

# Section 4

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## FISCAL SECTOR

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**Table ( 10 ): Summary of Government Fiscal Operations**

	(LE Million)									
	2012/13		2013/14		2014/15		2015/16	2016/17 <sup>1/</sup>	2017/18 <sup>2/</sup>	
	Budget Sector	General Government <sup>4/</sup>	Budget Sector	General Government	Budget Sector <sup>3/</sup>	General Government	Actual	Pre-actual	Budget	Budget Sector
<b>Total Revenues</b>	350,322	403,637	456,788	519,449	465,241	538,378	491,488	659,184	834,622	
<b>Tax Revenues</b>	251,119	251,119	260,289	260,289	305,957	305,957	352,315	462,007	603,918	
<b>Grants</b>	5,208	5,208	95,856	95,856	25,437	25,437	3,543	17,683 <sup>8/</sup>	1,143	
<b>Other Revenues</b>	93,996	147,310	100,642	163,304	133,847	206,984	135,630	179,494	229,561	
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	588,188	644,080	701,514	759,847	733,350	805,929	817,844	1,031,941	1,207,138	
<b>Wages and Salaries</b>	142,956	145,064	178,589	180,829	198,468	200,933	213,721	225,513	239,955	
<b>Purchases of Goods and Services</b>	26,652	27,155	27,247	27,556	31,276	31,580	35,662	42,450.1	52,065	
<b>Interest Payments</b>	146,995	135,331	173,150	159,330	193,008	179,035	243,635	316,602	380,986	
<b>Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits</b>	197,093	261,760	228,579	298,002	198,569	282,116	201,024	276,719	332,727	
<b>Other Expenditures</b>	34,975	35,140	41,068	41,209	50,279	50,348	54,551	61,517	65,972	
<b>Purchases of Non-Financial assets</b>	39,516	39,629	52,882	52,921	61,750	61,917	69,250	109,141	135,431	
<b>Cash Deficit <sup>5/</sup></b>	237,865	240,443	244,727	240,399	268,109	267,551	326,356	372,757	372,516	
<b>Net Acquisition of Financial assets</b>	1,854	6,410	10,713	14,317	11,321	16,763	13,139	6,833	-1,408	
<b>Overall Fiscal Deficit</b>	239,719	246,853	255,439	254,716	279,430	284,314	339,495	379,590	371,108	
<b>Memorandum items:</b>										
<b>Overall Deficit/ GDP (%) <sup>6/</sup></b>	12.9	13.3	12.0	12.0	11.4	11.6	12.5	10.9	9.0	
<b>Primary Balance / GDP (%) <sup>6/</sup></b>	-5.0	-6.0	-3.9	-4.5	-3.5	-4.3	-3.5	-1.8	0.2	
<b>Revenues/ GDP (%) <sup>6/</sup></b>	18.8	21.7	21.4	24.4	19.0	22.0	18.1	19.0	20.3	
<b>Expenditure/ GDP (%) <sup>6/</sup></b>	31.6	34.6	32.9	35.7	30.0	33.0	30.2	29.7	29.4	

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2016/2017 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 145 for the year 2017.

3/ Covers Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

4/ Includes consolidated operations for the Budget sector, National Investment Bank (NIB), and Social Insurance Funds (SIF). Data prepared on consolidated basis; excluding financial interrelations between the three bodies.

5/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

6/ GDP estimate for FY16/17 has been revised recently to reach LE 3470 billion instead of 3478 billion. Meanwhile GDP projections for FY17/18 are estimated to reach LE 4286.5 billion as per the Ministry of Finance Calculations.

7/ Ministry of finance has published for the first time the general government's performance data for the fiscal year 14/15, and that is after auditing the data with the concerned entities that are included within the general government scope.

8/ The increase in grants is mainly due to Capital Grants received from United Arab Emirates (UAE) to finance investments during FY16/17.

