25,432	-12,313	-13,737
42 Spare parts and accessories for capital goods	-9,000	-11,393	-11,292	-16,262	-15,246	-5,754	-6,778
51 Passenger motor cars	-7,870	-7,543	-7,468	-7,323	-6,900	-2,837	-2,934
52 Motor cars (other)	-6,101	-5,227	-6,235	-7,555	-6,072	-2,458	-3,591
53 Spare parts and accessories for transportation	-7,619	-6,546	-7,206	-12,526	-11,553	-4,694	-5,381
61 Durable consumption goods	-50	-9,666	-4,781	-1,084	718	292	-1,152
62 Semi-durable consumption goods	327	2,969	-910	1,031	2,550	709	-116
63 Non-Durable consumption goods	-3,746	-5,748	-6,268	-4,438	-3,726	-1,639	-3,990
7 Other Commodities	828	182	-34	-74	-90	104	134

Source: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.
 () Percent change over same period in previous year.
 * Preliminary.

Table (44): International Trade Data: Exports
(Based on United Nations Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Millions)

Code		2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12*	July- November 2011/2012*	July- November 2012/2013*
Total Exports		56,630	60,418	69,648	143,089	159,939	58,370	52,520
		(7.2)	(6.7)	(15.3)	(105.4)	(11.8)		-(10.0)
111	Primary Foodstuffs (for Industry)	251	214	275	750	668	234	157
112	Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	5,379	2,409	1,730	7,444	7,712	1,925	2,384
121	Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	230	235	422	1,550	1,680	975	502
122	Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	2,911	4,000	2,970	6,419	7,874	2,519	1,603
21	Primary Industrial Inputs	1,602	3,402	1,790	7,013	5,520	1,760	2,426
22	Primary Manufactured Inputs	22,167	26,848	26,314	53,550	61,687	21,080	20,631
31	Fuel and oil (crude)	6,598	279	6,699	20,181	28,601	12,020	11,314
32	Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other)	7,439	10,211	9,555	20,450	18,668	7,424	6,304
41	Capital goods, except transport equipment	1,387	2,458	13,273	2,650	1,619	614	411
42	Spare parts and accessories for capital goods	454	194	453	825	963	372	339
51	Passenger motor cars	26	36	188	250	415	168	182
52	Motor cars (other)	227	1,328	152	1,500	975	393	278
53	Spare parts and accessories for transportation	104	157	533	1,119	1,770	434	309
61	Durable consumption goods	2,366	522	269	3,538	4,720	1,953	793
62	Semi-durable consumption goods	3,272	5,912	2,517	8,125	8,494	3,284	2,965
63	Non-Durable consumption goods	1,331	2,020	2,497	7,619	8,530	3,022	1,755
7	Other Commodities	885.7	193.0	11	108	42	193	169

EXTERNAL SECTOR

Source: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority
 () Percent change over same period in previous year.
 * Preliminary.

Table (45): International Trade Data: Imports
(Based on United Nations Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Millions)

Code		2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12*	July- November 2011/2012*	July- November 2012/2013*
Total Imports		229,107	247,704	238,930	327,026	362,889	139,249	150,004
		(22.2)	(8.1)	-(3.5)	(36.9)	(11.0)		(7.7)
111	Primary Foodstuffs (for Industry)	17,440	16,093	18,052	24,628	29,286	10,069	11,086
112	Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	3,431	2,181	2,770	6,600	9,010	2,931	3,438
121	Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	8,215	8,651	7,475	12,599	26,425	9,405	6,119
122	Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	7,143	7,931	7,825	15,310	19,423	6,564	7,879
21	Primary Industrial Inputs	17,152	17,516	17,517	28,992	33,883	13,231	12,046
22	Primary Manufactured Inputs	89,767	89,304	91,507	107,471	125,256	45,735	49,726
31	Fuel and oil (crude)	7,731	5,828	10,456	3,670	7,205	2,397	3,467
32	Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other)	12,051	12,271	2,890	16,278	19,121	9,895	11,498
41	Capital goods, except transport equipment	24,280	34,594	29,625	40,165	27,051	12,927	14,149
42	Spare parts and accessories for capital goods	9,454	11,588	11,745	17,087	16,209	6,126	7,117
51	Passenger motor cars	7,896	7,580	7,656	7,573	7,316	3,004	3,116
52	Motor cars (other)	6,328	6,555	6,387	9,055	7,047	2,851	3,869
53	Spare parts and accessories for transportation	7,723	6,703	7,739	13,645	13,323	5,128	5,689
61	Durable consumption goods	2,416	10,188	5,050	4,621	4,001	1,661	1,944
62	Semi-durable consumption goods	2,945	2,943	3,427	7,094	5,944	2,575	3,081
63	Non-Durable consumption goods	5,076	7,768	8,765	12,057	12,256	4,661	5,744
7	Other Commodities	58	11	45	182	133	89	36

