

Section 4

FISCAL SECTOR

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Table (10): Summary of Government Fiscal Operations

(LE Million)

	2011/12		2012/13		2013/14		2014/15*		2015/16	2016/17 ^{2/}
	Actual		Actual		Actual		Pre- Actual		Pre- Actual	Budget
	Budget Sector	General Government	Budget Sector	General Government	Budget Sector	General Government	Budget Sector	General Government	Budget Sector	Budget Sector
Total Revenues	303,622	348,864	350,322	403,637	456,788	519,449	465,241	538,378	491,488	669,756
Tax Revenues	207,410	207,409	251,119	251,119	260,289	260289	305,957	305957	352,315	433,300
Grants	10,104	10,104	5,208	5,208	95,856	95856	25,437	25437	3,543	2,213
Other Revenues	86,108	131,351	93,996	147,310	100,642	163304	133,847	206984	135,630	234,242
Total Expenditures	470,992	516,422	588,188	644,080	701,514	759,847	733,350	805,929	817,844	974,794
W ages and Salaries	122,818	124,457	142,956	145,064	178,589	180829	198,468	200933	213,721	228,736
Purchases of Goods and Services	26,826	27,079	26,652	27,155	27,247	27556	31,276	31580	35,662	42,302
Interest Payments	104,441	93,401	146,995	135,331	173,150	159330	193,008	179035	243,635	292,520
Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits	150,193	204,454	197,093	261,760	228,579	298002	198,569	282116	201,024	206,424
Other Expenditures	30,796	31,072	34,975	35,140	41,068	41209	50,279	50348	54,551	58,100
Purchases of Non-Financial assets	35,918	35,959	39,516	39,629	52,882	52921	61,750	61917	69,250	146,711
Cash Deficit ^{5/}	167,370	167,558	237,865	240,443	244,727	240,399	268,109	267551	326,356	305,038
Net Acquisition of Financial assets	-665	-1,866	1,854	6,410	10,713	14317	11,321	16763	13,139	14,422
Overall Fiscal Deficit	166,705	165,692	239,719	246,853	255,439	254,716	279,430	284,314	339,495	319,460
Memorandum items:										
Overall Deficit/ GDP (%) ^{6/}	10.0	9.9	12.9	13.3	12.0	12.0	11.4	11.6	12.5	9.8
Primary Deficit / GDP (%) ^{6/}	3.7	4.3	5.0	6.0	3.9	4.5	3.5	4.3	3.5	0.8
Revenues/ GDP (%) ^{6/}	18.1	20.8	18.8	21.7	21.4	24.4	19.0	22.0	18.1	20.6
Expenditure/ GDP (%) ^{6/}	28.1	30.8	31.6	34.6	32.9	35.7	30.0	33.0	30.2	30.0

Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2015/2016 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 8 for the year 2016.

3/ Covers Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

4/ Includes consolidated operations for the Budget sector, National Investment Bank (NIB), and Social Insurance Funds (SIF). Data prepared on consolidated basis; excluding financial interrelations between the three bodies.

5/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

6/ The Ministry of Planning, Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY14/15 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP for FY15/16 have recorded LE 2708.3 billion according to recent announcement by MoP. GDP estimates for FY16/17 have been revised recently to reach LE 3407.7 billion compared to a previous estimate of LE 3246.5 billion in light of the higher deflator and inflation compared to what was estimated earlier.

7/ Ministry of finance has published for the first time the general government's performance data for the fiscal year14/15, and that is after auditing the data with the concerned entities that are included within the general government scope.

Table (11) Budget Sector : Summary of Main Budget Operations^{1/ 2/}

(LE Millions)