Table ( 11 ) Budget Sector : Summary of Main Budget Operations <sup>1/ 2/</sup>

	Budget	Actuals						Pre-actual		(LE Millions)	
		2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17 <sup>3/</sup>	2016/17	2017/18	Jul-Nov	Jul-Nov
<b>Total Revenues</b>	834,622	303,622	350,322	456,788	465,241	491,488	659,184	174,323	252,628		
Tax Revenues	603,918	207,410	251,119	260,289	305,957	352,315	462,007	122,399	203,901		
Income Tax	209,398	91,245	117,762	120,925	129,818	144,743	166,897	38,854	56,866		
Property Taxes	50,285	13,089	16,453	18,761	21,107	27,990	36,539	14,292	16,873		
Taxes on Goods and Services	291,055	84,594	92,924	91,867	122,930	140,525	208,624	56,887	107,838		
Taxes on International Trade	36,414	14,788	16,771	17,673	21,867	28,091	34,255	8,173	12,664		
Other Taxes	16,766	3,694	7,208	11,062	10,235 <sup>5/</sup>	10,966	15,691	4,194	9,660		
Non-Tax Revenue	230,704	96,212	99,203	196,499	159,284	139,173	197,177	51,924	48,727		
Grants	1,143	10,104	5,208	95,856	25,437	3,543	17,683 <sup>8/</sup>	514	125		
From Foreign Governments	803	9,339	4,820	95,497	24,942	3,236	17,040	465	81		
From International Organizations	258	95	112	150	302	169	354	13	28		
Other	82	670	275	210	194	137	289	35	17		
Other Revenues	229,561	86,108	93,996	100,642	133,847	135,630	179,494	51,410	48,601		
Property Income	102,287	55,979	56,494	56,990	81,463	69,452	91,141	36,274	25,442		
Proceeds from Sales of Goods and Services	37,463	17,819	22,733	28,499	26,457	29,052	38,058	9,109	10,605		
Fines, Penalties and Forfeits	1,296	519	479	546	842	1,381	1,968	1,038	69		
Voluntary Transfers	1,079	673	612	1,061	901	1,455	2,956	210	176		
Miscellaneous Revenues	87,436	11,118	13,677	13,547	24,184	34,290	45,371	4,780	12,310		
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	1,207,138	470,992	588,188	701,514	733,350	817,844	1,031,941	314,402	415,047		
Compensation of Employees	239,955	122,818	142,956	178,589	198,468	213,721	225,513	86,153	93,196		
Purchases of Goods and Services	52,065	26,826	26,652	27,247	31,276	35,662	42,450	12,331	13,461		
Interest Payments	380,986	104,441	146,995	173,150	193,008	243,635	316,602	113,676	150,691		
Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits	332,727	150,193	197,093	228,579	198,569	201,024	276,719	57,417	97,559		
Other Expenditures	65,972	30,796	34,975	41,068	50,279	54,551	61,517	25,275	32,539		
Purchases of Non-Financial assets	135,431	35,918	39,516	52,882	61,750	69,250	109,141	19,550	27,601		
<b>Total Cash Deficit <sup>6/</sup></b>	372,516	167,370	237,865	244,727	268,109	326,356	372,757	140,079	162,419		
<b>Net Acquisition of Financial assets</b>	-1,408	-665	1,854	10,713	11,321	13,139	6,833	4,360	1,198		
<b>Overall Fiscal Deficit</b>	371,108	166,705	239,719	255,439	279,430	339,495	379,590	144,439	163,617		
<b>Memorandum items:</b>											
Overall Deficit/ GDP (%) <sup>7/</sup>	9.0	10.0	12.9	12.0	11.4	12.5	10.9	4.2	3.8		
Primary Balance / GDP (%) <sup>7/</sup>	0.2	-3.7	-5.0	-3.9	-3.5	-3.5	-1.8	-0.9	-0.3		
Revenues/ GDP (%) <sup>7/</sup>	20.3	18.1	18.8	21.4	19.0	18.1	19.0	5.0	5.9		
Expenditure/ GDP (%) <sup>7/</sup>	29.4	28.1	31.6	32.9	30.0	30.2	29.7	9.1	9.7		

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

2/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

3/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2016/2017 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

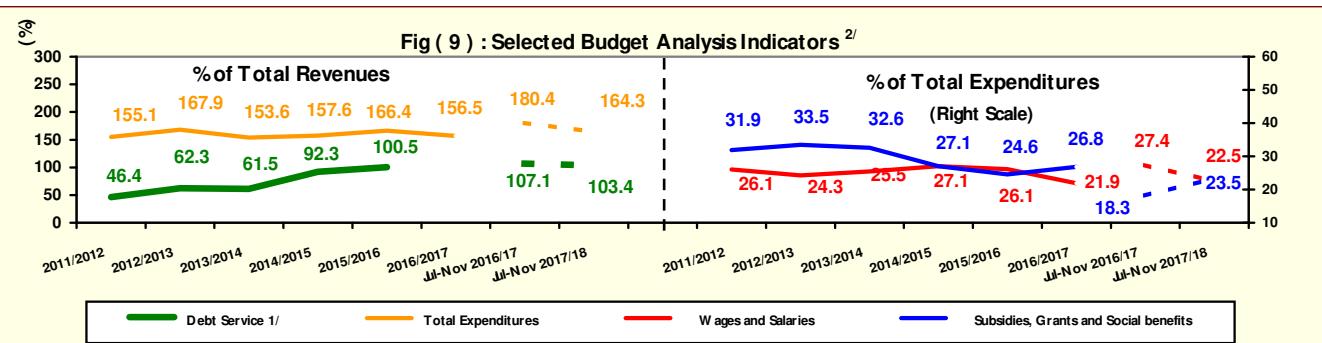
4/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 145 for the year 2017.

5/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants during the year of comparison.

6/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

7/ GDP estimate for FY16/17 has been revised recently to reach LE 3470 billion instead of 3478 billion. Meanwhile GDP projections for FY17/18 are estimated to reach LE 4286.5 billion as per the Ministry of Finance Calculations.

8/ The increase in grants is mainly due to Capital Grants received from United Arab Emirates (UAE) to finance investments during FY16/17.



Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Includes Interest and Principal Payments (excluding arrears).

2/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2016/2017 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

Table ( 11 ) Budget Sector : Summary of Main Budget Operations <sup>1/</sup> (continued)

(LE Millions)

	Actuals						Jul- Sep
	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2016/17
Overall Fiscal Deficit	98,038	134,460	166,705	239,719	255,439	279,430	76,816
Sources of Finance	98,038	134,460	166,705	239,719	255,439	279,430	76,816
Net Privatization Proceeds	425	22	0	12	-315	0	0
Domestic Sources	101,492	144,295	182,218	270,624	277,320	327,728	109,177
Non-Banks	61,229	34,712	35,844	49,286	32,957	79,274	14,782
Banks	40,263	109,583	146,374	221,338	244,363	248,454	94,395
2/ Foreign Sources	2,458	5,022	-9,062	20,270	4,022	-25,119	-1,926
Blocked Accounts Used in Amortization of CBE Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Payments of Outstanding Arrears	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	347	3,553	-443	-13,147	-25,388	-35,987	-2,632
Exchange Rate Revaluation	1,328	3,922	1,533	11,357	1,242	549	0
Difference between T-Bills face value and present value	-227	-7,419	-11,376	-6,791	-1,051	-9,540	-8,351
Undistributed	-7,785	-14,935	3,835	-42,606	-391	21,799	-19,452

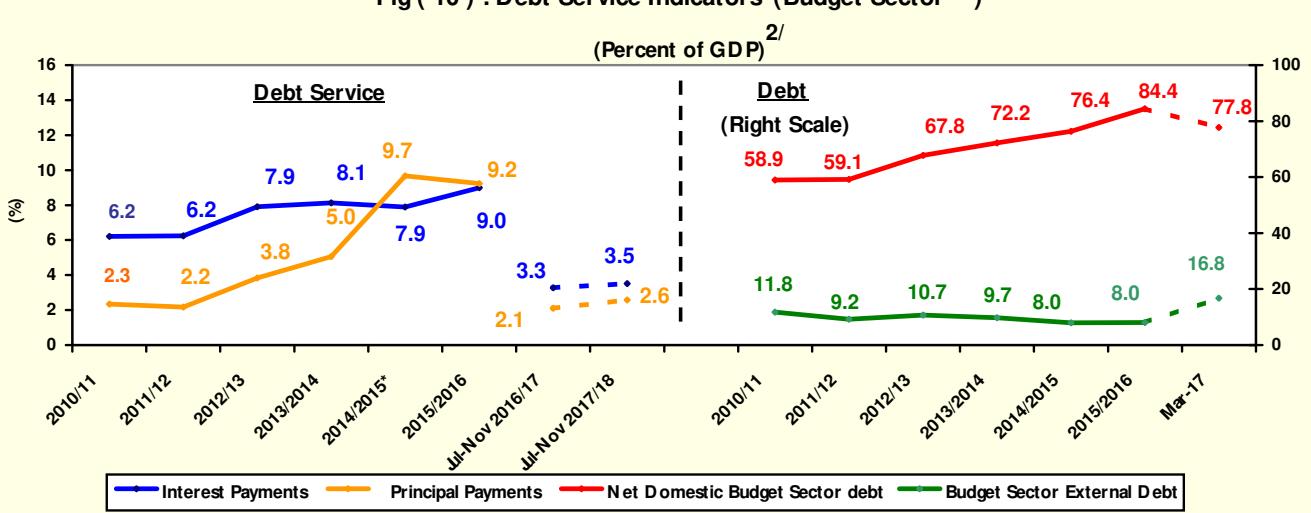
Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

2/ Includes reclassified on-lent loans that have been redefined as part of Central and Local Government debt instead of Other Sectors' External Debt.

FISCAL SECTOR

Fig ( 10 ) : Debt Service Indicators (Budget Sector <sup>1/</sup>)



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

2/ GDP estimate for FY16/17 has been revised recently to reach LE 3470 billion instead of 3478 billion. Meanwhile GDP projections for FY17/18 are estimated to reach LE 4286.5 billion as per the Ministry of Finance Calculations.

