

Section 1

GENERAL ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL OUTLOOK

A. Real Sector Indicators and Sources of Growth.....	1
B. Population and Employment	2
C. Domestic Prices (Period averages).....	2
D. Fiscal Sector.....	3
E. Summary of Public Domestic Debt (in US\$ million, End of Period stock).....	4
F. Gross External Debt (in US \$ million, End of Period stock).....	4
G. Government Debt Service (LE million, Flows).....	4
H. Monetary Sector (end of period).....	5
I. Investment and Financial Sector.....	6
J. External Sector.....	7

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile *			
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	Jan-Mar #	Jul-Sep 2015	Oct-Dec 2015	Jan-Mar # 2016
A. Real Sector (Current Prices)									
GDP at market prices (LE Million)	1,371,100	1,656,600	1,843,800	2,101,900	2,429,800	588,200	710,500	694,400	647,400
GDP at market prices (US\$ Million)	235,990	276,330	285,967	301,570	330,780	78,563	91,028	88,260	80,700
GDP at factor cost (LE Million)	1,309,906	1,695,096	1,908,314	2,177,820	2,459,025	595,486	701,832	685,634	638,702
GDP at factor cost (US\$ Million)	225,457	282,752	295,973	312,463	334,759	79,536	89,918	87,146	79,615
GDP Per Capita (EGP)	17,233	--	--	--	27,625	26,750	31,546	30,831	28,745
GDP Per Capita (USD)	2,966	--	--	--	3,761	3,573	4,042	3,919	3,583
B. Real Sector Indicators and Sources of Growth ^{2/}									
(% Change)									
Real GDP at market prices ^{3/}	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	4.2	5.7	5.1	4.0	3.6
Real GDP at factor cost ^{3/}	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.8	3.1	2.0	1.6
Commodity Sector	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.0
Production Services	2.5	2.8	3.1	0.1	4.8	13.7	3.4	2.2	1.2
Social Services	3.4	3.0	3.3	5.5	4.6	3.5	8.1	3.9	3.2
Investments ^{4/ , 5/}	-2.2	5.8	-8.4	1.7	8.6	39.0	8.7	3.6	4.9
Consumption ^{4/}	5.3	6.0	2.9	4.4	3.3	4.3	6.6	4.5	4.7
Private	5.5	6.5	2.8	4.1	2.8	4.3	6.7	4.8	5.1
Public	3.8	3.1	3.9	6.6	7.0	4.2	5.7	3.0	2.0
Exports of Goods and Services ^{4/}	1.2	-2.3	5.6	-11.9	-0.4	-12.0	-25.6	-12.0	-20.8
Real GDP Per Capita	-0.6	--	--	--	1.6	3.0	2.6	1.5	1.2
Domestic Savings ^{6/}									
Annual nominal growth rate	3.4	-29.5	7.9	-24.2	29.8	47.1	-6.7	22.2	-1.8
Percent of GDP	13.0	8.0	7.9	5.3	5.9	6.5	3.5	5.4	5.8
Domestic Investments ^{5/ , 6/}									
Annual nominal growth rate	-0.3	10.1	-1.5	9.9	20.2	45.3	14.9	18.6	8.9
Percent of GDP	17.1	16.2	14.3	13.8	14.4	17.2	11.3	14.0	17.0

Source: Ministry of Planning.

* Preliminary, subject to change. The Ministry of Planning has revised the time series of GDP starting in FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with the economic census. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments.

-- Data not available. New series started in accordance with the economic census, according to the Ministry of Planning.

Revised in light of recent data from Ministry of Planning.

1/ It is noteworthy to mention that Ministry of Planning is revising GDP data for FY14/15 on quarterly basis.

