

Section 4

FISCAL SECTOR

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Table (10): Summary of Government Fiscal Operations

(LE Million)

	2013/14		2014/15 ^{5/}		2015/16		2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20 ^{7/}
	Actual		Actual		Actual		Actual	Actual	Actual	Budget
	Budget ^{1/} Sector	General ^{2/} Government	1/ Budget Sector	2/ General Government	1/ Budget Sector	General ^{2/} Government	1/ Budget Sector	1/ Budget Sector	1/ Budget Sector	1/ Budget Sector
Total Revenues	456,788	519,449	465,241	538,378	491,488	549,080	659,184	821,134	941,910	1,134,424
Tax Revenues	260,289	260289	305,957	305957	352,315	352,315	462,007	629,302	736,121	856,616
Grants	95,856	95856	25,437	25437	3,543	3,543	17,683 ^{6/}	3,194	2,609	3,805
O ther Revenues	100,642	163304	133,847	206984	135,630	193,222	179,494	188,639	203,181	274,003
Total Expenditures	701,514	759,847	733,350	805,929	817,844	886,774	1,031,941	1,244,408	1,369,870	1,574,559
W ages and Salaries	178,589	180829	198,468	200933	213,721	216,153	225,513	240,054	266,091	301,115
Purchases of Goods and Services	27,247	27556	31,276	31580	35,662	35,936	42,450	53,088	62,365	74,923
Interest Payments	173,150	159330	193,008	179035	243,635	225,195	316,602	437,448	533,045	569,135
Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits	228,579	298002	198,569	282116	201,024	285,544	276,719	329,379	287,461	327,699
O ther Expenditures	41,068	41209	50,279	50348	54,551	54,580	61,517	74,758	77,565	90,442
Purchases of N on-Financial assets	52,882	52921	61,750	61917	69,250	69,365	109,141	109,680	143,342	211,245
Cash Balance ^{3/}	-244,727	-240,399	-268,109	-267,551	-326,356	-337,694	-372,757	-423,274	-427,960	-440,135
Net Acquisition of Financial assets	10,713	14317	11,321	16763	13,139	32,655	6,833	9,306	1,991	5,005
Overall Fiscal Balance	-255,439	-254,716	-279,430	-284,314	-339,495	-370,349	-379,590	-432,580	-429,951	-445,140
Memorandum items:										
Overall Balance/ GDP (%) ^{4/}	-12.0	-12.0	-11.4	-11.6	-12.5	-13.7	-10.9	-9.7	-8.1	-7.2
Primary Balance/ GDP (%) ^{4/}	-3.9	-4.5	-3.5	-4.3	-3.5	-5.4	-1.8	0.1	1.9	2.0
Revenues/ GDP (%) ^{4/}	21.4	24.4	19.0	22.0	18.1	20.3	19.0	18.5	17.7	18.4
Expenditure/ GDP (%) ^{4/}	32.9	35.7	30.0	33.0	30.2	32.7	29.7	28.0	25.7	25.6

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Covers Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

2/ Includes consolidated operations for the Budget sector, National Investment Bank (NIB), and Social Insurance Funds (SIF). Data prepared on consolidated basis; excluding financial interrelations between the three bodies.

3/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

4/ GDP actuals for FY18/19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 is projected to reach LE 6162.6 billion as per the Ministry of Finance Calculations

5/ Ministry of finance has published for the first time the general government’s performance data for the fiscal year14/15, and that is after auditing the data with the concerned entities that are included within the general government scope.

6/ The increase in grants is mainly due to Capital Grants received from United Arab Emirates (UAE) to finance investments during FY16/17.

7/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 79 for the year 2019.