**Table ( 12-a ) : Revenues Breakdown  
(Main Tax Revenues)**

	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17 <sup>1/</sup>	2017/18 <sup>2/</sup> Budget	2016/17 Jul-Nov	2017/18 Jul-Nov	(LE Millions)
	Actuals					Pre-actual				
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>303,622</b>	<b>350,322</b>	<b>456,788</b>	<b>465,241</b>	<b>491,488</b>	<b>659,184</b>	<b>834,622</b>	<b>174,323</b>	<b>252,628</b>	
Tax Revenues	207,410	251,119	260,289	305,957	352,315	462,007	603,918	122,399	203,901	
Taxes on Income, Capital Gains and Profits, of which	91,245	117,762	120,925	129,818	144,743	166,897	209,398	38,854	56,866	
Taxes on income from employment	16,010	19,708	22,252	26,801	32,031	37,964	37,354	12,648	15,587	
Taxes on income from activity other than employment	5,582	6,436	8,943	11,134	9,982	12,666	25,395	3,041	4,430	
Capital Gains Tax	104	87	218	279	343	384	3,703	31	34	
Taxes on Corporate Profits, of which	69,550	91,531	89,512	91,603	102,387	115,883	142,946	23,134	36,815	
From EGPC	34,075	45,816	46,060	36,000	37,313	42,464	44,179	0	9,444	
From CBE	0	8,290	4,042	3,691	13,245	3,860 <sup>4/</sup>	3,444	3,860	0	
From Suez Canal	11,800	12,150	14,312	13,400	14,903 <sup>3/</sup>	22,300	30,150	5,800	10,600	
From other companies	23,674	25,275	25,099	38,512	36,926	47,259	65,173	13,474	16,771	
Taxes on Property	13,089	16,453	18,761	21,107	27,990	36,539	50,285	14,292	16,873	
Recurrent Tax on Immovable Property	520	531	428	637	1,172	2,055	3,906	780	1121	
Lands	175	185	184	186	203	223	256	94	71	
Buildings	346	346	244	451	969	1,832	3,650	685	1050	
Taxes on Financial and Capital Transactions, of which	10,575	13,905	16,055	17,629	24,071	31,997	40,338	12,583	14,893	
Tax on T-bills and bonds' payable interest	9903	13168	15256	16682	23069	30864	39,133	12,249	14,496	
Taxes and Fees on Cars	1,993	2,017	2,279	2,841	2,747	2,487	6,041	930	859	
Taxes on Goods and Services, of which	84,594	92,924	91,867	122,930	140,525	208,624	291,055	56,887	107,838	
General Sales Tax on Goods	37,174	39,496	42,974	53,425	57,454	94,384	135,708	28,423	50,822	
Domestic	15,566	14,038	14,577	18,415	21,102	32,690	49,900	10,412	17,332	
Imported	21,607	25,458	28,398	35,010	36,352	61,694	85,808	18,010	33,490	
General Sales Tax on Services	9,141	9,767	9,463	12,098	14,072	18,139	42,156	5,762	11,164	
Excises on Domestic Commodities (Table 1)	25,985	30,482	24,190	39,750	48,125	70,533	74,352	15,352	35,195	
Excises on Imports (Table 1)	71	49	374	259	396	415	563	197	567	
Taxes on Specific Services	880	1,092	1,167	1,382	2,311	1,798	2,707	669	853	
Stamp tax (excludes stamp tax on salaries)	5,465	5,248	6,694	7,721	9,707	11,017	18,162	3,726	4,881	
Taxes on International Trade, of which	14,788	16,771	17,673	21,867	28,091	34,255	36,414	8,173	12,664	
Tax on Valued Customs	13,955	15,626	16,935	20,955	26,933	32,777	34,744	7,731	11,974	
Other Taxes	3,694	7,208	11,062	10,235	10,966	15,691	16,766	4,194	9,660	

Source: Ministry of Finance

1/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2016/2017 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

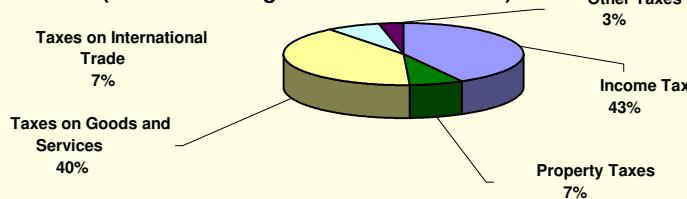
2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 145 for the year 2017.

3/ The decline in Taxes on Corporate Profits from Other Companies is mainly due to the adoption of additional exceptional taxes during the year of comparison FY 14/15, and which was cancelled during FY 15/16, leading Taxes on Corporate Profits from Other Companies to appear at a lower amount during the year of study compared to last year. This includes a 5 percent additional taxes on the income exceeding LE 1 million. This does not affect Other companies income, as it is expected to record additional revenues during the coming period.

4/ The decline in Taxes on Corporate Profits from CBE is mainly due to the accomodative monetary policy adopted by the CBE to curb inflation since FY16/17, where the increase in interest rates has imposed burdens on CBE profits.

**Fig ( 11 ) : Breakdown of Tax Revenues**

( 5 Years Average : 2011/12 - 2016/17 )



