

Section 4

FISCAL SECTOR

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Table (10): Summary of Government Fiscal Operations

	(LE Million)									
	2011/12 Actual		2012/13 Actual		2013/14 Actual		2014/15 ¹ Pre- Actual		2015/16 Pre- Actual	2016/17 ² Budget
	Budget Sector	General Government	Budget Sector	General Government	Budget Sector	General Government	Budget Sector	General Government	Budget Sector	Budget Sector
Total Revenues	303,622	348,864	350,322	403,637	456,788	519,449	465,241	538,378	491,488	669,756
Tax Revenues	207,410	207,409	251,119	251,119	260,289	260,289	305,957	305,957	352,315	433,300
Grants	10,104	10,104	5,208	5,208	95,856	95,856	25,437	25,437	3,543	2,213
Other Revenues	86,108	131,351	93,996	147,310	100,642	163,304	133,847	206,984	135,630	234,242
Total Expenditures	470,992	516,422	588,188	644,080	701,514	759,847	733,350	805,929	817,844	974,794
Wages and Salaries	122,818	124,457	142,956	145,064	178,589	180,829	198,468	200,933	213,721	228,736
Purchases of Goods and Services	26,826	27,079	26,652	27,155	27,247	27,556	31,276	31,580	35,662	42,302
Interest Payments	104,441	93,401	146,995	135,331	173,150	159,330	193,008	179,035	243,635	292,520
Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits	150,193	204,454	197,093	261,760	228,579	298,002	198,569	282,116	201,024	206,424
Other Expenditures	30,796	31,072	34,975	35,140	41,068	41,209	50,279	50,348	54,551	58,100
Purchases of Non-Financial assets	35,918	35,959	39,516	39,629	52,882	52,921	61,750	61,917	69,250	146,711
Cash Deficit^{5/}	167,370	167,558	237,865	240,443	244,727	240,399	268,109	267,551	326,356	305,038
Net Acquisition of Financial assets	-665	-1,866	1,854	6,410	10,713	14,317	11,321	16,763	13,139	14,422
Overall Fiscal Deficit	166,705	165,692	239,719	246,853	255,439	254,716	279,430	284,314	339,495	319,460
Memorandum items:										
Overall Deficit/ GDP (%)^{6/}	10.0	9.9	12.9	13.3	12.0	12.0	11.4	11.6	12.5	9.8
Primary Deficit / GDP (%)^{6/}	3.7	4.3	5.0	6.0	3.9	4.5	3.5	4.3	3.5	0.8
Revenues/ GDP (%)^{6/}	18.1	20.8	18.8	21.7	21.4	24.4	19.0	22.0	18.1	20.6
Expenditure/ GDP (%)^{6/}	28.1	30.8	31.6	34.6	32.9	35.7	30.0	33.0	30.2	30.0

FISCAL SECTOR

Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2015/2016 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 8 for the year 2016.

3/ Covers Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

4/ Includes consolidated operations for the Budget sector, National Investment Bank (NIB), and Social Insurance Funds (SIF). Data prepared on consolidated basis; excluding financial interrelations between the three bodies.

5/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

6/ The Ministry of Planning, Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY14/15 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP for FY15/16 have recorded LE 2708.3 billion according to recent announcement by MoP.

7/ Ministry of finance has published for the first time the general government's performance data for the fiscal year 14/15, and that is after auditing the data with the concerned entities that are included within the general government scope.

Table (11) Budget Sector : Summary of Main Budget Operations ^{1/ 2/}

(LE Millions)