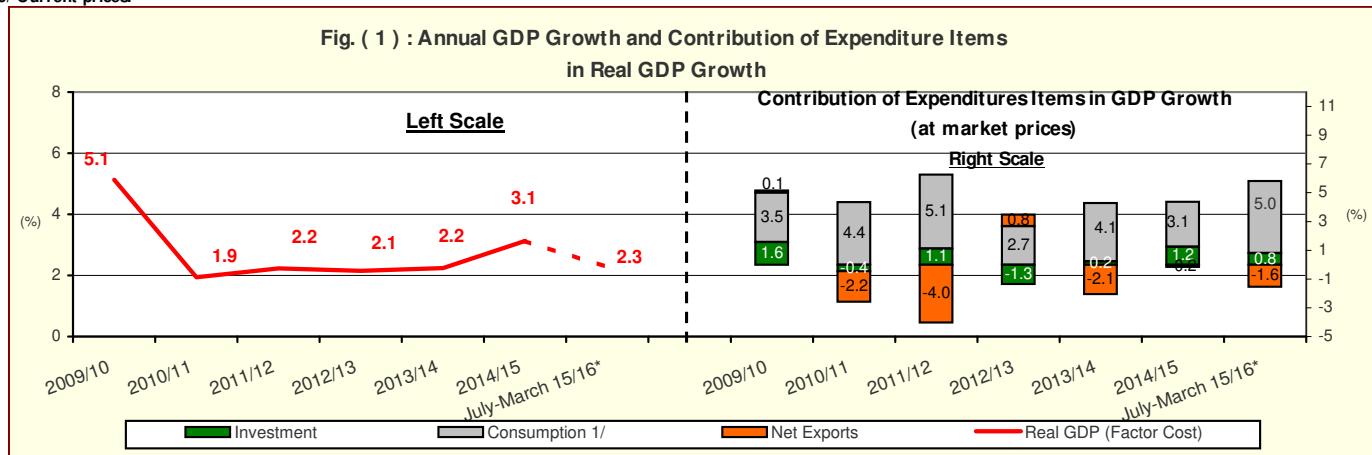
2/ Real percent change is calculated using constant prices for FY06/07, however, starting FY12/13 growth rates are calculated using constant prices for FY11/12.

3/ Includes petroleum and natural gas activities.

4/ Includes Net Indirect Taxes.

5/ Gross Capital Formation. Includes change in inventory.

6/ Current prices.



Source: Ministry of Planning.

* Preliminary.

1/ Includes public and private consumption.

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	Annual Profile						Quarterly Profile			
	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	Apr-Jun 2015	Oct-Dec 2015	Jan-Mar 2016	Apr-Jun 2016
	C. Population									
Total Population (Millions) ^{1/}	78.7	80.4	82.4	84.7	86.7	89.0	89.0	90.1	90.5	90.9
Population Growth	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.1
D. Domestic Prices (Period Average)										
Consumer Price Inflation in urban areas ^{2/}	11.7	11.0	8.7	6.9	10.1	10.9	11.8	10.6	9.4	12.2
Producer Price Inflation ^{3/}	5.0	15.9	7.5	0.7	6.5	-1.8	-1.6	-1.2	-0.1	^{6/} 1.3
Discount Rate ^{5/}	8.50	8.50	9.50	10.25	8.75	9.3	9.3	9.8	11.3	12.3
T-bills Rate (91 days)	9.9	10.2	13.4	13.4	10.9	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.7	13.1
3-Months Deposits ^{4/}	6.3	6.5	7.3	7.8	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.4
Overnight Interbank Rate ^{5/}	8.3	9.0	9.4	9.5	8.8	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.7	11.0
Exchange Rate (LE /Dollars)	5.51	5.81	6.00	6.45	6.97	7.42	7.61	7.88	8.02	8.86

Sources: Ministry of Planning, Central Bank of Egypt and CAPMAS.

1/ Excludes Egyptians living abroad.

2/ Starting August 2009, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2008/2009 income and expenditure survey, and using January 2010 as a base month. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2004/2005 income and expenditure survey taking January 2007 as a base month.

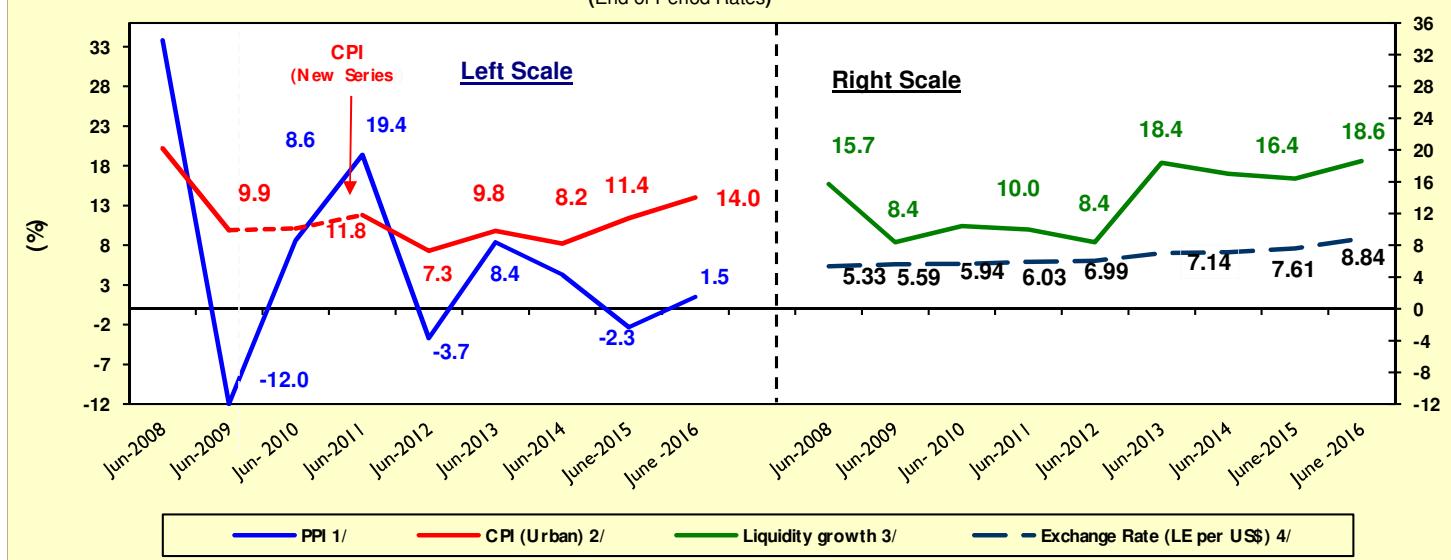
3/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS started September 2007 in replacement of the Wholesale Price Index, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004.

