

Section 1

GENERAL ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL OUTLOOK

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Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook

| | Annual Profile | | | | | | | Quarterly Profile | | | |
|---|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 [#] | 2019/20 [*] | 2020/21 [*] | July-Sep 20/21 | Oct-Dec 20/21 | Jan-Mar 20/21 | April-June 20/21 |
| A. Real Sector (Current Prices) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP at market prices (LE Million) | 2,443,900 | 2,709,400 | 3,470,000 | 4,437,400 | 5,322,100 | 5,820,000 | 6,340,987 | 1,628,887 | 1,664,000 | 1,540,800 | 1,507,300 |
| GDP at market prices (US\$ Million) | 332,700 | 332,927 | 234,325 | 251,069 | 303,167 | 363,092 | 404,168 | 102,762 | 106,414 | 98,491 | 96,461 |
| GDP at factor cost (LE Million) | 2,473,100 | 2,674,410 | 3,417,149 | 4,334,900 | 5,170,107 | 5,526,955 | 6,014,606 | 1,530,006 | 1,586,500 | 1,453,800 | 1,444,300 |
| GDP at factor cost (US\$ Million) | 336,675 | 328,627 | 230,756 | 245,270 | 294,509 | 344,810 | 383,365 | 96,524 | 101,458 | 92,930 | 92,429 |
| GDP Per Capita (EGP) | 27783 | 30076 | 36146 | 45746 | 53813 | 57910 | 62473 | 16144 | 16426 | 15165 | 14806 |
| GDP Per Capita (USD) | 3782 | 3696 | 2441 | 2588 | 3065 | 3613 | 3982 | 1018 | 1050 | 969 | 948 |
| B. Real Sector Indicators and Sources | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of Growth^{2/} (% Change) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Real GDP at market prices ^{3/} | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 7.7 |
| Real GDP at factor cost ^{3/} | 3.4 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | -1.3 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 7.2 |
| Commodity Sector | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 | -3.6 | -2.3 | -0.4 | 7.0 |
| Production Services | 5.2 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | -2.5 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 11.0 |
| Social Services | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 3.3 |
| Investments ^{4/ , 5/} | 9.3 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 15.7 | 12.9 | -20.9 | -7.5 | -41.8 | -22.7 | -11.3 | 96.1 |
| Consumption ^{4/} | 3.7 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 1.5 |
| Private | 3.7 | 5.2 | 8.9 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 11.8 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 1.4 |
| Public | 3.6 | 1.4 | -8.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 2.1 |
| Exports of Goods and Services ^{4/} | -3.0 | -18.0 | 64.0 | 28.0 | 2.0 | 22.0 | -13.4 | -41.1 | -27.1 | -6.3 | 53.7 |
| Real GDP Per Capita | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 | -38.1 | -34.3 | -26.4 | -19.9 |
| Domestic Savings^{6/} | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual nominal growth rate | 27.9 | 4.6 | - | - | 92.9 | -31.7 | -46.7 | -80.6 | -64.7 | -63.6 | -598.3 |
| Percent of GDP | 5.8 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 5.7 |
| Domestic Investments^{5/ , 6/} | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual nominal growth rate | 20.2 | 16.7 | - | 39.5 | 31.1 | -17.0 | -3.6 | -37.4 | -20.7 | -6.0 | 118.8 |
| Percent of GDP | 14.3 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 16.7 | 18.2 | 13.8 | 12.2 | 9.5 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 15.6 |

Source: Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform.

* Preliminary, subject to change.

Revised

1/ It is noteworthy to mention that Ministry of Planning is revising GDP data for FY18/19 on quarterly basis.

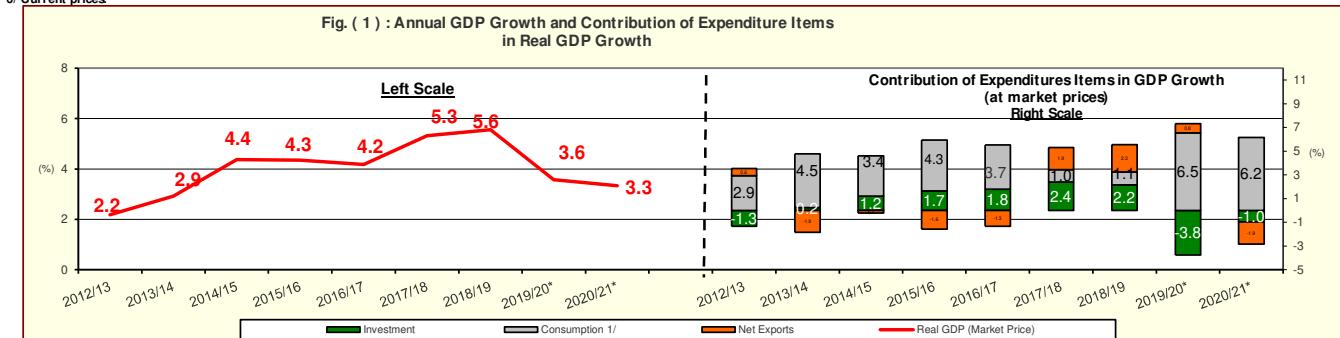
2/ Real percent change is calculated using constant prices for FY06/07, however, starting FY12/13 growth rates are calculated using constant prices for FY11/12, and starting FY17/18 growth rates are calculated using constant prices for FY16/17.