	Budget 2016/17 ^{4/}	Actuals							
		2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 *	Pre- Actual	Pre- Actual	Jul-Jan
Total Revenues	669,756	265,286	303,622	350,322	456,788	465,241	491,488	223,613	273,212
Tax Revenues	433,300	192,072	207,410	251,119	260,289	305,957	352,315	160,355	198,655
Income Tax	150,465	89,593	91,245	117,762	120,925	129,818	144,743	51,838	63,258
Property Taxes	36,341	9,452	13,089	16,453	18,761	21,107	27,990	14,226	19,260
Taxes on Goods and Services	201,178	76,068	84,594	92,924	91,867	122,930	140,525	77,450	97,943
Taxes on International Trade	29,548	13,858	14,788	16,771	17,673	21,867	28,091	12,648	14,001
Other Taxes	15,768	3,102	3,694	7,208	11,062	10,235 ^{5/}	10,966	4,194	4,194
Non-Tax Revenue	236,456	73,214	96,212	99,203	196,499	159,284	139,173	63,258	74,557
Grants	2,213	2,287	10,104	5,208	95,856	25,437	3,543	3,202	424
From Foreign Governments	1,288	924	9,339	4,820	95,497	24,942	3,236	3,158	240
From International Organizations	597	392	95	112	150	302	169	19	114
Other	328	971	670	275	210	194	137	25	69
Other Revenues	234,242	70,927	86,108	93,996	100,642	133,847	135,630	60,056	74,134
Property Income	99,309	41,188	55,979	56,494	56,990	81,463	69,452	38,400	50,329
Proceeds from Sales of Goods and Services	30,643	17,405	17,819	22,733	28,499	26,457	29,052	11,513	13,960
Fines, Penalties and Forfeits	914	640	519	479	546	842	1,381	539	1,409
Voluntary Transfers	771	916	673	612	1,061	901	1,455	221	307
Miscellaneous Revenues	102,604	10,779	11,118	13,677	13,547	24,184	34,290	9,383	8,130
Total Expenditures	974,794	401,866	470,992	588,188	701,514	733,350	817,844	405,234	464,362
Compensation of Employees	228,736	96,271	122,818	142,956	178,589	198,468	213,721	120,583	122,295
Purchases of Goods and Services	42,302	26,148	26,826	26,652	27,247	31,276	35,662	15,268	18,788
Interest Payments	292,520	85,077	104,441	146,995	173,150	193,008	243,635	129,594	154,228
Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits	206,424	123,125	150,193	197,093	228,579	198,569	201,024	85,761	101,555
Other Expenditures	58,100	31,364	30,796	34,975	41,068	50,279	54,551	28,713	34,335
Purchases of Non-Financial assets	146,711	39,881	35,918	39,516	52,882	61,750	69,250	25,316	33,161
Total Cash Deficit ^{6/}	305,038	136,580	167,370	237,865	244,727	268,109	326,356	181,621	191,150
Net Acquisition of Financial assets	14,422	-2,120	-665	1,854	10,713	11,321	13,139	9,985	4,639
Overall Fiscal Deficit	319,460	134,460	166,705	239,719	255,439	279,430	339,495	191,606	195,789
Memorandum items:									
Overall Deficit/ GDP (%) ^{7/}	9.8	9.8	10.0	12.9	12.0	11.4	12.5	7.1	6.0
Primary Deficit / GDP (%) ^{7/}	0.8	3.6	3.7	5.0	3.9	3.5	3.5	2.3	1.3
Revenues/ GDP (%) ^{7/}	20.6	19.3	18.1	18.8	21.4	19.0	18.1	8.3	8.4
Expenditure/ GDP (%) ^{7/}	30.0	29.3	28.1	31.6	32.9	30.0	30.2	15.0	14.3

Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

2/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

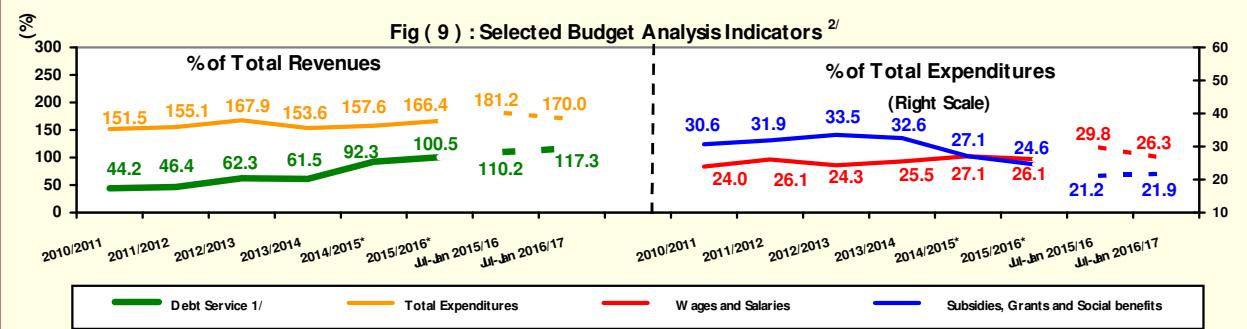
3/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2015/2016 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

4/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 8 for the year 2016.

5/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants during the year of comparison.

6/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

7/ The Ministry of Planning, Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY14/15 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP for FY15/16 have recorded LE 2708.3 billion according to recent announcement by MoP.



Preliminary-Actual.

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Includes Interest and Principal Payments (excluding arrears).