4/ End of period rate.

5/ Calendar Year averages.

6/ Reflects the average of the period April- May 2016.

Fig (2) : Domestic Inflation and Contributing Factors
(End of Period Rates)



Sources: Central Bank of Egypt and CAPMAS.

1/ Series break. Prior to June 2007, series reflects WPI indicators.

2/ Starting August 2009, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2008/2009 income and expenditure survey, and using January 2010 as a base month. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2004/2005 income and expenditure survey taking January 2007 as a base month.

3/ Total Liquidity (M2) is defined from assets side as net foreign assets + net domestic assets of banking system. From liabilities side, it includes money (M1) and quasi money.

4/ Monthly average exchange rate.

5/ Data reflects Producer Price Index for the month of May 2016.

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16 ^{2/}	Jul-May	
								Actuals	Pre- Actual
E. Fiscal Sector^{3/}									
i. Budget Sector (LE Millions)^{4/}									
Total Revenues	268,114	265,286	303,622	350,322	456,788	465,241	622,277	356,612	
Total Expenditure	365,987	401,866	470,992	588,188	701,514	733,350	864,564	654,996	
Primary Deficit ^{5/}	25,705	49,383	62,264	92,724	82,289	86,422	7,049	101,059	
Cash Deficit ^{6/}	97,872	136,580	167,370	237,865	244,727	268,109	242,287	298,385	
Overall Deficit	98,038	134,460	166,705	239,719	255,439	279,430	251,093	311,020	
ii. Budget Sector^{4/} (%change)									
Total Revenues	-5.1	-1.1	14.5	15.4	30.4	1.9	13.4	1.9	
Tax Revenues	4.5	12.7	8.0	21.1	3.7	17.5 ^{1/}	16.0	3.0	
Non Tax Revenues	-18.2	-25.0	31.4	3.1	98.1	-18.9 ^{1/}	8.4	-1.3 ^{9/}	
Total Expenditure	4.1	9.8	17.2	24.9	19.3	4.5	9.5	8.9	
Compensation of Employees	12.1	12.8	27.6	16.4	24.9	11.1	5.2	7.4	
Interest Payments	37.0	17.6	22.8	40.7	17.8	11.5	22.6	35.9	
iii - Consolidated General Government (LE Millions)^{7/}									
Total Revenues	303,374	302,010	348,864	403,637	519,449	538,378	--	--	
Total Expenditure	396,693	440,411	516,422	644,080	759,847	805,929	--	--	
Overall Deficit	98,796	134,138	165,692	246,853	254,716	284,314	--	--	
iv - As Percent of GDP^{8/}									
Budget Sector^{4/}									
Total Revenues (of which):	22.2	19.3	18.3	19.0	21.7	19.1	22.0	12.9	
Tax Revenues	14.1	14.0	12.5	13.6	12.4	12.6	14.9	9.7	
Non Tax Revenues	8.1	5.3	5.8	5.4	9.3	6.6	7.1	3.2	
Total Expenditure (of which):	30.3	29.3	28.4	31.9	33.4	30.2	30.5	23.6	
Compensation of Employees	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.2	7.7	6.7	
Interest Payments	6.0	6.2	6.3	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.6	7.6	
Primary Deficit ^{5/}	2.1	3.6	3.8	5.0	3.9	3.6	0.2	3.6	
Cash Deficit ^{6/}	8.1	10.0	10.1	12.9	11.6	11.0	8.6	10.8	
Overall Deficit	8.1	9.8	10.1	13.0	12.2	11.5	8.9	11.2	
General Government^{7/}									
Primary Deficit ^{5/}	3.0	4.2	4.4	6.0	4.5	4.3	--	--	
Overall Deficit	8.2	9.8	10.0	13.4	12.1	11.7	--	--	

Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary-Actual.