Source: Ministry of Finance

**Table ( 12-b ) : Revenues Breakdown  
(Non-Tax Revenues)**

	(LE Millions)								
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17 <sup>2/</sup>	2017/18 <sup>3/</sup>	2016/17 Jul-Nov	2017/18 Jul-Nov
	Actuals				Pre-actual	Budget			
<b>Total Non-Tax revenues</b>	96,212	99,203	196,499	159,284 <sup>1/</sup>	139,173	197,177 <sup>1/</sup>	230,704	51,924	48,727
Grants	10,104	5,208	95,856	25,437	3,543	17,683 <sup>15/</sup>	1,143	514	125
From Foreign Governments	9,339	4,820	95,497	24,942	3,236	17,040	803	465	81
From International Organizations	95	112	150	302	169	354	258	13.0	27.6
Other <sup>4/</sup>	670	275	210	194	137	289	82	35.3	17.1
<b>Other Revenues</b>	86,108	93,996	100,642	133,847	135,630	179,494	229,561	51,410	48,601
<b>Property Income</b>	55,979	56,494	56,990	81,463	69,452	91,141	102,287	36,274	25,442
Interest Income, of which	1,078	837	745	3,453	968	4,263	3,232	1,250	827
On lent Loans (included interests on foreign loans re-lent by the treasury)	909	698	589	3,350	816	4,202	3,069	1,242	824
Dividends, of which	52,358	51,935	53,966	71,571	63,565 <sup>9/</sup>	71,122	88,064	29,849	22,001
EGPC	15,027	18,785	21,809	25,414	7,820	5,944 <sup>12/</sup>	28,912	0	584
CBE	15,012	11,317	9,283	13,417	29,462	19,427 <sup>13/</sup>	10,976	16,927	5,233 <sup>13/</sup>
Suez Canal	16,118	16,375	18,084	19,214	14,755 <sup>10/</sup>	29,381	31,423	8,251	12,200
Economic Authorities	2,207	1,915	1,630	10,093	7,820	10,989	5,021	3,906	2,674
Public Enterprise Sector Companies	2,987	2,911	2,362	2,191	2,272	2,722	8,432	167	116
Rent, of which	3,078	3,361	2,034	6,311	4,844	8,570	10,690	173	2,614
Royalties on Petroleum	2,800	2,933	1,737	5,964	4,139	7,372	8,610	0	2,152
Other Property Income	-534	361	245	128	74	7,187 <sup>14/</sup>	300	5,002	0
<b>Sales of Goods and Services</b>	17,819	22,733	28,499	26,457	29,052	38,058	37,463	9,109	10,605
Service fees, of which	17,789	22,708	28,471	26,416	29,007	38,031	37,420	9,104	10,598
Current revenue from special accounts and funds <sup>5/6/</sup>	14,290	18,946	24,359	21,037	22,629	30,591	29,203	6,575	6,841
Sales of Goods, of which	30	25	27	42	45	28	43	4.7	7.1
Revenue from natural gas price reform	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fines, Penalties and Forfeits	519	479	546	842	1,381	1,968	1,296	1,038	69
<b>Voluntary Transfers other than grants</b>	673	612	1,061	901	1,455	2,956	1,079	210	176
Current	497	383	579	379	584	2,090	1,079	152	126
Capital	176	230	482	523	871	866	0	57.8	49.9
<b>Miscellaneous Revenues</b>	11,118	13,677	13,547	24,184	34,290 <sup>11/</sup>	45,371	87,436	4,780	12,310
Current	3,527	6,872	7,329	9,914	18,096	18,080	12,086	2,408	7,131
Capital, of which	7,592	6,806	6,219	14,270	16,195	27,291	75,351	2,372	5,179
Decrease in Advanced payments <sup>7/</sup>	3,254	3,363	2,990	5,099	7,430	8,487 <sup>8/</sup>	0.0	1,029	1,049
Other capital revenue to finance investments	3,166	2,690	2,709	4,992	7,878	17,929	44,618	1,146	3,554

Source: Ministry of Finance

1/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants which were included in the state budget for the year 2014/2015 to reach LE 25.4 billion down from LE 95.9 billion in 2013/2014.

2/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2016/2017 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

3/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 145 for the year 2017.

4/ Includes grants from Public Entities.

5/ Revenues from special accounts and funds belonging to budget sector entities like public universities, medical centers and research institutes. Such revenues are met by equivalent amounts on the expenditures side.

6/ Includes additional 10 percent of the monthly receipts of the Special Accounts and Funds, in addition to 25 percent of the outstanding balances of those funds were transferred to the Ministry of Finance applied only during 2013/2014 according to law Number 19 for the year 2013.

7/ Reflects allocations to finance investment projects in previous year, which were not used during that year. Such allocations are thus carried forward to the current fiscal year and recorded as self-financing sources of investment under miscellaneous revenues.

8/ The increase in "Other capital revenue to finance investments" represents expected increases in self finances for the social housing program. This increase has similarly corresponding increases on the expenditure side.

9/ The decline in dividends from EGPC is mainly in light of the decline in international petroleum prices.

10/ The decline in dividends receipts from Suez canal is partially due to the slowdown in international trade, and China slowed economic growth. In addition, the decline in international oil prices have affected the number of vessels passing through Suez Canal.

11/ The increase in receipts from Miscellaneous revenues is mainly due to the acquireance of 25 percent of the delayed profits with a total amount of LE 1.5 billion, and the increase in resettlements revenues from Lands by LE 4 billion, in addition to the repayment of other tax dues by LE 3.5 billion during the year of study.

12/ The decline in Dividends collected from EGPC is due to the increase in cost burdens on EGPC due to the effect of depreciated Egyptian Pound Exchange rate against US Dollars.