2/ It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2015/2016 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

Table (11) Budget Sector : Summary of Main Budget Operations ^{1/} (continued)

(LE Millions)

	Actuals						Jul- Sep 2016/17
	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	
Overall Fiscal Deficit	98,038	134,460	166,705	239,719	255,439	279,430	76,816
Sources of Finance	98,038	134,460	166,705	239,719	255,439	279,430	76,816
Net Privatization Proceeds	425	22	0	12	-315	0	0
Domestic Sources	101,492	144,295	182,218	270,624	277,320	327,728	109,177
Non-Banks	61,229	34,712	35,844	49,286	32,957	79,274	14,782
Banks	40,263	109,583	146,374	221,338	244,363	248,454	94,395
2/ Foreign Sources	2,458	5,022	-9,062	20,270	4,022	-25,119	-1,926
Blocked Accounts Used in Amortization of CBE Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Payments of Outstanding Arrears	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	347	3,553	-443	-13,147	-25,388	-35,987	-2,632
Exchange Rate Revaluation	1,328	3,922	1,533	11,357	1,242	549	0
Difference between T-Bills face value and present value	-227	-7,419	-11,376	-6,791	-1,051	-9,540	-8,351
Undistributed	-7,785	-14,935	3,835	-42,606	-391	21,799	-19,452

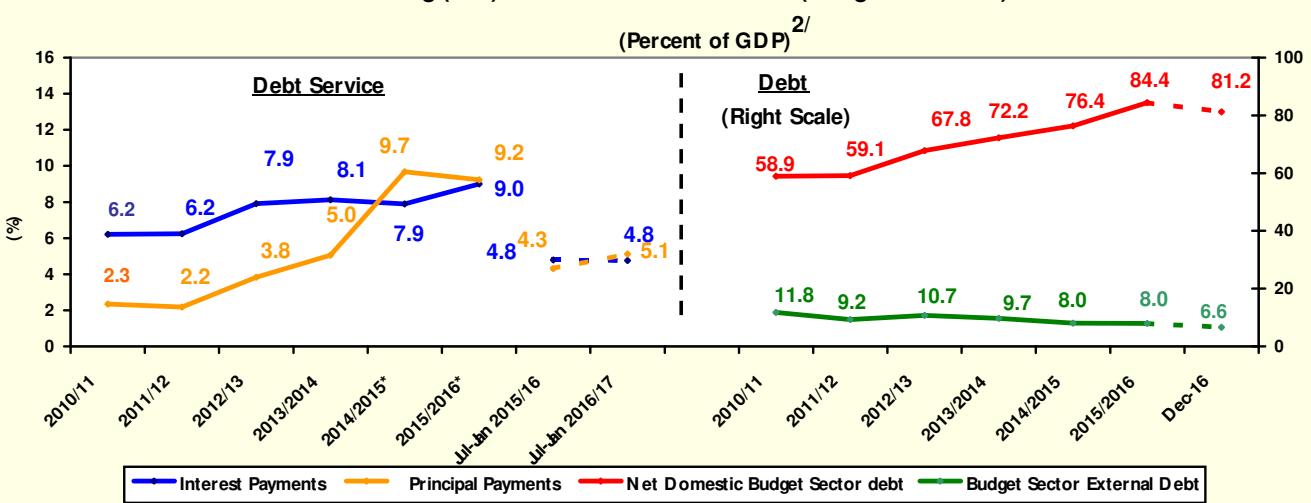
Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

2/ Includes reclassified on-lent loans that have been redefined as part of Central and Local Government debt instead of Other Sectors' External Debt.

FISCAL SECTOR

Fig (10) : Debt Service Indicators (Budget Sector ^{1/})



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

2/ The Ministry of Planning, Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY14/15 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP for FY15/16 have recorded LE 2708.3 billion according to recent announcement by MoP.