-- Data unavailable

1/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants which were included in the state budget for the year 2014/2015 to reach LE 25.4 billion down from LE 95.9 billion in 2013/2014.

2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 32 for the year 2015. **It is noteworthy that preliminary fiscal data for the year 2015/2016 is still under preparation and will be published when finalized.**

3/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

4/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

5/ Overall deficit net of interest payments.

6/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

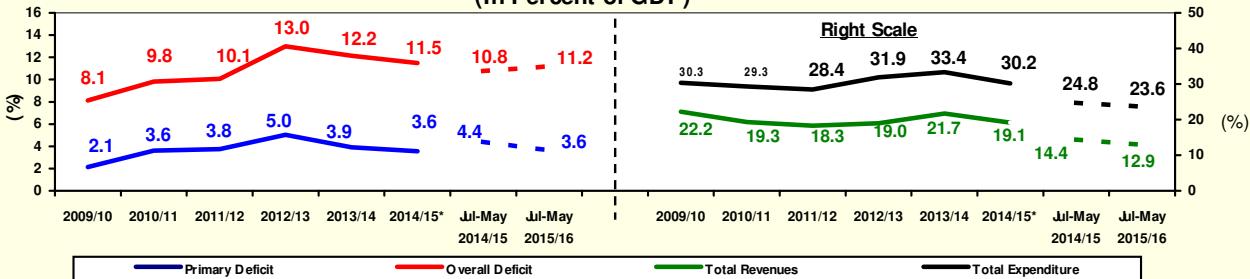
7/ Includes consolidated operations for the budget sector, National Investment Bank (NIB), and Social Insurance Funds (SIF). Data are prepared on consolidated basis; excluding financial interrelations between the three bodies.

8/ The Ministry of Planning, Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. GDP estimates for FY15/16 have been revised recently to reach LE 2771.3 billion compared to a previous estimate of LE 2833.4 billion in light of recent developments in macroeconomic indicators during July-December FY15/16.

9/ The decline in non-tax revenues was mainly affected by the fact that no petroleum settlements were received during the period of study.

Fig (3) Budget Sector: Main Fiscal Indicators

(In Percent of GDP)



Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary-Actual.