13/ The decline in Dividends collected from CBE is mainly due to the accomodative monetary policy adopted by the CBE to curb inflation since FY16/17, where the increase in interest rates has imposed burdens on CBE profits.

14/ The increase in Other Property Income is due to the additional LE 6.6 billion from the sale of 4G liscence.

15/ The increase in grants is mainly due to Capital Grants received from United Arab Emirates (UAE) to finance investments during FY16/17.

**Table ( 13 ): Receipts by Customs Authority <sup>1/</sup>  
(Based on U.N. Broad Economic Category Classification)**

Code	Imports				Customs Revenue 2/				(LE Millions)
	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16* #	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16* #	
<b>Total</b>	<b>427,993</b>	<b>446,187</b>	<b>455,776</b>	<b>584,025</b>	<b>17,011</b>	<b>17,579</b>	<b>21,694</b>	<b>26,037</b>	
	(17.9)	(4.3)	(2.1)	(28.1)	(15.0)	(3.3)	(23.4)	(20.0)	
111 Primary Foodstuffs (for Industry)	31,679	24,978	26,555	29,133	26	24	36	39	
112 Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	10,331	11,388	11,611	14,274	123	123	209	379	
121 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	12,411	7,549	10,071	16,115	26	23	57	104	
Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	18,759	15,681	24,320	31,981	506	461	577	708	
21 Primary Industrial Inputs	31,647	26,552	25,895	28,015	138	148	159	281	
22 Primary Manufactured Inputs	138,555	135,699	153,799	191,779	2,378	2,460	2,774	4,164	
31 Fuel and oil (crude)	23,214	48,731	18,002	11,501	0	0	288	0	
32 Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other)	31,995	42,083	27,308	58,636	1,300	1,493	1,111	2,652	
41 equipment	42,527	45,845	50,316	60,875	756	811	1,020	1,318	
42 goods	20,403	22,179	24,332	27,888	516	528	585	674	
51 Passenger motor cars	9,098	7,408	16,794	25,407	2,718	3,168	3,973	4,501	
52 Motor cars (other)	8,480	7,083	9,991	16,922	732	807	1,068	948	
53 Spare parts and accessories for	16,784	16,320	17,586	22,419	717	740	874	1,157	
61 Durable consumption goods	6,091	6,538	6,761	7,401	633	666	796	950	
62 Semi-durable consumption goods	8,604	7,562	10,916	15,300	751	819	1,457	2,148	
63 Non-Durable consumption goods	17,342	20,525	20,947	25,458	364	282	659	1,107	
7 Other Commodities	75	68	571	923	5,327	5,026	6,050	4,907	
<b>Memorandum Items</b>									
Total Imports (US\$ Millions)	71,344	74,377	63,745	71,712					
Customs / GDP 2/					0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	
Customs / Total Revenues and grants					4.9	3.8	4.7	5.6	
Customs / Total Taxes 3/					6.8	6.8	7.1	7.4	

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

# It is worthy to note that FY 16/17 recent figures released by customs authority are still under revision and will be published once finalized.

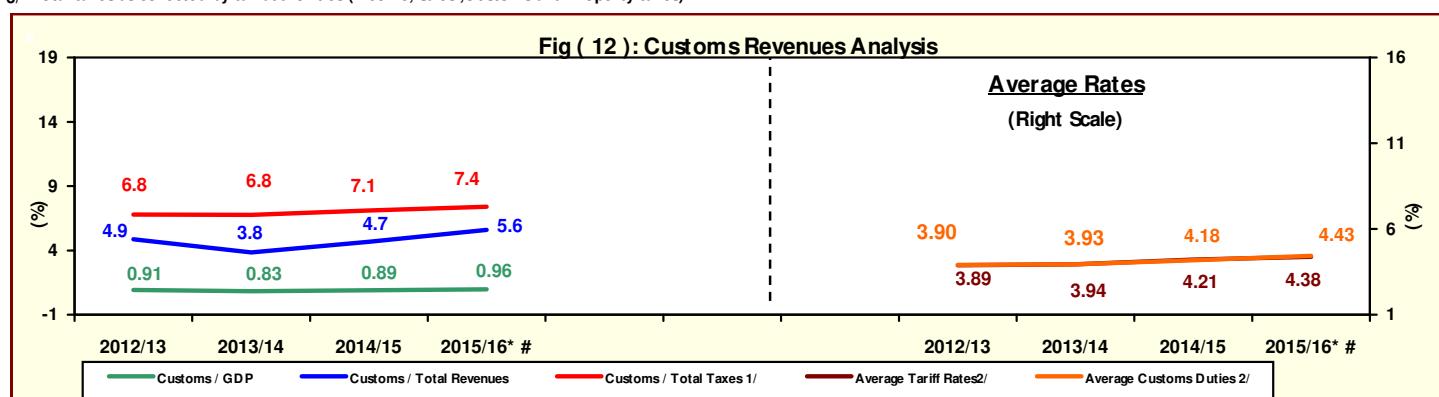
\* Preliminary- Actual.