	Budget	Actuals							
	2016/17 ^{4/}	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 * Pre- Actual	2015/16 ^{3/} Pre- Actual	2015/16 Jul-April	2016/17 Jul-April
Total Revenues	669,756	265,286	303,622	350,322	456,788	465,241	491,488	327,526	428,481
Tax Revenues	433,300	192,072	207,410	251,119	260,289	305,957	352,315	243,819	325,431
Income Tax	150,465	89,593	91,245	117,762	120,925	129,818	144,743	85,904	112,276
Property Taxes	36,341	9,452	13,089	16,453	18,761	21,107	27,990	22,139	24,688
Taxes on Goods and Services	201,178	76,068	84,594	92,924	91,867	122,930	140,525	111,662	152,236
Taxes on International Trade	29,548	13,858	14,788	16,771	17,673	21,867	28,091	17,786	21,670
Other Taxes	15,768	3,102	3,694	7,208	11,062	10,235 ^{5/}	10,966	6,328	14,561
Non-Tax Revenue	236,456	73,214	96,212	99,203	196,499	159,284	139,173	83,707	103,050
Grants	2,213	2,287	10,104	5,208	95,856	25,437	3,543	3,320	570
From Foreign Governments	1,288	924	9,339	4,820	95,497	24,942	3,236	3,230	306
From International Organizations	597	392	95	112	150	302	169	47	159
Other	328	971	670	275	210	194	137	43	105
Other Revenues	234,242	70,927	86,108	93,996	100,642	133,847	135,630	80,387	102,480
Property Income	99,309	41,188	55,979	56,494	56,990	81,463	69,452	46,752	64,331
Proceeds from Sales of Goods and Services	30,643	17,405	17,819	22,733	28,499	26,457	29,052	17,600	22,244
Fines, Penalties and Forfeits	914	640	519	479	546	842	1,381	857	1,624
Voluntary Transfers	771	916	673	612	1,061	901	1,455	354	644
Miscellaneous Revenues	102,604	10,779	11,118	13,677	13,547	24,184	34,290	14,825	13,638
Total Expenditures	974,794	401,866	470,992	588,188	701,514	733,350	817,844	587,628	705,017
Compensation of Employees	228,736	96,271	122,818	142,956	178,589	198,468	213,721	169,607	172,973
Purchases of Goods and Services	42,302	26,148	26,826	26,652	27,247	31,276	35,662	23,920	27,157
Interest Payments	292,520	85,077	104,441	146,995	173,150	193,008	243,635	191,080	251,347
Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits	206,424	123,125	150,193	197,093	228,579	198,569	201,024	120,601	154,413
Other Expenditures	58,100	31,364	30,796	34,975	41,068	50,279	54,551	40,934	46,383
Purchases of Non-Financial assets	146,711	39,881	35,918	39,516	52,882	61,750	69,250	41,485	52,745
Total Cash Deficit ^{6/}	305,038	136,580	167,370	237,865	244,727	268,109	326,356	260,102	276,536
Net Acquisition of Financial assets	14,422	-2,120	-665	1,854	10,713	11,321	13,139	12,851	7,041
Overall Fiscal Deficit	319,460	134,460	166,705	239,719	255,439	279,430	339,495	272,953	283,577
Memorandum items:									
Overall Deficit/ GDP (%) ^{7/}	9.8	9.8	10.0	12.9	12.0	11.4	12.5	10.1	8.3
Primary Deficit / GDP (%) ^{7/}	0.8	3.6	3.7	5.0	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.0	0.9
Revenues/ GDP (%) ^{7/}	20.6	19.3	18.1	18.8	21.4	19.0	18.1	12.1	12.6
Expenditure/ GDP (%) ^{7/}	30.0	29.3	28.1	31.6	32.9	30.0	30.2	21.7	20.7

Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

2/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

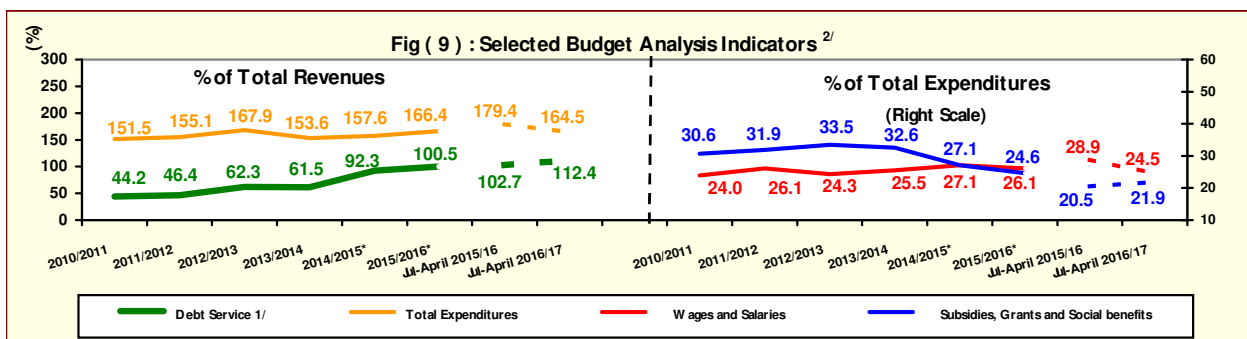
3/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2015/2016 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

4/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 8 for the year 2016.

5/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants during the year of comparison.

6/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

7/ The Ministry of Planning, Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY14/15 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP for FY15/16 have recorded LE 2708.3 billion according to recent announcement by MoP. GDP estimates for FY16/17 have been revised recently to reach LE 3407.7 billion compared to a previous estimate of LE 3246.5 billion in light of the higher deflator and inflation compared to what was estimated earlier.



Preliminary-Actual.

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Includes Interest and Principal Payments (excluding arrears).