3/ Includes petroleum and natural gas activities.

4/ Includes Net Indirect Taxes.

5/ Gross Capital Formation. Includes change in inventory.

6/ Current prices.



Source: Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform.

Revised

* Preliminary.

1/ Includes public and private consumption.

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

| | Annual Profile | | | | | Quarterly Profile* | | | |
|---|----------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19* | 2019/20* | 2020/21* | July- Sep 2020 | Oct- Dec 2020 | Jan- Mar 2021 | Apr- June 2021 |
| C. Population | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Population (Millions) ^{1/} | 93.3 | 98.1 | 98.9 | 100.5 | 101.9 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 101.9 |
| Unemployment Rate % | 12.0 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 7.3 |
| D. Domestic Prices (Period Average) | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer Price Inflation in urban areas ^{2/} | 23.3 | 21.6 | 13.9 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| Producer Price Inflation ^{3/} | 30.0 | 30.3 | 16.0 | -3.8 | 5.0 | -6.3 | -4.3 | 7.9 | 22.6 |
| Discount Rate ^{5/} | 17.3 | 17.3 | 16.3 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 |
| T-bills Rate (91 days) | 17.5 | 18.9 | 18.6 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| 3-Months Deposits ^{4/} | 9.8 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Overnight Interbank Rate | 14.3 | 18.3 | 16.6 | 15.2 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.2 |
| Exchange Rate (LE /Dollars) | 14.72 | 17.77 | 17.56 | 16.03 | 15.69 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 |

Sources: Ministry of Planning, Central Bank of Egypt and CAPMAS.

-- Data is unavailable.

* Revised

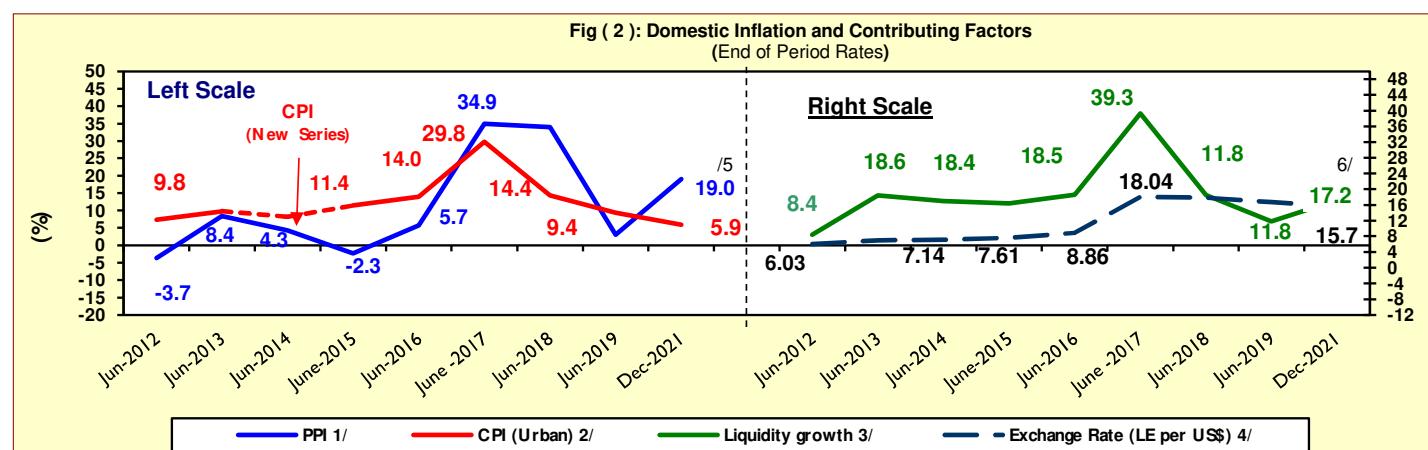
1/ Excludes Egyptians living abroad.

2/ Starting September 2019, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2017/2018 income and expenditure survey, and using 2018/2019 as a base. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2007/2008 income and expenditure survey taking January 2010 as a base month.

3/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS started September 2007 in replacement of the Wholesale Price Index, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004.