**Table (12-a) : Revenues Breakdown
(Main Tax Revenues)**

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16 ^{1/}	2016/17 ^{2/}	(LE Millions)	2015/16 Jul-Jan	2016/17 Jul-Jan
	Actuals				Pre- Actual	Pre- Actual	Budget			
Total Revenues	265,286	303,622	350,322	456,788	465,241	491,488	669,756		223,613	273,212
Tax Revenues	192,072	207,410	251,119	260,289	305,957	352,315	433,300		160,355	198,655
Taxes on Income, Capital Gains and Profits, of which	89,593	91,245	117,762	120,925	129,818	144,743	150,465		51,838	63,258
Taxes on income from employment	13,393	16,010	19,708	22,252	26,801	32,031	36,443		16,669	19,115
Taxes on income from activity other than employment	5,485	5,582	6,436	8,943	11,134	9,982	15,677		4,139	4,700
Capital Gains Tax	177	104	87	218	279	343	2,526		35.8	43.1
Taxes on Corporate Profits, of which	70,538	69,550	91,531	89,512	91,603	102,387	95,819		30,994	39,400
From EGPC	34,308	34,075	45,816	46,060	36,000	37,313	21,419		0	5,000
From CBE	0	0	8,290	4,042	3,691	13,245	11,186		7,245	3,860 ^{3/}
From Suez Canal	10,900	11,800	12,150	14,312	13,400	14,903 ^{4/}	18,114		7,600	10,800
From other companies	25,330	23,674	25,275	25,099	38,512	36,926	45,100		16,150	19,740
Taxes on Property	9,452	13,089	16,453	18,761	21,107	27,990	36,341		14,226	19,260
Recurrent Tax on Immovable Property	317	520	531	428	637	1,172	2,649		587	1160
Lands	178	175	185	184	186	203	234		139	149
Buildings	139	346	346	244	451	969	2,415		448	1011
Taxes on Financial and Capital Transactions, of which	7,323	10,575	13,905	16,055	17,629	24,071	29,109		12,102	16,760
Tax on T-bills and bonds' payable interest	6711	9903	13168	15256	16682	23069	27,977		11,615	16,183
Taxes and Fees on Cars	1,813	1,993	2,017	2,279	2,841	2,747	4,583		1,537	1,340
Taxes on Goods and Services, of which	76,068	84,594	92,924	91,867	122,930	140,525	201,178		77,450	97,943
General Sales Tax on Goods	31,873	37,174	39,496	42,974	53,425	57,454	83,919		31,587	47,213
Domestic	12,923	15,566	14,038	14,577	18,415	21,102	31,994		11,814	17,641
Imported	18,950	21,607	25,458	28,398	35,010	36,352	51,925		19,773	29,572
General Sales Tax on Services	9,391	9,141	9,767	9,463	12,098	14,072	33,729		8,248	8,583
Excises on Domestic Commodities (Table 1)	23,122	25,985	30,482	24,190	39,750	48,125	54,400		26,347	30,561
Excises on Imports (Table 1)	55	71	49	374	259	396	297		218	277
Taxes on Specific Services	873	880	1,092	1,167	1,382	2,311	2,155		840	893
Stamp tax (excludes stamp tax on salaries)	5,065	5,465	5,248	6,694	7,721	9,707	13,792		6,044	5,690
Taxes on International Trade, of which	13,858	14,788	16,771	17,673	21,867	28,091	29,548		12,648	14,001
Tax on Valued Customs	12,997	13,955	15,626	16,935	20,955	26,933	28,441		11,983	13,288
Other Taxes	3,102	3,694	7,208	11,062	10,235	10,966	15,768		4,194	4,194

Source: Ministry of Finance

1/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2015/2016 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

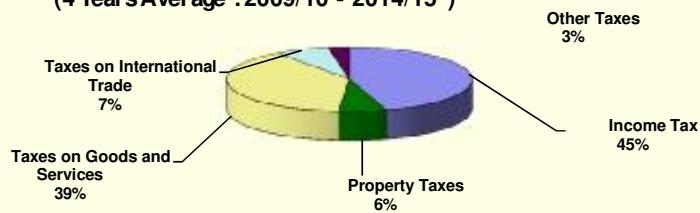
2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 8 for the year 2016.

3/ The decline in taxes on corporate profit from CBE could be explained in light of the CBE's repayment of around LE 6 billion during the period of comparison, which represents an advanced income tax repayment for the FY15/16. Unlike previous years the CBE's deduction of income tax was recorded during the corresponding year rather than the following year, and which led CBE tax receipts to appear at a lower amount during the period of study in 2016/2017 compared to the same period during 2015/2016. This does not affect CBE income. Whereas, taxes receipts from CBE are expected to record additional revenues during the coming period.

4/ The decline in Taxes on Corporate Profits from Other Companies is mainly due to the adoption of additional exceptional taxes during the year of comparison FY 14/15, and which was cancelled during FY 15/16, leading Taxes on Corporate Profits from Other Companies to appear at a lower amount during the year of study compared to last year. This includes a 5 percent additional taxes on the income exceeding LE 1 million. This does not affect Other companies income, as it is expected to record additional revenues during the coming period.

* Preliminary-Actual.

**Fig (11) : Breakdown of Tax Revenues
(4 Years Average : 2009/10 - 2014/15*)**



Source: Ministry of Finance

* Preliminary-Actual.