Source: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority

() Percent change over same period in previous year.

* Preliminary.

Table (46): Oil Exports Breakdown

(US \$ Millions)

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12*
Total Oil Exports	10,108	14,473	11,005	10,259	12,136	13,129
Crude Petroleum	3,128	4,911	4,004	4,475	5,662	7,115
Petroleum Products	6,980	9,562	7,000	5,784	6,474	6,014

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary.

Table (47): Tourism Indicators

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12*	July -August 2012/13*
Total Arrivals (in Thousands)	12,294	12,293	13,758	11,931	10,952	2,052
Total Number of Tourist Nights (in Thousands)	127,371	123,383	136,370	124,571	131,768	23,419
Average Number of Nights (per Tourist)	10.4	10.0	9.9	10.4	12.0	11.4
Tourism Income (US \$ Millions)	10,827	10,488	11,591	10,589	9,419	--
Tourism Income over Tourist Nights (Dollar per night)	85	85	85	85	71	--

Source: Ministry of Tourism.

* Preliminary.

-- Data unavailable.

Table (48): Suez Canal Indicators

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 *	July-November 2012/13 *
Total Number of Vessels ^{1/}	21,080	19,354	17,504	18,050	17,664	7,253
Net Tonnage (Million Tons)	891	811	787	897	939	392
Receipts (US\$ Millions)	5,155	4,721	4,517	5,053	5,208	1,288 ^{2/}

Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Suez Canal Authority.

* Preliminary.

--Data unavailable.

1/ Includes oil tankers and other vessels.

2/ Reflects the period July -September 2012/2013.

Table (49): Exports by Geographical Distribution

(US \$ Million)

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12*
Total Exports	22,018	29,356	25,169	23,873	26,993	26,976
European Union	7,440	9,808	8,544	8,480	11,437	10,975
Other European Countries	1,049	1,343	899	1,073	1,705	1,419
United States	6,850	9,279	6,422	4,409	3,600	3,431
Arab Countries	2,730	3,156	3,852	4,761	4,865	5,324
Asian Countries (Excluding Arab Counties)	2,969	4,364	3,144	3,400	4,026	4,620
African Countries (Excluding Arab Counties)	328	786	640	381	543	499
Australia	64	21	14	18	15	22
Other Countries and Regions	588	597	1,654	1,351	802	685

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary.

Section 9

COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS

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Table (50):Comparative Analysis with Peer Country Groups *