4/ Average.

5/ End of period.



Sources: Central Bank of Egypt and CAPMAS.

1/ Series break. Prior to June 2007, series reflects WPI indicators.

2/ Starting September 2019, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2017/2018 income and expenditure survey, and using 2018/2019 as a base. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2007/2008 income and expenditure survey taking January 2010 as a base month.

3/ Total Liquidity (M2) is defined from assets side as net foreign assets + net domestic assets of banking system. From liabilities side, it includes money (M1) and quasi money.

4/ Monthly average exchange rate.

5/ Data reflects Producer Price Index for the month of Sep 2021.

6/ Data reflects M2 growth for the month of August 2021.

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

| | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | Jul-Dec 2021/22 |
|--|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|
| Actuals | | | | | | | | |
| E. Fiscal Sector ^{3/} | | | | | | | | |
| i. Budget Sector (LE Millions) ^{4/} | | | | | | | | |
| Total Revenues | 491,488 | 659,184 | 821,134 | 941,910 | 975,429 | 1,288,753 | 1,365,159 | 499,639 |
| Total Expenditure | 817,844 | 1,031,941 | 1,244,408 | 1,369,870 | 1,434,723 | 1,713,178 | 1,837,723 | 785,783 |
| Primary Balance ^{5/} | -95,860 | -62,988 | 4,868 | 103,094 | 105,646 | 133,906 | 104,074 | 3,232 |
| Cash Balance ^{6/} | -326,356 | -372,757 | -423,274 | -427,960 | -459,294 | -424,425 | -472,564 | -286,144 |
| Overall Balance | -339,495 | -379,590 | -432,580 | -429,951 | -462,775 | -432,094 | -475,508 | -285,130 |
| ii. Budget Sector ^{4/} (% change) | | | | | | | | |
| Total Revenues | 5.6 | 34.1 | 24.6 | 14.7 | 3.6 | 13.6 | 5.9 | 10.3 |
| Tax Revenues | 15.2 ^{1/} | 31.1 | 36.2 | 17.0 | 0.5 | 12.6 | 1.9 | 15.7 |
| Non Tax Revenues | -12.6 | 41.7 | -2.7 ^{1/} | 7.3 | 14.6 | 23.6 | 18.0 | -4.9 |
| Total Expenditure | 11.5 | 26.2 | 20.6 | 10.1 | 4.7 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 15.4 |
| Compensation of Employees | 7.7 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 10.8 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 10.4 |
| Interest Payments | 26.2 | 29.9 | 38.2 | 21.9 | 6.6 | -0.6 | 2.4 | 17.4 |
| iii - Consolidated General Government (LE Millions) ^{7/} | | | | | | | | |
| Total Revenues | 549,080 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Total Expenditure | 886,774 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Overall Balance | -370,349 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| iv - As Percent of GDP ^{8/} | | | | | | | | |
| Budget Sector | | | | | | | | |
| Total Revenues (of which): | 18.1 | 19.0 | 18.5 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 18.8 | 19.1 | 7.0 |
| Tax Revenues | 13.0 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 5.4 |
| Non Tax Revenues | 5.1 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 1.6 |
| Total Expenditure (of which): | 30.2 | 29.7 | 28.0 | 25.7 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 25.7 | 11.0 |
| Compensation of Employees | 7.9 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 2.5 |
| Interest Payments | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 4.0 |
| Primary Balance ^{5/} | -3.5 | -1.8 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.05 |
| Cash Balance ^{6/} | -12.0 | -10.7 | -9.5 | -8.0 | -7.9 | -6.2 | -6.6 | -4.0 |
| Overall Balance | -12.5 | -10.9 | -9.7 | -8.1 | -8.0 | -6.3 | -6.7 | -4.0 |
| General Government ^{7/} | | | | | | | | |
| Primary Balance ^{5/} | -5.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Overall Balance | -13.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 8

-- Data are preliminary & under preparation until being finalized.

1/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants during the year of comparison.

2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 85 for the year 2020.

3/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

4/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

5/ Overall deficit net of interest payments.