Section 1: General Economic and Financial outlook

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Dec-14	Mar-15	Sep-15	Dec-15
F. Summary of Public Domestic Debt:	1/								
(In LE Million, End of Period Stock)									
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	967,290	1,155,312	1,444,370	1,699,946	2,084,748	1,895,187	1,998,200	2,248,750	2,368,455
	(19.7)	(19.4)	(25.0)	(17.7)	(22.6)	(22.8)	(24.6)	(25.2)	(25.0)
Budget Sector Deposits	159,178	164,788	183,230	161,485	218,560	203,354	217,542	244,403	248,298
	(10.1)	(3.5)	(11.2)	(-11.9)	(35.3)	(30.1)	(36.8)	(34.9)	(22.1)
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	808,112	990,524	1,261,140	1,538,461	1,866,188	1,691,833	1,780,658	2,004,347	2,120,157
	(21.7)	(22.6)	(27.3)	(22.0)	(21.3)	(22.0)	(23.2)	(24.1)	(25.3)
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	889,045	1,087,945	1,363,686	1,597,870	1,963,125	1,785,474	1,876,502	2,109,650	2,199,589
	(21.2)	(22.4)	(25.3)	(17.2)	(22.9)	(23.6)	(24.8)	(25.1)	(23.2)
General Government Deposits	166,527	173,292	191,395	172,678	231,004	217,545	232,913	263,533	268,434
	(5.0)	(4.1)	(10.4)	(-9.8)	(33.8)	(29.7)	(38.5)	(32.8)	(23.4)
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	722,518	914,653	1,172,291	1,425,192	1,732,121	1,567,929	1,643,589	1,846,117	1,931,155
	(25.7)	(26.6)	(28.2)	(21.6)	(21.5)	(22.8)	(23.1)	(24.1)	(23.2)
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	932,460	1,129,030	1,410,643	1,648,521	1,980,969	1,786,100	1,892,442	2,139,796	2,240,683
	(21.1)	(21.1)	(24.9)	(16.9)	(20.2)	(19.9)	(22.5)	(28.2)	(25.5)
Public Sector Deposits	191,116	198,066	220,035	207,534	286,335	252,780	282,793	319,751	331,007
	(12.3)	(3.6)	(11.1)	(-5.7)	(38.0)	(29.5)	(44.2)	(46.5)	(30.9)
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	741,344	930,964	1,190,608	1,440,987	1,694,634	1,533,320	1,609,649	1,820,045	1,909,676
	(23.6)	(25.6)	(27.9)	(21.0)	(17.6)	(18.5)	(19.4)	(25.4)	(24.5)
Total Government Debt (Domestic and External)	1,126,024	1,308,391	1,641,502	1,904,810	2,275,840	2,074,349	2,176,732	2,430,537	2,545,011
	(17.9)	(16.2)	(25.5)	(16.0)	(19.5)	(18.8)	(20.5)	(21.8)	(22.7)
G. Gross External Debt (CBE classification)	34,906	34,385	43,233	46,067	48,063	41,324	39,853	46,148	47,792
(In Million US\$, End of Period Stock)									
Gross External Government Debt	27,092	25,594	28,490	29,054	25,707	25,082	24,041	23,836	23,806
Gross External Non-Government Debt	7,814	8,790	14,744	17,013	22,356	16,242	15,812	22,312	23,986
H. Government Debt Service (LE Millions, Flows)									
Total Debt Service	117,251	140,916	218,257	280,697	429,474	184,924	273,247	122,294	216,318
Domestic Debt Service	104,625	122,322	203,173	262,084	392,063	156,566	238,566	50,704	114,003
Foreign Debt Service	12,627	18,594	15,084	18,613	37,412	28,358	34,681	71,589	102,315
Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP)									
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	70.5%	69.7%	78.3%	80.9%	85.8%	78.0%	82.2%	81.1%	85.5%
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	58.9%	59.8%	68.4%	73.2%	76.8%	69.6%	73.3%	72.3%	76.5%
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	64.8%	65.7%	74.0%	76.0%	80.8%	73.5%	77.2%	76.1%	79.4%
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	52.7%	55.2%	63.6%	67.8%	71.3%	64.5%	67.6%	66.6%	69.7%
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	68.0%	68.2%	76.5%	78.4%	81.5%	73.5%	77.9%	77.2%	80.9%
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	54.1%	56.2%	64.6%	68.6%	69.7%	63.1%	66.2%	65.7%	68.9%
Total Government Debt (Domestic and External)	82.1%	79.0%	89.0%	90.6%	93.7%	85.4%	89.6%	87.7%	91.8%
Gross External Debt	15.2%	12.5%	16.4%	15.7%	15.0%	12.1%	12.5%	13.0%	13.5%
Gross External Government Debt	11.8%	9.3%	10.8%	9.9%	8.0%	7.4%	7.5%	6.7%	6.7%

Source: Ministry of Finance - Central Bank of Egypt.

() Annual percentage change

* Preliminary.

1/ Debt figures depict consolidated stocks at three different levels of compilation; the Budget Sector, the General Government, and the Public Sector. The Budget sector debt stock encompasses outstanding stocks of Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities. The General Government debt stock includes the consolidated debt stocks of the Budget sector, the NIB, and SIF. The Public sector debt stock corresponds to the consolidated debt of the General Government and Economic Authorities.

2/ Outstanding domestic debt stocks due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

3/ The notable decline in Budget sector deposits can be explained in light of the use of nearly LE 60 billion according to the presidential decree number 105 for the year 2013.

4/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIE borrowings from SIF.

5/ Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB as well as Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities.

6/ Total deposits of General Government and Economic Authorities (net of SIF deposits and Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities)