	Real GDP (% Change)	Real GDP Per Capita (% change)	Overall Budget Balance (% of GDP)	Annual Inflation Rate (%)	Current Account (% of GDP)	Exports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	Foreign Debt (% of GDP)	Foreign Debt Service (% of Current Account Receipts) ^{1/}
I- World Bank: (Lower Middle Income Group) ^{2/}								
Egypt ^{3/}								
2007	7.1	5.1	-7.3	11.0	1.7	32.6	22.8	5.9
2008	7.2	5.0	-6.8	11.7	0.5	34.8	20.1	3.8
2009	4.7	2.4	-6.9	16.2	-2.3	25.9	16.9	5.2
2010	5.1	2.8	-8.1	11.7	-2.0	21.7	15.9	4.2
2011	1.8	-0.6	-9.8	11.0	-1.2	20.7	15.2	4.3
Group Average								
2007	11.0	9.7	--	9.5	--	36.2	17.0	--
2008	7.5	6.3	--	6.7	--	35.3	--	--
2009	6.6	5.6	--	6.9	--	29.1	--	--
2010								
2011								
Philippines								
2007	7.1	5.3	-1.8	2.9	4.5	42.5	38.1	9.8
2008	3.7	2.4	-1.5	9.3	2.2	36.9	34.5	9.7
2009	1.1	-0.5	-4.1	3.2	5.5	32.2	32.1	10.3
2010	7.3	5.8	-3.7	3.8	5.2	34.8	--	--
India								
2007	9.4	7.8	-3.4	6.4	-1.0	22.3	18.7	5.1
2008	7.3	5.8	-3.3	8.3	-2.2	21.2	19.2	--
2009	7.4	7.5	-7.5	9.5	-2.9	--	19.5	--
Morocco								
2008	5.6	4.3	0.4	3.9	-5.2	37.5	20.6	--
2009	4.9	3.7	-2.2	0.8	-5.0	28.6	23.20	--
2010	3.3	--	-4.2	--	-4.2	--	24.80	--
II- IMF Classification: (Middle East and North Africa) ^{4/}								
Egypt ^{3/}								
2007	7.1	5.1	-7.3	11.0	1.7	32.6	22.8	5.9
2008	7.2	5.0	-6.8	11.7	0.5	34.8	20.1	3.8
2009	4.7	2.4	-6.9	16.2	-2.3	25.9	16.9	5.2
2010	5.1	2.8	-8.1	11.7	-2.0	21.7	15.9	4.2
2011	1.8	-0.6	-9.8	11.0	-1.2	20.7	15.2	4.3
Group Average								
2007	6.0	3.1	10.8	10.0	15.2	57.2	27.6	13.7
2008	5.0	2.2	14.9	13.5	15.3	--	29.6	14.1
2009	2.0	-0.5	--	6.7	2.6	--	34.83	19.54
2010	4.4	--	--	6.8	7.7	--	31.94	17.20
2011	4.0	--	--	9.9	11.2	--	27.09	15.31
Iran								
2007	7.8	4.3	-0.7	18.4	11.9	37.8	10.4	3.9
2008	1.0	5.0	-2.8	25.4	7.3	35.5	6.2	4.3
2009	1.1	--	--	10.8	4.2	--	6.0	--
2010	--	--	--	12.4	6.0	--	5.3	--
Jordan								
2007	6.0	3.6	-5.5	5.4	-17.5	51.8	46.8	--
2008	7.6	2.9	-5.4	13.9	-9.6	68.5	25.8	--
2009	5.5	--	-8.5	-0.7	-6.3	--	21.7	--
2010	2.3	--	-5.4	5.0	-5.4	--	21.6	--

-- Data unavailable.

* Preliminary, subject to revision.

^{1/} Excludes official transfers.^{2/} Peer Countries data derived from World Bank: " Country at A Glance " statistical tables and MENA Economic Developments and Prospects Report.^{3/} Egypt's data derived from domestic sources, and on fiscal year basis . Overall budget balance reflects data on budget sector level .^{4/} Data derived from World Economic Outlook database and various IMF Article IV Consultation staff reports for selected countries .