6/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

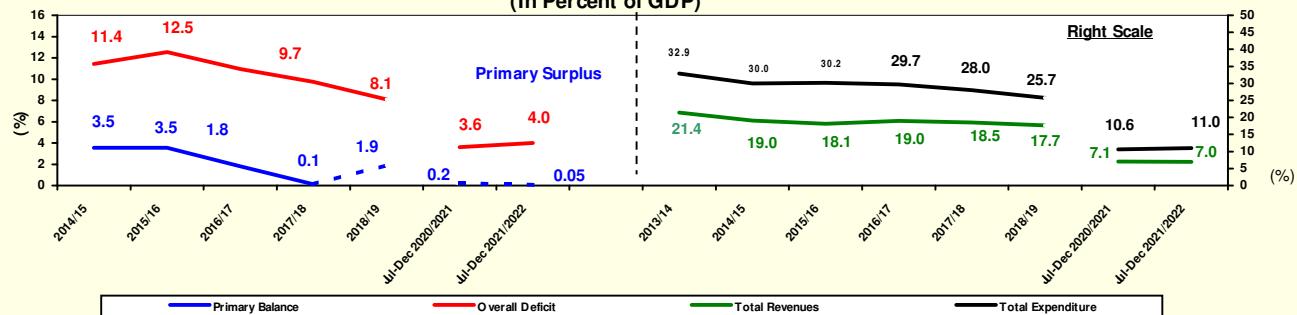
7/ Includes consolidated operations for the budget sector, National Investment Bank (NIB), and Social Insurance Funds (SIF). Data are prepared on consolidated basis; excluding financial interrelations between the three bodies.

8/ GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

9/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 74 for the year 2021.

Fig (3) Budget Sector: Main Fiscal Indicators

(In Percent of GDP)



Source: Ministry of Finance.

Section 1: General Economic and Financial outlook

(LE Millions)

| | Annual Profile | | | | | Quarterly Profile | | |
|--|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Jun-15 | Jun-16 | Jun-17 | Jun-18 | Jun-19 | Sep-19 | Dec-19 | Jun-20* |
| F. Summary of Public Domestic Debt: ^{1/} (In LE Million, End of Period Stock) | | | | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt ^{2/} | | | | | | | | |
| | 2,082,625 | 2,570,843 | 3,124,100 | 3,470,968 | 3,856,215 | 3,709,246 | 3,860,883 | 3,989,688 |
| | (22.7) | (23.4) | (21.5) | (11.1) | (11.1) | (2.8) | (3.8) | (3.5) |
| Budget Sector Deposits | 218,561 | 287,187 | 408,936 | 340,500 | 304,908 | 281,349 | 304,911 | 343,092 |
| | (35.3) | (31.4) | (42.4) | (-16.7) | (-10.5) | (-16.7) | (-7.1) | (12.5) |
| Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt | 1,864,064 | 2,283,656 | 2,715,164 | 3,130,468 | 3,551,307 | 3,427,897 | 3,555,972 | 3,646,596 |
| | (21.3) | (22.5) | (18.9) | (15.3) | (13.4) | (4.8) | (4.9) | (2.7) |
| Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt ^{3/} | | | | | | | | |
| | 1,966,489 | 2,409,225 | 2,950,867 | 3,259,378 | 3,507,185 | 3,758,885 | 3,884,093 | 4,024,923 |
| | (22.6) | (22.5) | (22.5) | (10.5) | (7.6) | (11.4) | (12.1) | (14.8) |
| General Government Deposits | 233,054 | 321,924 | 460,564 | 396,386 | 361,736 | 359,047 | 381,840 | 413,455 |
| | (35.7) | (38.1) | (43.1) | (-13.9) | (-8.7) | (-8.1) | (-0.3) | (14.3) |
| Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt | 1,733,435 | 2,087,301 | 2,490,303 | 2,862,992 | 3,145,449 | 3,399,838 | 3,502,253 | 3,611,468 |
| | (21.0) | (20.4) | (19.3) | (15.0) | (9.9) | (14.0) | (13.7) | (14.8) |
| Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt ^{4/} | | | | | | | | |
| | 1,991,247 | 2,478,883 | 3,278,359 | 3,648,984 | 3,829,148 | 4,108,499 | 4,112,453 | 4,267,579 |
| | (20.3) | (24.5) | (32.3) | (11.3) | (4.9) | (9.4) | (6.5) | (11.4) |
| Public Sector Deposits ^{5/} | 286,181 | 400,282 | 572,861 | 501,969 | 586,329 | 527,965 | 574,001 | 621,436 |
| | (37.4) | (39.9) | (43.1) | (-12.4) | (16.8) | (11.7) | (-0.5) | (6.0) |
| Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt | 1,705,066 | 2,078,601 | 2,705,498 | 3,147,015 | 3,242,819 | 3,580,534 | 3,538,452 | 3,646,143 |
| | (17.9) | (21.9) | (30.2) | (16.3) | (3.0) | (9.0) | (7.7) | (12.4) |
| Total Government Debt (Domestic and External) ^{6/} | 2,274,217 | 2,784,558 | 3,748,715 | 4,315,470 | 4,801,811 | 4,655,278 | 4,834,208 | 5,094,213 |
| | (19.5) | (22.4) | (34.6) | (15.1) | (11.3) | (4.7) | (5.8) | (6.1) |
| G. Gross External Debt (CBE classification) (In Million US\$, End of Period Stock) | | | | | | | | |
| | 48,063 | 55,764 | 79,033 | 92,644 | 108,699 | 109,363 | 112,671 | 123,491 |
| Gross External Government Debt | 25,707 | 24,437 | 34,875 | 47,649 | 57,272 | 58,863 | 61,422 | 69,352 |
| Gross External Non-Government Debt | 22,356 | 31,328 | 44,158 | 44,995 | 51,427 | 50,500 | 51,249 | 54,138 |
| H. Government Debt Service(LE Millions,Flows) ^{7/} | | | | | | | | |
| Total Debt Service | 429,474 | 493,779 | 590,364 | 705,080 | 775,676 | 250,227 | 502,944 | 981,205 |
| Domestic Debt Service | 392,063 | 450,573 | 526,473 | 650,769 | 710,060 | 226,385 | 469,612 | 909,875 |
| Foreign Debt Service | 37,412 | 43,206 | 63,891 | 54,311 | 65,616 | 23,841 | 33,332 | 71,330 |
| Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) | | | | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt | 85.2% | 94.9% | 90.0% | 78.2% | 72.5% | 63.7% | 66.3% | 68.6% |
| Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt | 76.3% | 84.3% | 78.2% | 70.5% | 66.7% | 58.9% | 61.1% | 62.7% |
| Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt | 80.5% | 88.9% | 85.0% | 73.5% | 65.9% | 64.6% | 66.7% | 69.2% |
| Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt | 70.9% | 77.0% | 71.8% | 64.5% | 59.1% | 58.4% | 60.2% | 62.1% |
| Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt | 81.5% | 91.5% | 94.5% | 82.2% | 71.9% | 70.6% | 70.7% | 73.3% |
| Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt | 69.8% | 76.7% | 78.0% | 70.9% | 60.9% | 61.5% | 60.8% | 62.6% |
| Total Government Debt (Domestic and External) ^{6/} | 93.1% | 102.8% | 108.0% | 97.3% | 90.2% | 80.0% | 83.1% | 87.5% |
| Gross External Debt | 15.0% | 18.3% | 41.1% | 37.2% | 34.0% | 30.5% | 31.0% | 34.1% |
| Gross External Government Debt | 8.0% | 8.0% | 18.1% | 19.2% | 17.9% | 16.4% | 16.9% | 19.2% |