2/ It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2015/2016 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

Table (11) Budget Sector : Summary of Main Budget Operations ^{1/} (continued)

(LE Millions)

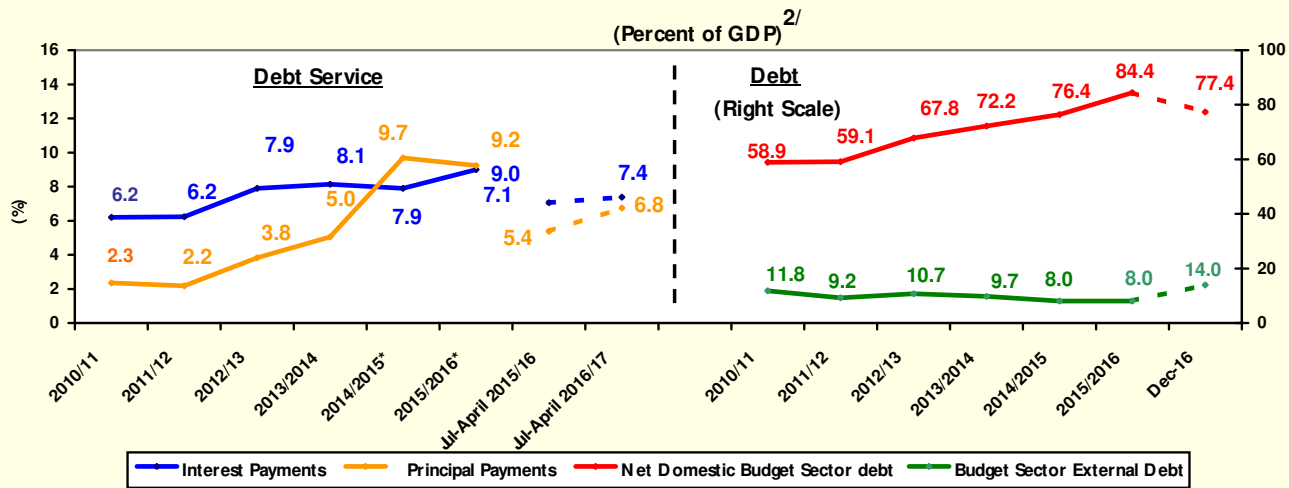
	Actuals						Jul- Sep
	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2016/17
Overall Fiscal Deficit	98,038	134,460	166,705	239,719	255,439	279,430	76,816
Sources of Finance	98,038	134,460	166,705	239,719	255,439	279,430	76,816
Net Privatization Proceeds	425	22	0	12	-315	0	0
Domestic Sources	101,492	144,295	182,218	270,624	277,320	327,728	109,177
Non-Banks	61,229	34,712	35,844	49,286	32,957	79274	14,782
Banks	40,263	109,583	146,374	221,338	244,363	248454	94,395
Foreign Sources ^{2/}	2,458	5,022	-9,062	20,270	4,022	-25119	-1,926
Blocked Accounts Used in Amortization of CBE Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Payments of Outstanding Arrears	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	347	3,553	-443	-13,147	-25,388	-35987	-2,632
Exchange Rate Revaluation	1,328	3,922	1,533	11,357	1,242	549	0
Difference between T-Bills face value and present value	-227	-7,419	-11,376	-6,791	-1,051	-9540	-8,351
Undistributed	-7,785	-14,935	3,835	-42,606	-391	21799	-19,452

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

2/ Includes reclassified onlent loans that have been redefined as part of Central and Local Government debt instead of Other Sectors' External Debt.

FISCAL SECTOR

Fig (10) : Debt Service Indicators (Budget Sector ^{1/})

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

2/ The Ministry of Planning, Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY14/15 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP for FY15/16 have recorded LE 2708.3 billion according to recent announcement by MoP. GDP estimates for FY16/17 have been revised recently to reach LE 3407.7 billion compared to a previous estimate of LE 3246.5 billion in light of the higher deflator and inflation compared to what was estimated earlier.

**Table (12-a) : Revenues Breakdown
(Main Tax Revenues)**

(LE Millions)