Table (50):Comparative Analysis with Peer Country Groups (Continued)*

	Real GDP (% Change)	Real GDP Per Capita (% change)	Overall Budget Balance (% of GDP)	Annual Inflation Rate (%)	Current Account (% of GDP)	Exports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	Foreign Debt (% of GDP)	Foreign Debt Service (% of Current Account Receipts) ^{1/}
III- Standard & Poor's Classification : (BB Rating) ^{2/}								
Egypt (B+) ^{3/ 4/}								
2007	7.1	5.1	-7.3	11.0	1.7	32.6	22.8	5.9
2008	7.2	5.0	-6.8	11.7	0.5	34.8	20.1	3.8
2009	4.7	2.4	-6.9	16.2	-2.3	25.9	16.9	5.2
2010	5.1	2.8	-8.1	11.7	-2.0	21.7	15.9	4.2
2011	1.8	-0.6	-9.8	11.0	-1.2	20.7	15.2	4.3
Group Average (BB)								
2006	5.6	4.3	--	6.2	-0.6	--	--	--
2007	6.2	5.8	--	6.2	-0.6	--	--	--
2008*	--	-0.2	-1.2	--	--	--	--	--
India (BBB-)								
2007	9.4	7.8	-3.4	6.4	-1.0	22.3	18.7	5.1
2008	7.3	5.8	-3.3	8.3	-2.2	21.2	19.2	--
2009 ^{/5}	7.4	7.5	-7.5	9.5	-2.9	--	19.5	--
Tunisia (BBB+)								
2006	5.4	4.3	-2.9	4.5	-2.0	49.4	58.3	26.4
2007	6.3	5.3	-3.0	3.1	-2.5	53.8	54.9	31.1
2008	4.6	3.6	-3.0	5.0	-4.2	62.2	51.8	--
Philippines (BB-)								
2007	7.1	5.0	-1.6	2.8	4.9	--	43.3	18.3
2008	3.8	1.8	--	9.3	2.5	--	--	--
2009 ^{/5}	1.1	-0.5	-4.1	3.2	5.5	32.2	32.1	10.3
2010 ^{/5}	7.3	5.8	-3.7	3.8	5.2	34.8	--	--

-- Data not available.

* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Excludes official transfers.

2/ Data derived from Standard and Poor's Database, unless otherwise indicated .

3/ Egypt's data derived from domestic sources, and on fiscal year basis .

4/ Reflects the Local Currency Long Term Rating for 2011. However, ratings for peer countries refer to latest available data (2008, 2009 and 2010)

5/ Data derived on fiscal year basis from IMF Article IV consultation reports and World Economic Outlook database.

Table (51): Comparative Performance of the Egyptian Stock Market ^{1/}

Market	Sep-11		Jul-12		Sep-12	
	Price-Earnings ratio	Dividend Yield (%)	Price-Earnings ratio	Dividend Yield (%)	Price-Earnings ratio	Dividend Yield (%)
Mideast / Africa						
Egypt ^{2/}	11.24	9.56	10.95	9.83	12.80	8.34
Morocco	17.11	3.55	14.89	3.17	13.28	3.61
South Africa	15.30	3.60	15.11	3.41	14.30	3.17
Latin America ^{3/}						
Brazil	5.79	4.51	11.29	4.45	11.49	3.53
Chile	14.39	3.56	21.13	2.54	20.90	2.42
Mexico	17.40	1.58	23.03	1.38	22.90	1.37
Peru	13.63	3.74	15.85	3.09	17.17	2.35
Asia						
China	3.82	2.82	9.68	2.90	9.88	2.66
India	14.36	1.49	15.61	1.61	16.56	1.33
Indonesia	19.41	2.37	16.43	2.36	16.81	2.31
Korea	7.54	1.50	13.27	1.15	13.70	1.12
Malaysia	14.04	3.56	16.77	3.21	17.41	3.11
Philippines	12.60	2.75	18.74	2.08	19.11	1.81
Taiwan	12.75	4.82	19.49	3.69	19.71	3.55
Thailand	12.18	4.09	15.69	3.11	17.22	2.73
Europe						
Czech Republic	8.88	8.09	12.76	6.79	13.01	5.19
Hungary	9.17	2.74	13.73	3.08	14.42	3.24
Poland	10.72	6.09	8.24	6.71	8.60	6.28
Russia	4.78	2.65	4.25	3.41	4.94	3.59
Turkey	10.22	3.07	11.81	2.42	11.88	2.34

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

22/3/2011 due to the uprisings in Egypt.

2/ Egypt's ratios are based on the performance of the 50 most active companies.

3/ Venezuela has been removed from the S&P/ IFCG indices for Emerging Markets on April 11, 2007.