Source: Ministry of Finance - Central Bank of Egypt.

() Annual percentage change

* Preliminary, Revised

1/ Debt figures depict consolidated stocks at three different levels of compilation; the Budget Sector, the General Government, and the Public Sector. The Budget sector debt stock encompasses outstanding stocks of Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities. The General Government debt stock includes the consolidated debt stocks of the Budget sector, the NIB, and SIF. The Public sector debt stock corresponds to the consolidated debt of the General Government and Economic Authorities.

2/ Outstanding domestic debt stocks due to Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

3/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.

4/ Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB as well as Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities.

5/ Total deposits of General Government and Economic Authorities (net of SIF deposits and Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities).

6/ Total Government Debt includes External Debt serviced by the Ministry of Finance.

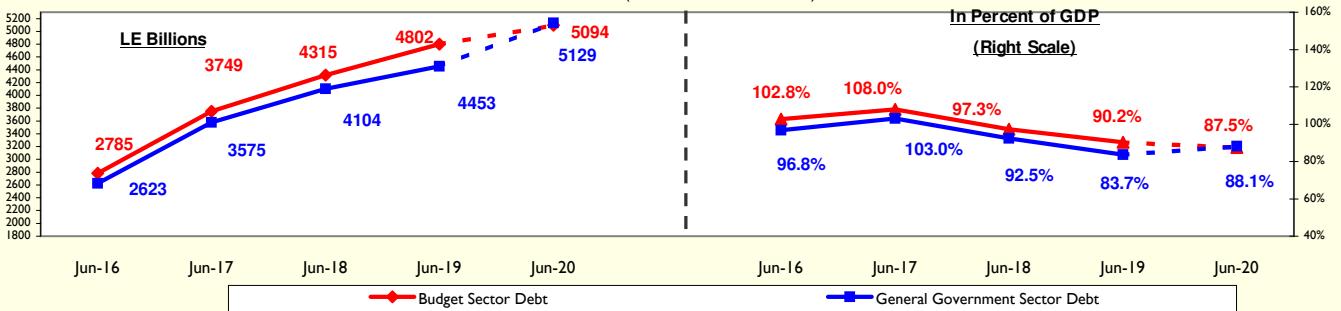
7/ Quarterly debt service data represent cumulative flows from beginning of fiscal year.

8/ GDP actuals for FY18/19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE 5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

9/ There is a combined factor behind the stabilization of gross external debt as percent of GDP at end of June 2020 compared to end of June 2019: on one hand, the increase in nominal value of GDP in FY19/20; in addition to the appreciation in exchange rate.