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16 ^{1/}	2016/17 ^{2/}	2015/16	2016/17
	Actuals			Pre- Actual			Budget	Jul-April	Jul-April
Total Revenues	265,286	303,622	350,322	456,788	465,241	491,488	669,756	327,526	428,481
Tax Revenues	192,072	207,410	251,119	260,289	305,957	352,315	433,300	243,819	325,431
Taxes on Income, Capital Gains and Profits, of which	89,593	91,245	117,762	120,925	129,818	144,743	150,465	85,904	112,276
Taxes on income from employment	13,393	16,010	19,708	22,252	26,801	32,031	36,443	24,548	29,175
Taxes on income from activity other than employment	5,485	5,582	6,436	8,943	11,134	9,982	15,677	9,668	10,415
Capital Gains Tax	177	104	87	218	279	343	2,526	233	293
Taxes on Corporate Profits, of which	70,538	69,550	91,531	89,512	91,603	102,387	95,819	51,456	72,393
From EGPC	34,308	34,075	45,816	46,060	36,000	37,313	21,419	0	9,032
From CBE	0	0	8,290	4,042	3,691	13,245	11,186	11,245	3,860 ^{3/}
From Suez Canal	10,900	11,800	12,150	14,312	13,400	14,903 ^{4/}	18,114	9,600	17,000
From other companies	25,330	23,674	25,275	25,099	38,512	36,926	45,100	30,612	42,501
Taxes on Property	9,452	13,089	16,453	18,761	21,107	27,990	36,341	22,139	24,688
Recurrent Tax on Immovable Property:	317	520	531	428	637	1,172	2,649	915	1753
Lands	178	175	185	184	186	203	234	179	199
Buildings	139	346	346	244	451	969	2,415	736	1554
Taxes on Financial and Capital Transactions, of which	7,323	10,575	13,905	16,055	17,629	24,071	29,109	19,067	20,944
Tax on T-bills and bonds' payable interest	6711	9903	13168	15256	16682	23069	27,977	18,302	20,066
Taxes and Fees on Cars	1,813	1,993	2,017	2,279	2,841	2,747	4,583	2,157	1,991
Taxes on Goods and Services, of which	76,068	84,594	92,924	91,867	122,930	140,525	201,178	111,662	152,236
General Sales Tax on Goods	31,873	37,174	39,496	42,974	53,425	57,454	83,919	45,732	74,973
Domestic	12,923	15,566	14,038	14,577	18,415	21,102	31,994	16,919	26,711
Imported	18,950	21,607	25,458	28,398	35,010	36,352	51,925	28,814	48,262
General Sales Tax on Services	9,391	9,141	9,767	9,463	12,098	14,072	33,729	11,782	14,232
Excises on Domestic Commodities (Table 1)	23,122	25,985	30,482	24,190	39,750	48,125	54,400	38,220	45,123
Excises on Imports (Table 1)	55	71	49	374	259	396	297	338	379
Taxes on Specific Services	873	880	1,092	1,167	1,382	2,311	2,155	1,325	1,253
Stamp tax (excludes stamp tax on salaries)	5,065	5,465	5,248	6,694	7,721	9,707	13,792	8,336	8,563
Taxes on International Trade, of which	13,858	14,788	16,771	17,673	21,867	28,091	29,548	17,786	21,670
Tax on Valued Customs	12,997	13,955	15,626	16,935	20,955	26,933	28,441	16,809	20,559
Other Taxes	3,102	3,694	7,208	11,062	10,235	10,966	15,768	6,328	14,561

Source: Ministry of Finance

1/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2015/2016 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

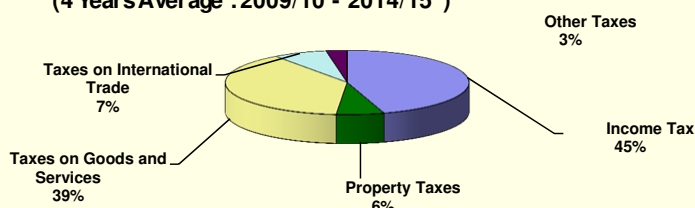
2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 8 for the year 2016.

3/ The decline in taxes on corporate profit from CBE could be explained in light of the CBE's repayment of around LE 6 billion during the period of comparison, which represents an advanced income tax repayment for the FY15/16. Unlike previous years the CBE's deduction of income tax was recorded during the corresponding year rather than the following year, and which led CBE tax receipts to appear at a lower amount during the period of study in 2016/2017 compared to the same period during 2015/2016. This does not affect CBE income. Whereas, taxes receipts from CBE are expected to record additional revenues during the coming period.

4/ The decline in Taxes on Corporate Profits from Other Companies is mainly due to the adoption of additional exceptional taxes during the year of comparison FY 14/15, and which was cancelled during FY 15/16, leading Taxes on Corporate Profits from Other Companies to appear at a lower amount during the year of study compared to last year. This includes a 5 percent additional taxes on the income exceeding LE 1 million. This does not affect Other companies income, as it is expected to record additional revenues during the coming period.

* Preliminary-Actual.

**Fig (11) : Breakdown of Tax Revenues
(4 Years Average : 2009/10 - 2014/15*)**



Source: Ministry of Finance

* Preliminary-Actual.