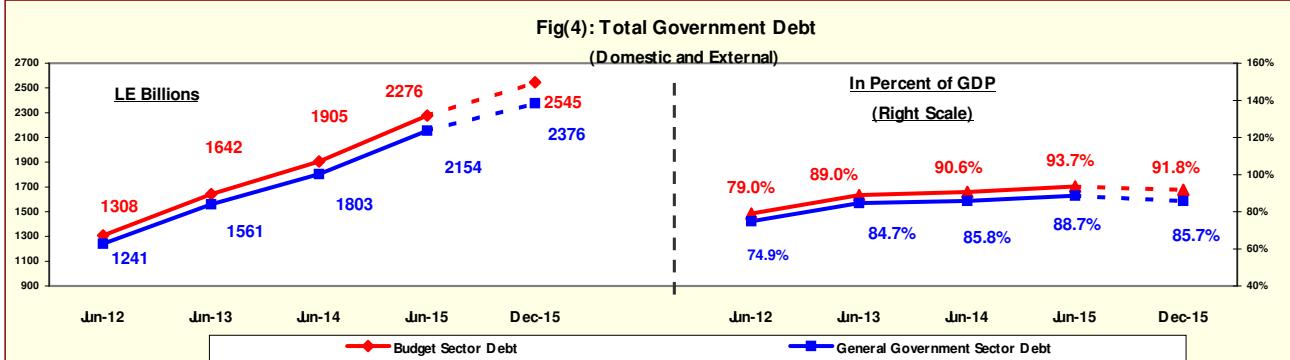
7/ Total Government Debt includes External Debt serviced by the Ministry of Finance.

8/ During the second quarter of FY 12/13, a total amount of US\$ 4 billion were deposited in CBE as part of a Qatari financial assistance pledge

9/ The Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures. GDP estimates for FY15/16 have been revised recently to reach LE 2771.3 billion compared to a previous estimate of LE 2833.4 billion in light of recent developments in macroeconomic indicators during July-December FY15/16.

Fig(4): Total Government Debt

(Domestic and External)



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	Annual Profile					Latest Data Available			
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16*
I. Monetary Sector (End of Period)									
<u>(LE Millions)</u>									
Reserve Money ^{1/}	250,992	263,668	317,944	364,473	485,876	410,150	430,378	442,281	464,664
Total Liquidity	1,009,411	1,094,408	1,296,086	1,516,601	1,765,492	1,922,685	1,987,839	2,006,632	2,044,293
Money ^{2/}	248,707	274,510	344,100	410,554	499,065	522,455	529,845	540,172	552,971
Quasi Money ^{3/}	760,704	819,898	951,986	1,106,047	1,266,427	1,400,230	1,457,994	1,466,460	1,491,322
<u>Annual Percent Change:</u>									
Reserve Money ^{1/}	23.6	5.1	20.6	14.6	33.3	12.6	13.1	15.0	16.1
Total Liquidity (Nominal Growth)	10.0	8.4	18.4	17.0	16.4	17.4	18.2	18.0	18.9
Net Foreign Assets	-10.2	-37.8	-21.8	-3.3	-56.8	-165.2	-195.4	-239.5	-278.2
Net Domestic Assets	19.0	23.9	25.2	19.1	22.7	25.6	27.0	26.5	27.1
Credit to Private Sector ^{4/}	0.8	7.3	9.8	7.4	16.7	14.5	15.6	14.9	13.9
Total Liquidity (Real Growth)	-1.8	1.1	8.6	8.8	5.0	8.3	9.2	7.7	6.6
<u>Loans to Deposit Ratio</u> ^{5/}									
Government Sector	34.0	28.3	28.2	22.8	26.3	33.7	38.5	38.6	49.0
Non Government Sector	51.2	52.1	48.3	43.6	43.8	43.0	43.2	43.8	43.6
Local Currency	46.4	48.7	45.1	40.1	38.4	38.5	39.0	39.7	39.6
Foreign Currency	69.0	65.1	59.9	58.5	68.3	65.2	61.4	61.5	60.8
<u>Indicators:</u>									
M2 Multiplier ^{6/}	4.02	4.15	4.08	4.16	3.63	4.69	4.62	4.54	4.40
M2 Velocity (centered) ^{7/}	1.42	1.57	1.54	1.49	1.48	1.56	1.51	1.50	1.47
M2 Dollarization ^{8/}	17.5	17.0	17.3	15.6	14.9	14.3	15.8	15.8	15.6
Deposits Dollarization ^{9/}	24.0	23.9	24.4	23.4	21.0	18.9	20.9	20.8	20.2
Total Liquidity (M2) / GDP [#]	73.6	66.1	70.3	72.2	72.7	69.4	71.7	72.4	73.8

Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

* Preliminary.

Revised.

1/ Includes currency in circulation outside CBE and banks' LE deposits with CBE.

2/ Includes currency in circulation outside the banking system, and demand deposits in local currency. Excludes drafts and checks under collection.

3/ Includes time and savings deposits in local currency, demand deposits and time and savings deposits in foreign currency.

4/ Includes claims on private business sector and household sector.