Fig(4): Total Government Debt

(Domestic and External)



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

| | Annual Profile | | | | | May-20 | Mar-21 | Apr-21 | * May-21 |
|---|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/2020 | | | | |
| I. Monetary Sector (End of Period) | | | | | | | | | |
| (LE Millions) | | | | | | | | | |
| Reserve Money ^{1/} | 478,076 | 577,582 | 719,003 | 684,031 | 855,580 | 833,576 | 927,950 | 968,606 | 922,487 |
| Total Liquidity | 2,094,500 | 2,918,193 | 3,457,015 | 3,863,645 | 5,020,820 | 4,451,434 | 5,131,876 | 5,184,027 | 5,257,355 |
| Money ^{2/} | 572,935 | 707,427 | 823,268 | 923,562 | 1,566,752 | 1,095,738 | 1,189,493 | 1,196,863 | 1,226,437 |
| Quasi Money ^{3/} | 1,521,565 | 2,210,766 | 2,633,747 | 2,940,083 | 3,454,068 | 3,355,696 | 3,942,383 | 3,987,164 | 4,030,918 |
| Annual Percent Change: | | | | | | | | | |
| Reserve Money ^{1/} | -1.6 | 20.8 | 24.5 | -4.9 | 25.1 | 16.9 | 21.0 | 22.8 | 10.7 |
| Total Liquidity (Nominal Growth) | 18.6 | 39.3 | 18.5 | 11.8 | 30.0 | 17.2 | 20.0 | 19.1 | 18.1 |
| Net Foreign Assets | -269.7 | 169.9 | 407.0 | -5.2 | -56.3 | -55.4 | 127.2 | 555.2 | 87.3 |
| Net Domestic Assets | 27.3 | 30.9 | 10.2 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 23.4 | 16.8 | 13.9 | 16.0 |
| Credit to Private Sector | 14.2 | 38.0 | 10.1 | 12.5 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 23.0 | 21.7 | 20.6 |
| Total Liquidity (Real Growth) | 4.6 | 9.5 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 15.5 | 13.6 | 11.6 |
| Loans to Deposit Ratio ^{5/} | | | | | | | | | |
| Government Sector | 48.0 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 88.9 | 89.8 | 89.3 | 95.0 | 98.4 | 103.5 |
| Non Government Sector | 43.7 | 42.6 | 38.8 | 38.6 | 38.2 | 38.7 | 37.8 | 38.2 | 38.2 |
| Local Currency | 39.9 | 39.9 | 36.8 | 38.8 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 37.9 | 38.4 | 38.4 |
| Foreign Currency | 60.0 | 49.5 | 45.1 | 37.8 | 37.9 | 39.3 | 37.4 | 36.9 | 37.3 |
| Indicators: | | | | | | | | | |
| M2 Multiplier ^{6/} | 4.38 | 5.05 | 4.81 | 5.65 | 5.87 | 5.34 | 5.53 | 5.35 | 5.70 |
| M2 Velocity (centered) ^{7/} | 1.40 | 1.38 | 1.39 | 1.43 | 1.31 | 1.41 | 1.36 | 1.34 | 1.32 |
| M2 Dollarization ^{8/} | 15.5 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 20.7 | 13.3 | 14.7 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.4 |
| Deposits Dollarization ^{9/} | 20.0 | 30.0 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.1 |
| Total Liquidity (M2) / GDP [#] | 77.3 | 84.1 | 84.1 | 73.6 | 86.3 | 76.5 | 80.2 | 81.0 | 82.1 |

Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

* Preliminary.

1/ Includes currency in circulation outside CBE and banks' LE deposits with CBE.

2/ Includes currency in circulation outside the banking system, and demand deposits in local currency. Excludes drafts and checks under collection.

3/ Includes time and savings deposits in local currency, demand deposits and time and savings deposits in foreign currency.

4/ Includes claims on private business sector and household sector.

5/ Excludes deposits/loans held /provided by CBE.