**Table (12-b) : Revenues Breakdown
(N on-Tax Revenues)**

(LE Millions)

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16 ^{2/}	2016/17 ^{3/}	2015/16	2016/17
	Actuals				Pre- Actual	Pre- Actual	Budget	Jul-April	Jul-April
Total Non-Tax revenues	73,214	96,212	99,203	196,499	159,284^{1/}	139,173	236,456	83,707	103,050
Grants	2,287	10,104	5,208	95,856	25,437	3,543	2,213	3,320	570
From Foreign Governments	924	9,339	4,820	95,497	24,942	3,236	1,288	3,230	306
From International Organizations	392	95	112	150	302	169	597	47.4	159.2
Other ^{4/}	971	670	275	210	194	137	328	42.8	105.2
Other Revenues	70,927	86,108	93,996	100,642	133,847	135,630	234,242	80,387	102,480
Property Income	41,188	55,979	56,494	56,990	81,463	69,452	99,309	46,752	64,331
Interest Income, of which	1,130	1,078	837	745	3,453	968	2,520	690	2,974
On lent Loans (included interests on foreign loans re-lent by the treasury)	979	909	698	589	3,350	816	2,406	558	2,936
Dividends, of which	41,315	52,358	51,935	53,966	71,571	63,565	85,639	45,565	51,948
EGPC	21,010	15,027	18,785	21,809	25,414	7,820 ^{11/}	13,950	15	1,648
CBE	498	15,012	11,317	9,283	13,417	29,462	29,244	26,960	17,927 ^{8/}
Suez Canal	15,252	16,118	16,375	18,084	19,214	14,755 ^{12/}	23,268	11,785	21,279
Economic Authorities	1,287	2,207	1,915	1,630	10,093	7,820	9,704	4,238	7,734
Public Enterprise Sector Companies	3,263	2,987	2,911	2,362	2,191	2,272	6,568	1,269	2,510
Rent, of which	1,655	3,078	3,361	2,034	6,311	4,844	10,151	331	2,663
Royalties on Petroleum	1,465	2,800	2,933	1,737	5,964	4,139	4,625	0	1,712
Other Property Income	-2,912	-534	361	245	128	74	1,000	165	6,746 ^{9/}
Sales of Goods and Services	17,405	17,819	22,733	28,499	26,457	29,052	30,643	17,600	22,244
Service fees, of which	17,280	17,789	22,708	28,471	26,416	29,007	30,602	17,577	22,227
Current revenue from special accounts and funds ^{5/6/}	13,741	14,290	18,946	24,359	21,037	22,629	22,726	12,819	16,517
Sales of Goods, of which	125	30	25	27	42	45	42	22.5	17.0
Revenue from natural gas price reform	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Fines, Penalties and Forfeits	640	519	479	546	842	1,381	914	857	1,624
Voluntary Transfers other than grants	916	673	612	1,061	901	1,455	771	354	644
Current	676	497	383	579	379	584	765	275	456
Capital	240	176	230	482	523	871 ^{13/}	6	78.8	187.5
Miscellaneous Revenues	10,779	11,118	13,677	13,547	24,184	34,290	102,604	14,825	13,638
Current	2,865	3,527	6,872	7,329	9,914	18,096	13,360	6,868	6,668
Capital, of which	7,914	7,592	6,806	6,219	14,270	16,195	89,244	7,957	6,970
Decrease in Advanced payments ^{7/}	3,580	3,254	3,363	2,990	5,099	7,430	0.0 ^{10/}	2,339	3,565
Other capital revenue to finance investments	4,550	3,166	2,690	2,709	4,992	7,878	80,060	4,982	2,742

Source: Ministry of Finance

* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants which were included in the state budget for the year 2014/2015 to reach LE 25.4 billion down from LE 95.9 billion in 2013/2014.

2/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2015/2016 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

3/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 8 for the year 2016.

4/ Includes grants from Public Entities .

5/ Revenues from special accounts and funds belonging to budget sector entities like public universities, medical centers and research institutes. Such revenues are met by equivalent amounts on the expenditures side.

6/ Includes additional 10 percent of the monthly receipts of the Special Accounts and Funds, in addition to 25 percent of the outstanding balances of those funds were transferred to the Ministry of Finance applied only during 2013/2014 according to law Number 19 for the year 2013.

7/ Reflects allocations to finance investment projects in previous year, which were not used during that year. Such allocations are thus carried forward to the current fiscal year and recorded as self-financing sources of investment under miscellaneous revenues.

8/ The decline in dividends from CBE is mainly due the CBE's advanced repayment during the FY16/17. Unlike previous years the CBE's deduction of dividends was recorded during the corresponding year rather than the following year, and which led CBE tax receipts to appear at a lower amount during the period of study compared to the same period last year. This does not affect CBE income. Whereas, receipts from CBE are expected to record additional revenues during the coming period.

9/ Other Property Income has increased during the period of study mainly due to revenues from the sale of 4G for the three telecommunication companies existing in Egypt.

10/ The increase in "Other capital revenue to finance investments" represents expected increases in self finances for the social housing program. This increase has similarly corresponding increases on the expenditure side.

11/ The decline in dividends from EGPC is mainly in light of the decline in international petroleum prices.

12/ The decline in dividends receipts from Suez canal is partially due to the slowdown in international trade, and China slowed economic growth. In addition, the decline in international oil prices have affected the number of vessels passing through Suez Canal.