**Table (12-b) : Revenues Breakdown
(Non-Tax Revenues)**

	Actuals								(LE Millions)	
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16 ^{2/}	2016/17 ^{3/}	Budget	2015/16	2016/17
	Jul-Jan	Jul-Jan	Jul-Jan	Jul-Jan	Pre- Actual	Pre- Actual	Jul-Jan	Jul-Jan	Jul-Jan	Jul-Jan
Total Non-Tax revenues	73,214	96,212	99,203	196,499	159,284 ^{1/}	139,173	236,456	63,258	74,557	
Grants	2,287	10,104	5,208	95,856	25,437	3,543	2,213	3,202	424	
From Foreign Governments	924	9,339	4,820	95,497	24,942	3,236	1,288	3,158	240	
From International Organizations	392	95	112	150	302	169	597	18.6	114.2	
Other ^{4/}	971	670	275	210	194	137	328	25.2	69.3	
Other Revenues	70,927	86,108	93,996	100,642	133,847	135,630	234,242	60,056	74,134	
Property Income	41,188	55,979	56,494	56,990	81,463	69,452	99,309	38,400	50,329	
Interest Income, of which	1,130	1,078	837	745	3,453	968	2,520	431	1,832	
Obligent Loans (included interests on foreign loans re-lent by the treasury)	979	909	698	589	3,350	816	2,406	409	1,803	
Dividends, of which	41,315	52,358	51,935	53,966	71,571	63,565	85,639	37,739	40,305	
EGPC	21,010	15,027	18,785	21,809	25,414	7,820 ^{11/}	13,950	0	860	
CBE	498	15,012	11,317	9,283	13,417	29,462	29,244	24,460	16,927 ^{8/}	
Suez Canal	15,252	16,118	16,375	18,084	19,214	14,755 ^{12/}	23,268	9,815	14,251	
Economic Authorities	1,287	2,207	1,915	1,630	10,093	7,820	9,704	2,689	6,680	
Public Enterprise Sector Companies	3,263	2,987	2,911	2,362	2,191	2,272	6,568	211	899	
Rent, of which	1,655	3,078	3,361	2,034	6,311	4,844	10,151	230	1,561	
Royalties on Petroleum	1,465	2,800	2,933	1,737	5,964	4,139	4,625	0	1,061	
Other Property Income	-2,912	-534	361	245	128	74	1,000	0	6,632 ^{9/}	
Sales of Goods and Services	17,405	17,819	22,733	28,499	26,457	29,052	30,643	11,513	13,960	
Service fees, of which	17,280	17,789	22,708	28,471	26,416	29,007	30,602	11,501	13,952	
Current revenue from special accounts and funds ^{5/6/}	13,741	14,290	18,946	24,359	21,037	22,629	22,726	8,371	10,424	
Sales of Goods, of which	125	30	25	27	42	45	42	12.3	8.4	
Revenue from natural gas price reform	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fines, Penalties and Forfeits	640	519	479	546	842	1,381	914	539	1,409	
Voluntary Transfers other than grants	916	673	612	1,061	901	1,455	771	221	307	
Current	676	497	383	579	379	584	765	179	206	
Capital	240	176	230	482	523	871 ^{13/}	6	41.9	101.1	
Miscellaneous Revenues	10,779	11,118	13,677	13,547	24,184	34,290	102,604	9,383	8,130	
Current	2,865	3,527	6,872	7,329	9,914	18,096	13,360	4,410	4,032	
Capital, of which	7,914	7,592	6,806	6,219	14,270	16,195	89,244	4,973	4,098	
Decrease in Advanced payments ^{7/}	3,580	3,254	3,363	2,990	5,099	7,430	0.0	1,538	2,086	
Other capital revenue to finance investments	4,550	3,166	2,690	2,709	4,992	7,878	80,060 ^{10/}	3,200	1,642	

Source: Ministry of Finance

* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants which were included in the state budget for the year 2014/2015 to reach LE 25.4 billion down from LE 95.9 billion in 2013/2014.

2/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2015/2016 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

3/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 8 for the year 2016.

4/ Includes grants from Public Entities.

5/ Revenues from special accounts and funds belonging to budget sector entities like public universities, medical centers and research institutes. Such revenues are met by equivalent amounts on the expenditures side.

6/ Includes additional 10 percent of the monthly receipts of the Special Accounts and Funds, in addition to 25 percent of the outstanding balances of those funds were transferred to the Ministry of Finance applied only during 2013/2014 according to law Number 19 for the year 2013.

7/ Reflects allocations to finance investment projects in previous year, which were not used during that year. Such allocations are thus carried forward to the current fiscal year and recorded as self-financing sources of investment under miscellaneous revenues.

8/ The decline in dividends from CBE is mainly due to the CBE's advanced repayment during the FY16/17. Unlike previous years the CBE's deduction of dividends was recorded during the corresponding year rather than the following year, and which led CBE tax receipts to appear at a lower amount during the period of study compared to the same period last year. This does not affect CBE income. Whereas, receipts from CBE are expected to record additional revenues during the coming period.

9/ Other Property Income has increased during the period of study mainly due to revenues from the sale of 4G for the three telecommunication companies existing in Egypt.

10/ The increase in "Other capital revenue to finance investments" represents expected increases in self finances for the social housing program. This increase has similarly corresponding increases on the expenditure side.

11/ The decline in dividends from EGPC is mainly in light of the decline in international petroleum prices.

12/ The decline in dividends receipts from Suez canal is partially due to the slowdown in international trade, and China slowed economic growth. In addition, the decline in international oil prices have affected the number of vessels passing through Suez Canal.

13/ The increase in receipts from Miscellaneous revenues is mainly due to the acquisition of 25 percent of the delayed profits with a total amount of LE 1.5 billion, and the increase in resettlements revenues from Lands by LE 4 billion, in addition to the repayment of other tax dues by LE 3.5 billion during the year of study.