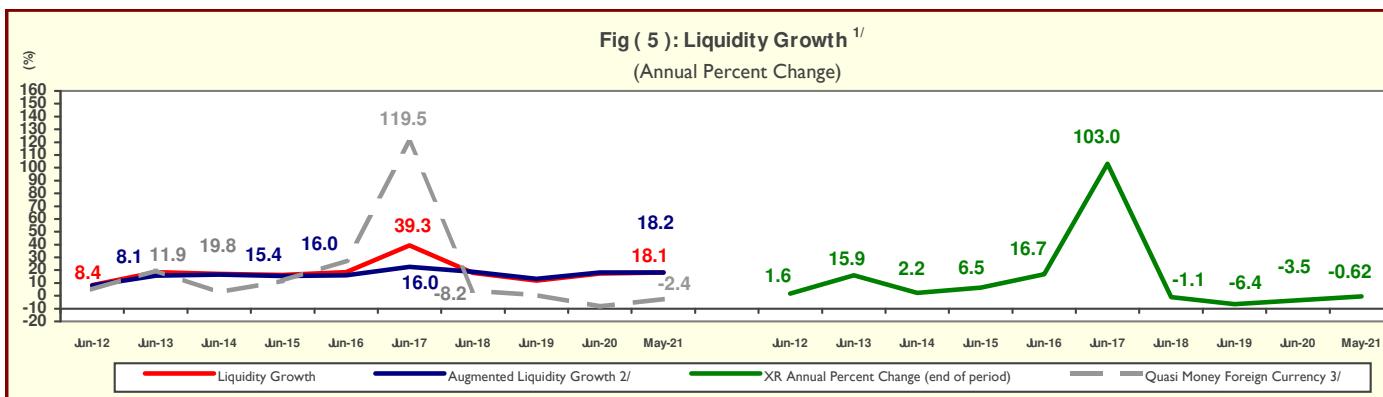
6/ M2 / Reserve Money.

7/ GDP / M2 centered. M2 centered equals $[(M2)_t + (M2)_{t-1}] / 2$.

8/ Denotes the ratio of foreign currency demand, and time and savings deposits to total liquidity. Excludes non-residents deposits (which is part of net foreign assets) as well as government deposits.

9/ The ratio of foreign currency government and non-government deposits to total deposits with the banking system. Excludes deposits held at CBE.

10/ GDP actuals for FY18/19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

1/ Total Liquidity includes money and quasi money.

2/ M2 growth at constant exchange rate, calculated by applying previous period's exchange rate to the current period.

3/ Foreign currency demand deposits, and time and saving deposits.

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

| | Annual Profile | | | | | Quarterly Profile | | |
|---|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | Dec-20 | Mar-21 | Jun-21 |
| Investments and Financial Sector | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic Investments as Percent of GDP ^{1/} | 15.3 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 13.7 | 12.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| FDI as Percent of GDP ^{1/ 2/ *} | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Capital Market Indicators (End of Calendar Year) ^{3/} | | | | | | | | |
| Return on EGX-30 Index | 7.8 | 3.0 | -2.1 | 0.8 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -8.3 | -0.5 |
| EGX-30 Index Volatility | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Market Capitalization (LE Billion) ^{4/} | 602 | 825 | 751 | 708 | 651 | 651 | 650 | 667 |
| Market Capitalization (Percent of GDP) ^{5/} | 17.3 | 18.6 | 14.1 | 12.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.4 |
| Turnover Ratio ^{6/} | 5.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Foreigners Transactions (Percent of Value Traded) | 19.7 | 31.2 | 30.4 | 28.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| P/E Ratio ^{7/} | 26.6 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 11.8 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 19.4 | 17.7 |
| Dividend Yield (%) ^{8/} | 9.0 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.0 |
| Listed Bonds (LE Million) | 77,789 | 723,165 | 719,231 | 934,358 | 1,605,561 | 1,605,561 | 1,755,306 | 1,869,740 |
| Banking Sector: ^{9/} | | | | | | | | |
| (LE Millions) | | | | | | | | |
| Total Assets | 4,420,860 | 5,080,570 | 5,516,806 | 5,856,146 | 7,022,145 | 7,022,145 | 7,554,792 | 7,948,115 |
| Total Loans and Discounts | 1,426,457 | 1,629,664 | 1,854,326 | 1,890,567 | 2,493,370 | 2,493,370 | 2,648,549 | 2,903,723 |
| Capital | 128,420 | 149,119 | 152,661 | 155,972 | 174,775 | 174,775 | 177,920 | 185,357 |
| Total Deposits | 3,027,811 | 3,553,634 | 3,992,673 | 4,222,476 | 5,177,817 | 5,177,817 | 5,496,783 | 5,731,539 |
| Non-performing Loans/Total Loans | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Indicators | | | | | | | | |
| Banks Liquidity Ratios | | | | | | | | |
| Loans to Deposit Ratio ^{10/} | 46.6 | 45.9 | 46.5 | 44.8 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.4 | 49.7 |
| Loans / Assets ^{11/} | 32.3 | 32.1 | 33.6 | 32.3 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 35.1 | 36.5 |
| Securities / Assets ^{11/} | 34.8 | 33.1 | 32.0 | 35.4 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 37.6 | 36.1 |
| Deposits / Assets ^{11/} | 68.5 | 69.9 | 72.6 | 72.1 | 73.7 | 73.7 | 72.8 | 72.1 |
| Equity / Assets ^{11/} | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
| Provisions / Assets ^{11/} | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 |

Sources: Capital Market Authority and Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data unavailable.