13/ The increase in receipts from Miscellaneous revenues is mainly due to the acquirance of 25 percent of the delayed profits with a total amount of LE 1.5 billion, and the increase in resettlements revenues from Lands by LE 4 billion, in addition to the repayment of other tax dues by LE 3.5 billion during the year of study.

Table (13): Receipts by Customs Authority ^{1/}
(Based on U.N. Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Millions)

Code	Imports					Customs Revenue 2/				
	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16*	July- April 2016/2017*	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16*	July- April 2016/2017*
Total	427,993	446,187	455,776	584,025	545,877	17,011	17,579	21,694	26,037	18,074
	(17.9)	(4.3)	(2.1)	(28.1)	(43.5)	(15.0)	(3.3)	(23.4)	(20.0)	(4.1)
111 Primary Foodstuffs (for Industry)	31,679	24,978	26,555	29,133	36,818	26	24	36	39	42
112 Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	10,331	11,388	11,611	14,274	14,840	123	123	209	379	222
121 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	12,411	7,549	10,071	16,115	18,826	26	23	57	104	45
122 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	18,759	15,681	24,320	31,981	29,694	506	461	577	708	662
21 Primary Industrial Inputs	31,647	26,552	25,895	28,015	38,567	138	148	159	281	284
22 Primary Manufactured Inputs	138,555	135,699	153,799	191,779	201,672	2,378	2,460	2,774	4,164	4,743
31 Fuel and oil (crude)	23,214	48,731	18,002	11,501	1,545	0	0	288	0	0
32 Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other)	31,995	42,083	27,308	58,636	3,556	1,300	1,493	1,111	2,652	31
41 equipment	42,527	45,845	50,316	60,875	69,569	756	811	1,020	1,318	1,530
42 goods	20,403	22,179	24,332	27,888	35,759	516	528	585	674	949
51 Passenger motor cars	9,098	7,408	16,794	25,407	15,707	2,718	3,168	3,973	4,501	3,218
52 Motor cars (other)	8,480	7,083	9,991	16,922	8744	732	807	1068	948	485
53 Spare parts and accessories for	16,784	16,320	17,586	22,419	22,587	717	740	874	1,157	1,246
61 Durable consumption goods	6,091	6,538	6,761	7,401	7,268	633	666	796	950	1,105
62 Semi-durable consumption goods	8,604	7,562	10,916	15,300	10,155	751	819	1,457	2,148	1,637
63 Non-Durable consumption goods	17,342	20,525	20,947	25,458	29,427	364	282	659	1,107	653
7 Other Commodities	75	68	571	923	1,143	5,327	5,026	6,050	4,907	1,220
Memorandum Items										
Total Imports (US\$ Millions)	71,344	74,377	63,745	71,712	38,811					
Customs / GDP ^{3/}						0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5
Customs / Total Revenues and grants						4.9	3.8	4.7	5.6	4.2
Customs / Total Taxes ^{4/}						6.8	6.8	7.1	7.4	5.6

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

* Preliminary- Actual.

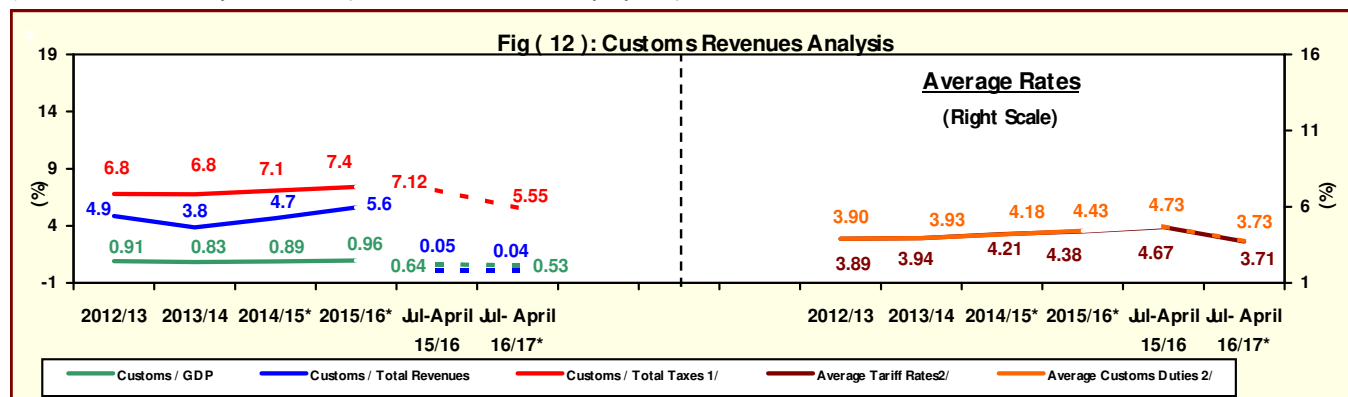
() Percent change over same period in previous year.