**Table (13) : Receipts by Customs Authority ^{1/}
(Based on U.N. Broad Economic Category Classification)**

Code	Imports					Customs Revenue 2/					# July- Oct 2016/2017*	# July- Oct 2016/2017*
	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16*	July- Oct 2016/2017*	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16*	July- Oct 2016/2017*		
Total	427,993	446,187	455,776	584,025	169,633	17,011	17,579	21,694	26,037	6,038		
	(17.9)	(4.3)	(2.1)	(28.1)	-(9.7)	(15.0)	(3.3)	(23.4)	(20.0)	-(30.7)		
111 Primary Foodstuffs (for Industry)	31,679	24,978	26,555	29,133	7,505	26	24	36	39	10		
112 Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	10,331	11,388	11,611	14,274	4,099	123	123	209	379	87		
121 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	12,411	7,549	10,071	16,115	6,700	26	23	57	104	13		
Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	18,759	15,681	24,320	31,981	9,551	506	461	577	708	265		
21 Primary Industrial Inputs	31,647	26,552	25,895	28,015	9,709	138	148	159	281	105		
22 Primary Manufactured Inputs	138,555	135,699	153,799	191,779	57,204	2,378	2,460	2,774	4,164	1,385		
31 Fuel and oil (crude)	23,214	48,731	18,002	11,501	1,484	0	0	288	0	0		
32 Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other)	31,995	42,083	27,308	58,636	13,039	1,300	1,493	1,111	2,652	424		
41 equipment	42,527	45,845	50,316	60,875	20,583	756	811	1,020	1,318	458		
42 goods	20,403	22,179	24,332	27,888	10,203	516	528	585	674	252		
51 Passenger motor cars	9,098	7,408	16,794	25,407	6,138	2,718	3,168	3,973	4,501	1,519		
52 Motor cars (other)	8,480	7,083	9,991	16,922	3195	732	807	1,068	948	199		
53 Spare parts and accessories for	16,784	16,320	17,586	22,419	7,023	717	740	874	1,157	381		
61 Durable consumption goods	6,091	6,538	6,761	7,401	1,900	633	666	796	950	209		
62 Semi-durable consumption goods	8,604	7,562	10,916	15,300	3,078	751	819	1,457	2,148	499		
63 Non-Durable consumption goods	17,342	20,525	20,947	25,458	7,987	364	282	659	1,107	209		
7 Other Commodities	75	68	571	923	235	5,327	5,026	6,050	4,907	23		
Memorandum Items												
Total Imports (US\$ Millions)	71,344	74,377	63,745	71,712	19,114							
Customs / GDP ^{3/}	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.2							
Customs / Total Revenues and grants	4.9	3.8	4.7	5.6	4.6							
Customs / Total Taxes ^{4/}	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.4	6.7							

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

It is noteworthy to mention that actual data for the periods July-November 2016/2017 is still under preparation by the Customs Authority and will be published when finalized.

* Preliminary- Actual.

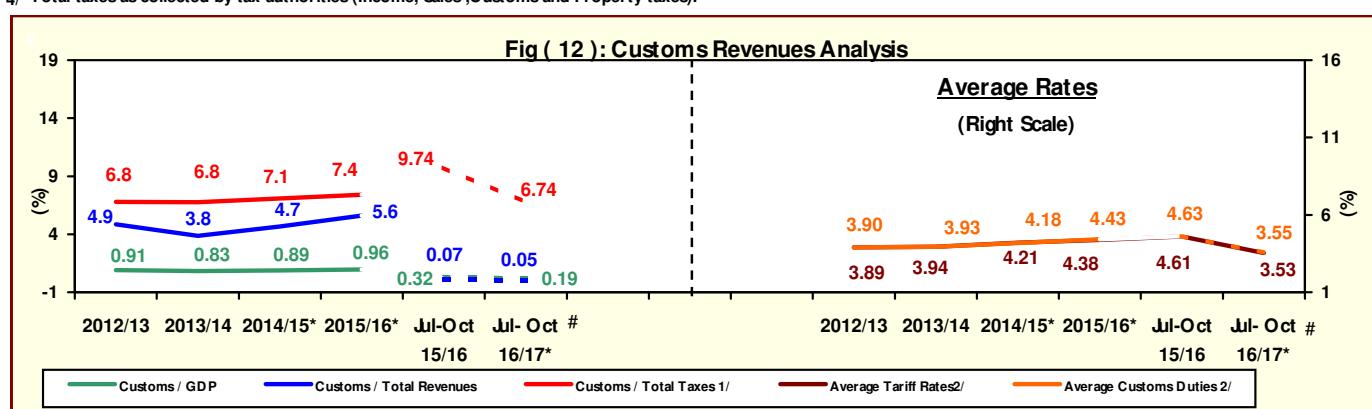
() Percent change over same period in previous year.