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

1/ Aggregate receipts in this table may differ from those presented in the Budget due to different distribution of Customs Authority proceeds among various budget lines, such as taxes on international trade, taxes on goods and services, and other taxes.

2/ Includes sovereign as well as current revenues.

3/ Total taxes as collected by tax authorities (Income, Sales, Customs and Property taxes).



Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

# It is worthy to note that FY 16/17 recent figures released by customs authority are still under revision and will be published once finalized.

\* Preliminary- Actual.

1/ Total taxes as collected by tax authorities (Income, Sales, Customs and Property taxes).

2/ As percent of total imports.

Table (14): Expenditures Breakdown <sup>3/</sup>

(LE Millions)

	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17 <sup>1/</sup>	2017/18 <sup>2/</sup>	(LE Millions)		
								Actuals		
								Pre-actual		Budget
								Jul-Nov	Jul-Nov	
<b>Total Expenditures</b>										
Compensation of Employees, of which	122,818	142,956	178,589	198,468	213,721	225,513	239,955	86,153	93,196	
Salaries and wages in cash and in-kind	99,926	118,196	146,870	162,311	173,827	181,245	190,583	69,604	73,440	
Permanent staff	19,959	24,006	26,471	27,763	53287	56,929	61,011	21,817	25,983	
Temporary staff	2,124	1,983	2,590	2,550	4036	4332	3,947	1,576	1,581	
Rewards	52,729	61,293	75,279	80,034	74326	75622	77,826	30,202	30,040	
Specific Allowances	11,207	17,317	22,172	24,128	25695	27174	27,466	9,613	9,625	
Cash Benefit/Allowance	11,397	11,681	17,728	25,085	13448	12816	15,265	4,816	4,402	
In-kind Benefit/Allowance	2,509	1,915	2,630	2,751	3035	4373	5,067	1,579	1,810	
<b>Insurance Benefits</b>	<b>11,589</b>	<b>13,675</b>	<b>16,705</b>	<b>18,997</b>	<b>20,606</b>	<b>23,184</b>	<b>22,890</b>	<b>8,562</b>	<b>10,511</b>	<b>FISCAL SECTOR</b>
Government share in government insurance fund	10,306	12,100	14,792	16,759	18,209	19,719	19,909	7,591	8,510	
Other Insurance benefits	1,283	1,575	1,912	2,238	2,397	3,465	2,981	971	2,000	
<b>Purchases of Goods and Services, of which</b>	<b>26,826</b>	<b>26,652</b>	<b>27,247</b>	<b>31,276</b>	<b>35,662</b>	<b>42,450</b>	<b>52,065</b>	<b>12,331</b>	<b>13,461</b>	
<b>Goods, of which</b>	<b>10,599</b>	<b>11,994</b>	<b>12,084</b>	<b>14,448</b>	<b>16,536</b>	<b>21,678</b>	<b>23,964</b>	<b>6,093</b>	<b>5,689</b>	
Raw materials	4,299	5,704	5,840	6,961	7,874	12,623	14,342	3,562	3,240	
Operating Fuels, oil, and moving parts	955	1,016	805	1,165	1,376	1,512	1,608	613	537	
Water and Lighting	4,159	3,957	4,020	4,603	4,896	4,502	4,993	981	1,001	
<b>Services, of which</b>	<b>11,516</b>	<b>11,297</b>	<b>11,786</b>	<b>13,549</b>	<b>15,029</b>	<b>16,719</b>	<b>19,261</b>	<b>5,550</b>	<b>7,015</b>	
Maintenance	3,194	3,566	3,477	4,047	4,939	5,785	6,899	1,847	2,093	
Copy expenditures, periodicals, and writing rights	1,185	1370	1,315	1,471	1,490	1,578	2,229	755	1,876	
Public transportation	2,106	2,329	2,541	2,939	3,076	3,026	3,404	1,245	1,271	
Various Services 4/	3,850	2,994	3,243	3,668	4,167	4,396	3,597	1,368	1,410	
Other	4,711	3,361	3,378	3,279	4,098	4,054	8,841	689	757	

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Tax Authority

1/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2016/2017 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 145 for the year 2017.

3/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

4/ Accounts for other various types of expenditures on services, of which judicial judgement execution expenses is most significant.

Table ( 14 ): Expenditures Breakdown (Continued)