1/ Aggregate receipts in this table may differ from those presented in the Budget due to different distribution of Customs Authority proceeds among various budget lines, such as taxes on international trade, taxes on goods and services, and other taxes.

2/ Includes sovereign as well as current revenues.

3/ The Ministry of Planning, Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY14/15 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP for FY15/16 have recorded LE 2708.3 billion according to recent announcement by MoP. GDP estimates for FY16/17 have been revised recently to reach LE 3407.7 billion compared to a previous estimate of LE 3246.5 billion in light of the higher deflator and inflation compared to what was estimated earlier.

4/ Total taxes as collected by tax authorities (Income, Sales ,Customs and Property taxes).



Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

* Preliminary- Actual.

1/ Total taxes as collected by tax authorities (Income, Sales ,Customs and Property taxes).

2/ As percent of total imports.

Table (14): Expenditures Breakdown ^{3/}

(LE Millions)

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16 ^{1/}	2016/17 ^{2/}	2015/16	2016/17
	Actuals				Pre-Actual	Pre-Actual	Budget	Jul-April	Jul-April
Total Expenditures	401,866	470,992	588,188	701,514	733,350	817,844	974,794	587,628	705,017
Compensation of Employees, of which	96,271	122,818	142,956	178,589	198,468	213,721	228,736	169,607	172,973
Salaries and wages in cash and in-kind	78,270	99,926	118,196	146,870	162,311	173,827	187,100	138,220	139,442
Permanent staff	17,917	19,959	24,006	26,471	27,763	53287	60,632	43,458	45,315
Temporary staff	1,748	2,124	1,983	2,590	2,550	4036	3,652	2,972	3,469
Rewards	35,093	52,729	61,293	75,279	80,034	74326	77,766	57,948	57,573
Specific Allowances	9,981	11,207	17,317	22,172	24,128	25695	26,617	20,314	20,307
Cash Benefit/Allowance	11,396	11,397	11,681	17,728	25,085	13448	14,536	11,084	9,748
In-kind Benefit/Allowance	2,135	2,509	1,915	2,630	2,751	3035	3,897	2,444	3,030
Insurance Benefits	9,103	11,589	13,675	16,705	18,997	20,606	22,037	16,746	17,936
Government share in government insurance fund	8,070	10,306	12,100	14,792	16,759	18,209	19,140	14,836	15,490
Other Insurance benefits	1,033	1,283	1,575	1,912	2,238	2,397	2,897	1,911	2,446
Purchases of Goods and Services, of which	26,148	26,826	26,652	27,247	31,276	35,662	42,302	23,920	27,157
Goods, of which	9,979	10,599	11,994	12,084	14,448	16,536	17,854	11,005	13,577
Raw materials	4,031	4,299	5,704	5,840	6,961	7,874	8,727	5,291	8,226
Operating Fuels, oil, and moving parts	871	955	1,016	805	1,165	1,376	1,417	848	1,051
Water and Lighting	3,846	4,159	3,957	4,020	4,603	4,896	4,831	3,254	2,438
Services, of which	10,716	11,516	11,297	11,786	13,549	15,029	16,395	10,631	11,884
Maintenance	3,336	3,194	3,566	3,477	4,047	4,939	6,078	3,517	4,199
Copy expenditures, periodicals, and writing rights	842	1,185	1370	1,315	1,471	1,490	1,643	1,149	1,434
Public transportation	2,112	2,106	2,329	2,541	2,939	3,076	3,259	2,469	2,438
Various Services 4/	3,133	3,850	2,994	3,243	3,668	4,167	3,325	2,724	2,834
Other	5,453	4,711	3,361	3,378	3,279	4,098	8,053	2,283	1,696

FISCAL SECTOR

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Tax Authority

* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2015/2016 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 8 for the year 2016.

3/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

4/ Accounts for other various types of expenditures on services, of which judicial judgement execution expenses is most significant.

Table (14) : Expenditures Breakdown (Continued)

(LE Millions)