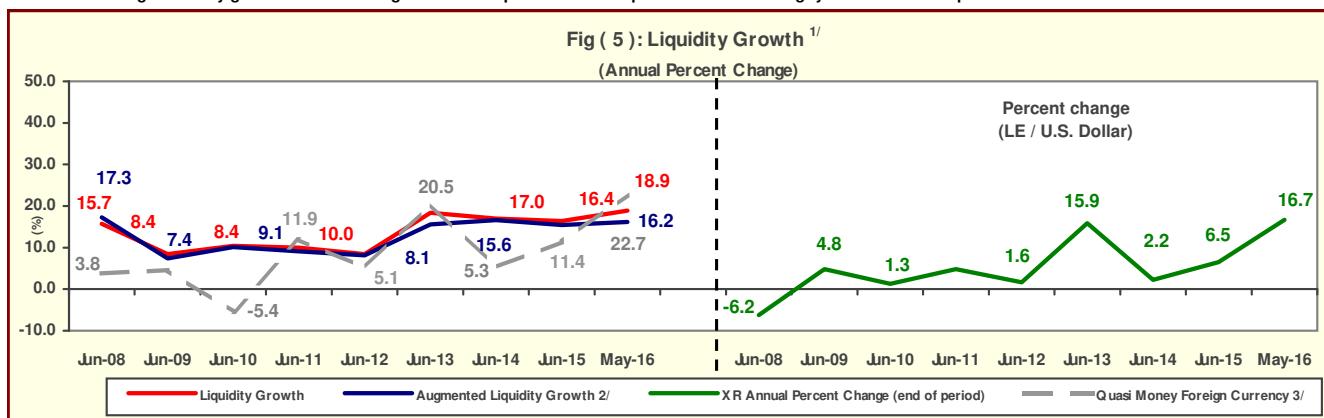
5/ Excludes deposits/loans held /provided by CBE.

6/ M2 / Reserve Money.

7/ GDP / M2 centered. M2 centered equals $[(M2)_t + (M2)_{t-1}] / 2$.

8/ Denotes the ratio of foreign currency demand, and time and savings deposits to total liquidity. Excludes non-residents deposits (which is part of net foreign assets) as well as government deposits.

9/ The ratio of foreign currency government and non-government deposits to total deposits with the banking system. Excludes deposits held at CBE.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

1/ Total Liquidity includes money and quasi money.

2/ M2 growth at constant exchange rate, calculated by applying previous period's exchange rate to the current period.

3/ Foreign currency demand deposits, and time and saving deposits.

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	Sep-15	Dec-15	Mar-16	Jun-16
Investments and Financial Sector									
Domestic Investments as Percent of GDP ^{1/}	17.1	16.4	14.2	14.0	14.4	2.9	3.5	4.0	--
FDI as Percent of GDP ^{1/ 2/}	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	0.4	0.9	1.9	--
Capital Market Indicators (End of Calendar Year) ^{3/}									
Return on EGX-30 Index	6.5	-10	14	10	-4	1.1	10.2	22.4	-7.2
EGX-30 Index Volatility	0.6	1.4	2.0	0.8	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6
Market Capitalization (LE Billion) ^{4/}	488	288	376	427	500	449	430	407	383
Market Capitalization (Percent of GDP) ^{5/}	35.6	17.4	20.4	20.3	20.6	16.2	15.5	14.7	13.8
Turnover Ratio ^{6/}	3.1	1.7	2.3	2.1	3.3	1.6	2.6	4.9	2.3
Foreigners Transactions (Percent of Value Traded)	23.6	25.7	20.7	12.9	17.6	8.8	17.0	19.7	18.9
P/E Ratio ^{7/}	14.7	10.5	12.4	14.8	20.2	16.4	13.7	10.2	9.6
Dividend Yield (%) ^{8/}	7.1	10.4	8.6	6.6	9.3	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.8
Listed Bonds (LE Million)	226,799	248,869	325,835	352,200	512,168	636,917	696,541	738,219	--
Banking Sector: ^{9/}									
(LE Millions)									
Total Assets	1,269,690	1,366,160	1,563,849	1,816,873	2,198,979	2,405,536	2,485,501	2,685,384	--
Total Loans and Discounts	474,139	506,736	549,120	587,852	717,999	771,629	791,499	852,323	--
Capital	59,049	67,345	72,061	77,555	92,550	93,602	96,468	98,575	--
Total Deposits	957,037	1,023,517	1,186,985	1,429,432	1,734,178	1,837,744	1,908,676	1,999,172	--
Non-performing Loans/Total Loans	10.5	9.8	9.3	8.5	7.6	7.2	6.8	--	--
Indicators									
Banks Liquidity Ratios									
Loans to Deposit Ratio ^{10/}	49.1	49.4	46.1	41.0	41.3	41.9	41.3	42.5	--
Loans / Assets ^{11/}	37.3	37.1	35.1	32.4	32.7	32.1	31.8	31.7	--
Securities / Assets ^{11/}	37.3	40.6	41.8	45.4	46.2	43.1	44.5	43.9	--
Deposits / Assets ^{11/}	75.4	74.9	75.9	78.7	78.9	76.4	76.8	74.4	--
Equity / Assets ^{11/}	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.5	5.9	5.7	6.0	--
Provisions / Assets ^{11/}	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	--

Sources: Capital Market Authority and Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ Quarterly ratios calculated as percent of full year GDP.