* Revised

1/ Quarterly ratios calculated as percent of full year GDP.

2/ FDI inflows include investments in the oil sector.

3/ Annual data reflects end of December in each year.

4/ The market value of outstanding shares, computed by multiplying outstanding number of shares by their current prevailing market prices.

5/ GDP actuals for FY18/19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE 5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

6/ Turnover ratio = value of traded shares / market capitalization.

7/ Price / earning ratio, also known as the "Multiple", is the ratio of stocks' prevailing market prices to annual earnings.

8/ Annual dividends / current stock price.

9/ Reflects Commercial Banks' data.

10/ Includes government and non government loans and deposits. Excludes deposits held at CBE.

11/ Banks operating in Egypt, excluding Central Bank of Egypt.

Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

| | Annual Profile | | | | | Quarterly | | | |
|--|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| | 2016/2017 | 2017/2018* | 2018/2019* | 2019/2020* | 2020/2021* | Apr-Jun *** 2019/2021 | Oct-Dec* 2020/2021 | Jan-Mar* 2020/2021 | Apr-Jun*** 2020/2021 |
| K. External Sector (In US\$ Millions) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Current Account Receipts | 59,461 | 74,620 | 79,046 | 76,287 | 76,148 | 14,365 | 17,628 | 19,554 | 20,750 |
| Current Account Payments | 73,855 | 80,583 | 89,940 | 87,454 | 94,584 | -16,018 | -20,098 | -21,815 | -22,338 |
| Trade Balance | -37,275 | -37,276 | -38,034 | -36,465 | -42,060 | -8,407 | -10,644 | -11,371 | -11,485 |
| Services Balance | 5,614 | 11,122 | 13,037 | 8,973 | 5,119 | 550 | 1,016 | 1,293 | 1,934 |
| Current Account Balance | -14,394 | -5,962 | -10,894 | -11,167 | -18,436 | -3,828 | -7,916 | -5,667 | -5,135 |
| Capital and Financial Account Net Flows | 31,015 | 21,997 | 10,857 | 5,375 | 23,374 | 1,284 | 5,255 | 7,890 | 6,312 |
| Overall Balance | 13,717 | 12,788 | -102 | -8,587 | 1,862 | -3,473 | 1,535 | 330 | 66 |
| Net International Reserves ^{1/} | 31,305 | 44,258 | 44,481 | 38,176 | 40,584 | 38,176 | 40,063 | 40,337 | 40,590 |
| (In Percent of GDP)^{2/} | | | | | | | | | |
| Current Account Receipts | 25.2 | 29.7 | 26.1 | 21.0 | 18.7 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| Current Account Payments | 31.3 | 32.1 | 29.7 | 24.1 | 23.2 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Trade Balance | -15.8 | -14.9 | -12.5 | -10.0 | -10.3 | -2.3 | -2.6 | -2.8 | -2.8 |
| Services Balance | 2.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Current Account Balance | -6.1 | -2.4 | -3.6 | -3.1 | -4.5 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -1.4 | -1.3 |
| Overall Balance | 5.8 | 5.1 | 0.0 | -2.37 | 0.46 | -0.95 | 0.38 | 0.08 | 0.02 |
| (In Percent of Current Account Receipts)^{3/} | | | | | | | | | |
| Non -Oil Exports | 25.5 | 22.9 | 21.5 | 23.5 | 26.3 | 29.7 | 26.4 | 27.1 | 26.2 |
| Oil-Exports | 11.1 | 11.8 | 14.7 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 8.0 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 12.8 |
| Tourism | 7.4 | 13.2 | 16.0 | 13.0 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 8.4 |
| Private Transfers | 36.6 | 35.3 | 31.5 | 36.1 | 40.8 | 42.8 | 42.2 | 39.9 | 38.5 |
| Other Indicators (%): | | | | | | | | | |
| Commodity Exports / Commodity Imports | 36.8 | 40.9 | 42.8 | 42.0 | 40.5 | 39.2 | 38.4 | 40.2 | 41.4 |
| Services Receipts / Service Payments | 157 | 207 | 214 | 173 | 147 | 125 | 136 | 146 | 170 |
| NIR Import Coverage ^{4/} | 6.4 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.2 |
| NIR to Foreign Debt (%) ^{5/} | 39.7 | 46.5 | 47.5 | 48.5 | 49.5 | 30.9 | 31.0 | 29.9 | -- |

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ Discrepancy in NIR valuation may occur due to applying different exchange rates for various components in the reserves portfolio.

2/ GDP actuals for FY18/19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

3/ Excludes official transfers.

4/ In months of commodity imports.

5/ Excludes private sector non-guaranteed debt.