1/ Aggregate receipts in this table may differ from those presented in the Budget due to different distribution of Customs Authority proceeds among various budget lines, such as taxes on international trade, taxes on goods and services, and other taxes.

2/ Includes sovereign as well as current revenues.

3/ The Ministry of Planning, Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY14/15 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP for FY15/16 have recorded LE 2708.3 billion according to recent announcement by MoP.

4/ Total taxes as collected by tax authorities (Income, Sales, Customs and Property taxes).



Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

* Preliminary- Actual.

1/ Total taxes as collected by tax authorities (Income, Sales, Customs and Property taxes).

2/ As percent of total imports.

It is noteworthy to mention that actual data for the periods July-November 2016/2017 is still under preparation by the Customs Authority and will be published when finalized.

Table (14): Expenditures Breakdown ^{3/}

(LE Millions)

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16 ^{1/}	2016/17 ^{2/}	(LE Millions)	
								Actuals	Pre- Actual
								Jul-Jan	Jul-Jan
Total Expenditures								401,866	470,992
								588,188	701,514
								733,350	817,844
								974,794	974,794
Compensation of Employees, of which								96,271	122,818
								142,956	178,589
								198,468	213,721
								228,736	228,736
Salaries and wages in cash and in-kind								78,270	99,926
								118,196	146,870
								162,311	173,827
								187,100	187,100
Permanent staff								17,917	19,959
								24,006	26,471
								27,763	53,287
								60,632	30,297
									31,803
Temporary staff								1,748	2,124
								1,983	2,590
								2,550	4,036
								3,652	1,953
									2,304
Rewards								35,093	52,729
								61,293	75,279
								80,034	74,326
								77,766	42,682
									41,692
Specific Allowances								9,981	11,207
								17,317	22,172
								24,128	25,695
								26,617	13,510
									13,864
Cash Benefit/Allowance								11,396	11,397
								11,681	17,728
								25,085	13,448
								14,536	7,905
									6,859
In-kind Benefit/Allowance								2,135	2,509
								1,915	2,630
								2,751	3,035
								3,897	1,766
									2,219
Insurance Benefits								9,103	11,589
								13,675	16,705
								18,997	20,606
								22,037	22,037
									11,628
									12,260
Government share in government insurance fund								8,070	10,306
								12,100	14,792
								16,759	18,209
								19,140	10,316
									10,842
Other Insurance benefits								1,033	1,283
								1,575	1,912
								2,238	2,397
								2,897	1,312
									1,418
Purchases of Goods and Services, of which								26,148	26,826
								26,652	27,247
								31,276	35,662
								42,302	42,302
									15,268
									18,788
Goods, of which								9,979	10,599
								11,994	12,084
								14,448	16,536
								17,854	6,729
									9,401
Raw materials								4,031	4,299
								5,704	5,840
								6,961	7,874
								8,727	3,232
									5,658
Operating Fuels, oil, and moving parts								871	955
								1,016	805
								1,165	1,376
								1,417	534
									742
Water and Lighting								3,846	4,159
								3,957	4,020
								4,603	4,896
								4,831	1,913
									1,607
Services, of which								10,716	11,516
								11,297	11,786
								13,549	15,029
								16,395	6,827
									8,217
Maintenance								3,336	3,194
								3,566	3,477
								4,047	4,939
								6,078	2,282
									2,753
Copy expenditures, periodicals, and writing rights								842	1,185
								1,315	1,471
								1,490	1,643
								1,643	792
									1,121
Public transportation								2,112	2,106
								2,329	2,541
								2,939	3,076
								3,259	3,259
									1,792
									1,755
Various Services 4/								3,133	3,850
								2,994	3,243
								3,668	4,167
								4,167	3,325
									1,485
									2,053
Other								5,453	4,711
								3,361	3,378
								3,279	4,098
									8,053
									1,171

FISCAL SECTOR

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Tax Authority

* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2015/2016 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 8 for the year 2016.

3/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

4/ Accounts for other various types of expenditures on services, of which judicial judgement execution expenses is most significant.

Table (14): Expenditures Breakdown (Continued)