2/ FDI inflows include investments in the oil sector.

3/ Annual data reflects end of December in each year.

4/ The market value of outstanding shares, computed by multiplying outstanding number of shares by their current prevailing market prices.

5/The Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures. GDP estimates for FY15/16 have been revised recently to reach LE 2771.3 billion compared to a previous estimate of LE 2833.4 billion in light of recent developments in macroeconomic indicators during July-December FY15/16.

6/ Turnover ratio = value of traded shares / market capitalization.

7/ Price / earning ratio, also known as the "Multiple", is the ratio of stocks' prevailing market prices to annual earnings.

8/ Annual dividends / current stock price.

9/ Reflects Commercial Banks' data.

10/ Includes government and non government loans and deposits. Excludes deposits held at CBE.

11/ Banks operating in Egypt, excluding Central Bank of Egypt.

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	Jan-Mar 2015	Jul-Sep 2015	Oct-Dec 2015	Jan-Mar 2016*
K. External Sector									
(In US\$ Millions)									
Current Account Receipts	62,002	64,352	68,477	74,022	66,146	14,100	14,193	12,523	11,921
Current Account Payments	68,090	74,498	74,868	76,802	78,288	18,137	18,088	17,549	17,470
Trade Balance	-27,103	-34,139	-30,695	-34,159	-39,060	-9,159	-9,901	-9,562	-9,859
Services Balance	7,878	5,585	5,039	1,012	5,042	159	1,687	544	178
Current Account Balance	-6,088	-10,146	-6,390	-2,780	-12,143	-4,037	-3,895	-5,025	-5,549
Capital and Financial Account Net Flows	-4,199	1,023	9,773	5,190	17,929	5,877	1,469	4,213	8,225
Overall Balance	-9,754	-11,278	237	1,479	3,725	-29	-3,657	252	-235
Net International Reserves ^{1/}	26,564	15,534	14,936	16,687	20,082	15,291	16,335	16,445	16,561
(In Percent of GDP)^{2/}									
Current Account Receipts	26.3	23.3	23.9	24.5	20.0	4.3	4.6	4.1	3.9
Current Account Payments	28.9	27.0	26.2	25.5	23.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.8
Trade Balance	-11.5	-12.4	-10.7	-11.3	-11.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.7	-2.9
Services Balance	3.3	2.0	1.8	0.3	1.5	0.05	0.5	0.2	0.1
Current Account Balance	-2.6	-3.7	-2.2	-0.9	-3.7	-1.2	-1.1	-1.4	-1.6
Overall Balance	-4.1	-4.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	-0.01	-1.0	0.1	-0.1
(In Percent of Current Account Receipts)^{3/}									
Non -Oil Exports	24.3	21.7	20.6	22.0	21.0	22.6	21.6	23.4	26.8
Oil-Exports	19.8	17.6	19.3	19.9	14.0	11.1	11.7	11.7	9.1
Tourism	17.3	14.8	14.4	8.2	11.6	10.3	12.2	7.8	4.6
Private Transfers	20.2	27.9	27.2	29.7	30.3	35.2	30.3	31.8	34.4
Other Indicators (%):									
Commodity Exports / Commodity Imports	49.9	42.3	46.8	43.2	36.3	34.2	32.3	31.5	30.2
Services Receipts / Service Payments	156	137	129	106	130	104	149	115	105
NIR Import Coverage ^{4/}	5.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5
NIR to Foreign Debt (%) ^{5/}	76.1	45.2	34.6	36.2	41.8	38.4	35.4	34.4	31.0

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary.

1/ Discrepancy in NIR valuation may occur due to applying different exchange rates for various components in the reserves portfolio.

2/ Quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures. The Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures. GDP estimates for FY15/16 have been revised recently to reach LE 2771.3 billion compared to a previous estimate of LE 2833.4 billion in light of recent developments in macroeconomic indicators during July-December FY15/16.

3/ Excludes official transfers.

4/ In months of commodity imports.

5/ Excludes private sector non-guaranteed debt.