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15*	2015/16 ^{1/}	2016/17 ^{2/}	2015/16	2016/17
	Actuals				Pre- Actual	Pre- Actual	Budget	Jul-April	Jul-April
Interest, of which	85,077	104,441	146,995	173,150	193,008	243,635	292,520	191,080	251,347
Foreign	3,416	3,418	3,896	4,996	4,700	5,066	7,659	4,191	7,500
Domestic (to Non-Government Individuals)	61,134	84,455	125,131	148,798	167,629	214,560	255,929	170,135	223,906
Domestic (to Government units)	20,400	16,420	17,836	19,143	20,478	23,796	28,731	16,647	19,833
Other	127	148	133	213	202	215	201	108	108
Subsidies, Grants and Social Benefits, of which	123,125	150,193	197,093	228,579	198,569	201,024	206,424	120,601	154,413
Subsidies	111,211	134,963	170,800	187,659	150,198	138,724	128,533	67,627	97,715
To Non-financial public corporations, of which	108,316	131,885	168,978	186,132	148,716	135,001	125,533	64,192	96,975
GASC	32,743	30,282	32,551	35,493	39,395	42,738 ^{6/}	41,115	27,657	27,997
EGPC	67,680	95,535	120,000	126,180	73,915	51,045	35,043	0	36,290
To Financial public corporations	2,895	3,078	1,822	1,527	1,482	3,723	3,000	3,435	739
Grants	5,319	5,305	5,014	5,190	6,211	7,806	4,057	5,712	3,333
To foreign governments	200	219	145	239	161	201	229	156	205
To international organizations	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
To general government units	5,118	5,085	4,869	4,951	6,050	7605	3,828	5,556	3,127
Social Benefits, of which	6,118	9,367	20,778	35,200	41,037	53,919	68,062	46,871	52,640
Social security benefits	2,048	2,581	3,753	5,096	6,836	8,910	11,347	6,828	9,397
Social assistance benefits ^{3/}	3,438	6,200	16,352	29,200	33,213	43,956	52,485	39,330	38,432
Service expenditures for non employees	572	516	587	733	814	869	4,014	564	4,669 ^{8/}
Social benefits for employees	60	70	87	171	175	185	216	150	143
Other Expenditures, of which	31,364	30,796	34,975	41,068	50,279	54,551	58,100	40,934	46,383
Current Miscellaneous Expenditures	3,365	3,026	3,830	5,976	5,477	5,952	5,923	3,872	4,531
Taxes and fees	67	58	92	124	100	103	121	75.1	79.3
Contributions	162	345	314	228	350	343	407	242.2	51.4
Other	3,136	2,623	3,424	5,624	5,027	5,507	5,395	3,554	4,400
Contingency Reserves ^{4/}	28,000	27,770	31,145	35,092	44,802	48,599	52,177	37,063	41,852
Purchases of Non-Financial Assets (Investments), of which	39,881	35,918	39,516	52,882	61,750	69,250	146,711	41,485	52,745
Fixed Assets	33,303	28,997	31,931	38,437	45,547	54,637	138,361	36,473	44,588
Direct investment (including customs fees)	32,648	28,398	31,404	37,909	45,057	54,245 ^{7/}	137,539 ^{5/}	36,218	44,340
Postponed (operational) expenses	655	599	526	528	490	392	822	256	248
Non-Productive Assets	508	583	809	869	2,915	1,861	1,810	1,629	910
Other non-financial assets	6,070	6,337	6,777	13,576	13,288	12,752	4,540	3,383	7,248

Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary-Actual.

1/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2015/2016 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 8 for the year 2016.

3/ Reflects Treasury contributions towards Pension Funds.

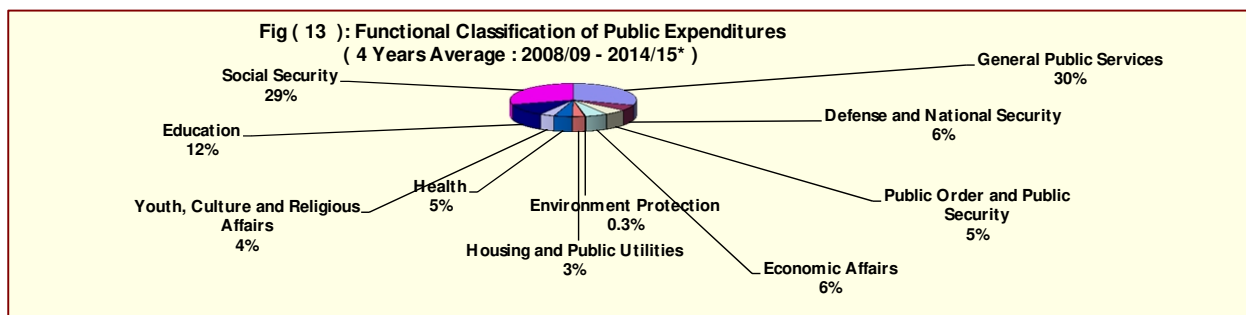
4/ Includes expenditures on defense.

5/ The increase in "Direct investment (including customs fees)" represents expected increases in self finances for the social housing program. This increase has similarly corresponding increases on the revenues side.

6/ The decline in subsidies from EGPC is mainly in light of the decline in international petroleum prices.

7/ The increase in spending on Direct investment (including customs fees) is mainly due to the increase in infrastructure spending , more specifically spending on roads, transportation, buildings, hospitals and schools. To that extent, total spending on construction amounted to LE 29.2 billion during FY15/16, increasing by 44 percent compared to the previous year, and spending on Non-residential buildings amounted to LE 10 billion, increasing by 17.7 percent compared to the previous year.

8/ The increase in Service expenditures for non employees reflects the increase in spending on health treatments financed by state budget.



Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary-Actual.