	(LE Millions)								2015/16 Jul-Jan	2016/17 Jul-Jan
	Actuals				Pre- Actual		Pre- Actual	Budget		
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16 ^{1/}	2016/17 ^{2/}	2015/16 ^{1/}	2016/17 ^{2/}	
Interest, of which	85,077	104,441	146,995	173,150	193,008	243,635	292,520	129,594	154,228	
Foreign	3,416	3,418	3,896	4,996	4,700	5,066	7,659	3,325	5,303	
Domestic (to Non-Government Individuals)	61,134	84,455	125,131	148,798	167,629	214,560	255,929	115,537	135,719	
Domestic (to Government units)	20,400	16,420	17,836	19,143	20,478	23,796	28,731	10,669	13,099	
Other	127	148	133	213	202	215	201	63	107	
Subsidies, Grants and Social Benefits, of which	123,125	150,193	197,093	228,579	198,569	201,024	206,424	85,761	101,555	
Subsidies	111,211	134,963	170,800	187,659	150,198	138,724	128,533	46,233	60,900	
To Non-financial public corporations, of which	108,316	131,885	168,978	186,132	148,716	135,001	125,533	43,710	60,422 ^{5/}	
GASC	32,743	30,282	32,551	35,493	39,395	42,738	41,115	20,022	17,707	
EGPC	67,680	95,535	120,000	126,180	73,915	51,045	35,043	0	13,890	
To Financial public corporations	2,895	3,078	1,822	1,527	1,482	3,723	3,000	2,523	478	
Grants	5,319	5,305	5,014	5,190	6,211	7,806	4,057	4,283	2,464	
To foreign governments	200	219	145	239	161	201	229	110	161	
To international organizations	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
To general government units	5,118	5,085	4,869	4,951	6,050	7,605	3,828	4,174	2,303	
Social Benefits, of which	6,118	9,367	20,778	35,200	41,037	53,919	68,062	34,946	37,667	
Social security benefits	2,048	2,581	3,753	5,096	6,836	8,910	11,347	4,874	6,071	
Social assistance benefits ^{3/}	3,438	6,200	16,352	29,200	33,213	43,956	52,485	29,693	28,102	
Service expenditures for non employees	572	516	587	733	814	869	4,014	281	3,392 ^{9/}	
Social benefits for employees	60	70	87	171	175	185	216	97	101	
Other Expenditures, of which	31,364	30,796	34,975	41,068	50,279	54,551	58,100	28,713	34,335	
Current Miscellaneous Expenditures	3,365	3,026	3,830	5,976	5,477	5,952	5,923	2,774	2,585	
Taxes and fees	67	58	92	124	100	103	121	50.7	58.5	
Contributions	162	345	314	228	350	343	407	202.1	-0.3	
Other	3,136	2,623	3,424	5,624	5,027	5,507	5,395	2,521	2,527	
Contingency Reserves ^{4/}	28,000	27,770	31,145	35,092	44,802	48,599	52,177	25,938	31,750	
Purchases of Non-Financial Assets (Investments), of which	39,881	35,918	39,516	52,882	61,750	69,250	146,711	25,316	33,161	
Fixed Assets	33,303	28,997	31,931	38,437	45,547	54,637	138,361	22,396	28,226	
Direct investment (including customs fees)	32,648	28,398	31,404	37,909	45,057	54,245	137,539	22,226	28,001	
Postponed (operational) expenses	655	599	526	528	490	392	822	170	225	
Non-Productive Assets	508	583	809	869	2,915	1,861	1,810	947	576	
Other non-financial assets	6,070	6,337	6,777	13,576	13,288	12,752	4,540	1,973	4,359	

Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2015/2016 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 8 for the year 2016.

3/ Reflects Treasury contributions towards Pension Funds.

4/ Includes expenditures on defense.

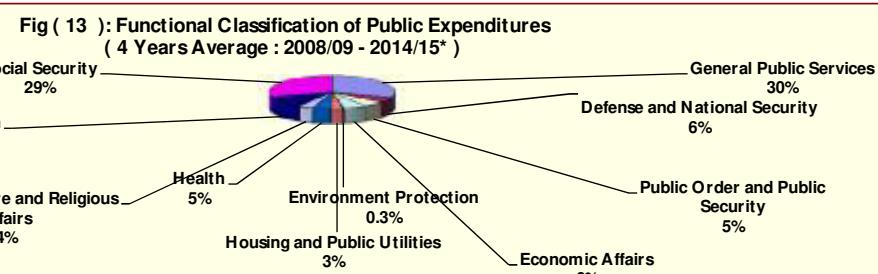
5/ The decline in GASC spending is mainly due to the differences in the time of buying domestic and imported wheat, and doesn't affect GASC subsidies. Whereas, GASC subsidies has increased by 11.6 percent during Budget FY2016/2017, compared to previous year budget.

6/ The increase in "Direct investment (including customs fees)" represents expected increases in self finances for the social housing program. This increase has similarly corresponding increases on the revenues side.

7/ The decline in subsidies from EGPC is mainly in light of the decline in international petroleum prices.

8/ The increase in spending on Direct investment (including customs fees) is mainly due to the increase in infrastructure spending, more specifically spending on roads, transportation, buildings, hospitals and schools. To that extent, total spending on construction amounted to LE 29.2 billion during FY15/16, increasing by 44 percent compared to the previous year, and spending on Non-residential buildings amounted to LE 10 billion, increasing by 17.7 percent compared to the previous year.

9/ The increase in Service expenditures for non employees reflects the increase in spending on health treatments financed by state budget and which has increased by by LE 2.3 billion during the period of study compared to the same period last year.



Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary-Actual.