	(LE Millions)								2016/17	2017/18
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17 <sup>1/</sup>	2017/18 <sup>2/</sup>	2016/17		
	Actuals				Pre-actual	Budget		Jul-Nov	Jul-Nov	
Interest, of which	104,441	146,995	173,150	193,008	243,635	316,602	380,986	113,676	150,691	
Foreign	3,418	3,896	4,996	4,700	5,066	9,599	25,551	2,239	9,964	
Domestic (to Non-Government Individuals)	84,455	125,131	148,798	167,629	214,560	275,988	312,782	101,534	130,493	
Domestic (to Government units)	16,420	17,836	19,143	20,478	23,796	30,805	42,467	9,885	10,201	
Other	148	133	213	202	215	238	186	18	33	
Subsidies, Grants and Social Benefits, of which	150,193	197,093	228,579	198,569	201,024	276,719	332,727	57,417	97,559	
Subsidies	134,963	170,800	187,659	150,198	138,724	202,559	222,738	27,556	61,866	
To Non-financial public corporations, of which	131,885	168,978	186,132	148,716	135,001	201,491	221,238	27,234	61,531	
GASC	30,282	32,551	35,493	39,395	42,738 <sup>6/</sup>	47,535	63,095	11,903	20,708	
EGPC	95,535	120,000	126,180	73,915	51,045	115,000 <sup>9/</sup>	110,148	0	25,151	
To Financial public corporations	3,078	1,822	1,527	1,482	3,723	1,068	1,500	322	335	
Grants	5,305	5,014	5,190	6,211	7,806	8,919	4,884	1,725	2,430	
To foreign governments	219	145	239	161	201	279	249	100	88	
To international organizations	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	
To general government units	5,085	4,869	4,951	6,050	7,605	8,640	4,635	1,625	2,342	
Social Benefits, of which	9,367	20,778	35,200	41,037	53,919	64,194	82,994	27,756	32,788	
Social security benefits	2,581	3,753	5,096	6,836	8,910	13,092	15,402	4,081	7,779	
Social assistance benefits <sup>3/</sup>	6,200	16,352	29,200	33,213	43,956	45,236 <sup>8/</sup>	62,500	21,049	21,589 <sup>8/</sup>	
Service expenditures for non employees	516	587	733	814	869	5,687	4,906	2,549	3,358	
Social benefits for employees	70	87	171	175	185	180	186	77	62	
Other Expenditures, of which	30,796	34,975	41,068	50,279	54,551	61,517	65,972	25,275	32,539	
Current Miscellaneous Expenditures	3,026	3,830	5,976	5,477	5,952	8,484	7,400	1,760	1,973	
Taxes and fees	58	92	124	100	103	136	143	35.0	57.8	
Contributions	345	314	228	350	343	692	811	1.6	38.1	
Other	2,623	3,424	5,624	5,027	5,507	7,657	6,446	1,723	1,877	
Contingency Reserves <sup>4/</sup>	27,770	31,145	35,092	44,802	48,599	53,033	58,572	23,515	30,566	
Purchases of Non-Financial Assets (Investments), of which	35,918	39,516	52,882	61,750	69,250	109,141	135,431	19,550	27,601	
Fixed Assets	28,997	31,931	38,437	45,547	54,637 <sup>7/</sup>	88,327	125,655 <sup>5/</sup>	18,085	25,841	
Direct investment (including customs fees)	28,398	31,404	37,909	45,057	54,245	87,912	125,274	18,000	25,783	
Postponed (operational) expenses	599	526	528	490	392	415	381	85	58	
Non-Productive Assets	583	809	869	2,915	1,861	1,152	1,828	471	298	
Other non-financial assets	6,337	6,777	13,576	13,288	12,752	19,662	5,948	994	1,461	

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Preliminary. It is noteworthy that final accounts of the state budget 2016/2017 is still under review by the Parliament and will remain preliminary until being approved.

2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 145 for the year 2017.

3/ Reflects Treasury contributions towards Pension Funds.

4/ Includes expenditures on defense.

5/ The increase in "Direct investment (including customs fees)" represents expected increases in self finances for the social housing program. This increase has similarly corresponding increases on the revenues side.

6/ The decline in subsidies from EGPC is mainly in light of the decline in international petroleum prices.

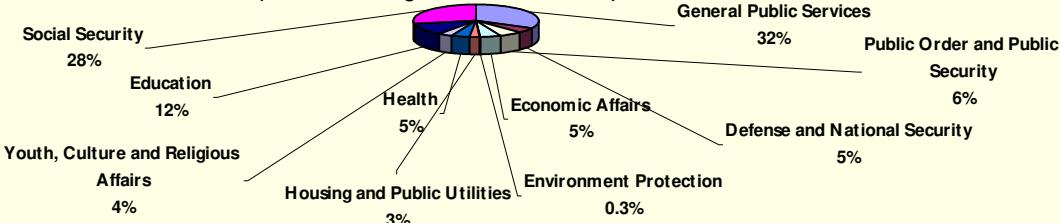
7/ The increase in spending on Direct investment (including customs fees) is mainly due to the increase in infrastructure spending, more specifically spending on roads, transportation, buildings, hospitals and schools. To that extent, total spending on construction amounted to LE 29.2 billion during FY15/16, increasing by 44 percent compared to the previous year, and spending on Non-residential buildings amounted to LE 10 billion, increasing by 17.7 percent compared to the previous year.

8/ The increase in Service expenditures for non employees reflects the increase in spending on health treatments financed by state budget.

9/ The notable increase in subsidies to EGPC is mainly due to the Exchange rate depreciation effects which has increased EGPC cost burdens substituted through increasing the allocated subsidies to EGPC.

Fig ( 13 ): Functional Classification of Public Expenditures

( 5 Years Average : 2011/12 - 2015/16 )



Source: Ministry of Finance.