FISCAL SECTOR

Table (11) Budget Sector : Summary of Main Budget Operations^{1/ 2/}

(LE Millions)

	Budget	Actuals							
	2019/20 ^{3/}	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2018/19 Jul- Dec	2019/20 Jul- Dec
Total Revenues	1,134,424	456,788	465,241	491,488	659,184	821,134	941,910	388,263	390,117
Tax Revenues	856,616	260,289	305,957	352,315	462,007	629,302	736,121	303,936	303,805
Income Tax	291,134	120,925	129,818	144,743	166,897	207,230	250,080	91,930	100,405
Property Taxes	69,531	18,761	21,107	27,990	36,539	51,410	58,907	31,013	28,028
Taxes on Goods and Services	415,350	91,867	122,930	140,525	208,624	294,257	350,576	161,012	156,950
Taxes on International Trade	51,737	17,673	21,867	28,091	34,255	37,908	42,020	19,982	18,422
Other Taxes	28,864	11,062	10,235 ^{4/}	10,966	15,691	38,497	34,538	0	0
Non-Tax Revenue	277,808	196,499	159,284	139,173	197,177	191,833	205,790	84,327	86,312
Grants	3,805	95,856	25,437	3,543	17,683 ^{7/}	3,194	2,609	484	752
From Foreign Governments	3,428	95,497	24,942	3,236	17,040	1,006	1,100	374	406
From International Organizations	322	150	302	169	354	908	747	50	53
Other	55	210	194	137	289	1,280	761	60	293.0
Other Revenues	274,003	100,642	133,847	135,630	179,494	188,639	203,181	83,843	85,560
Property Income	109,806	56,990	81,463	69,452	91,141	69,116	70,354	28,908	32,105
Proceeds from Sales of Goods and Services	59,465	28,499	26,457	29,052	38,058	51,433	53,565	23,288	26,991
Fines, Penalties and Forfeits	1,751	546	842	1,381	1,968	1,012	1,527	915	675
Voluntary Transfers	1,154	1,061	901	1,455	2,956	2,143	2,316	476	386
Miscellaneous Revenues	101,827	13,547	24,184	34,290	45,371	64,935	75,419	30,258	25,403
Total Expenditures	1,574,559	701,514	733,350	817,844	1,031,941	1,244,408	1,369,870	574,261	621,620
Compensation of Employees	301,115	178,589	198,468	213,721	225,513	240,054	266,091	131,161	147,224
Purchases of Goods and Services	74,923	27,247	31,276	35,662	42,450	53,088	62,365	28,484	30,531 ^{8/}
Interest Payments	569,135	173,150	193,008	243,635	316,602	437,448	533,045	207,474	267,192
Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits	327,699	228,579	198,569	201,024	276,719	329,379	287,461	112,458	75,560
Other Expenditures	90,442	41,068	50,279	54,551	61,517	74,758	77,565	38,955	37,059
Purchases of Non-Financial assets	211,245	52,882	61,750	69,250	109,141	109,680	143,342	55,730	64,054
Total Cash Balance^{5/}	-440,135	-244,727	-268,109	-326,356	-372,757	-423,274	-427,960	-185,998	-231,503
Net Acquisition of Financial assets	5,005	10,713	11,321	13,139	6,833	9,306	1,991	657	5,166
Overall Fiscal Balance	-445,140	-255,439	-279,430	-339,495	-379,590	-432,580	-429,951	-186,655	-236,670
Memorandum items:									
Overall Balance GDP (%) ^{6/}	-7.2	-12.0	-11.4	-12.5	-10.9	-9.7	-8.1	-3.6	-3.8 ^{9/}
Primary Balance / GDP (%) ^{6/}	2.0	-3.9	-3.5	-3.5	-1.8	0.1	1.9	0.4	0.5
Revenues/ GDP (%) ^{6/}	18.4	21.4	19.0	18.1	19.0	18.5	17.7	7.4	6.3
Expenditure/ GDP (%) ^{6/}	25.6	32.9	30.0	30.2	29.7	28.0	25.7	10.9	10.1

Source: Ministry of Finance.

* The decline in tax revenues is a result of a combined factor among which the deceleration in receipts from CBE in light of the restrictive monetary policy, in addition to the decline in some receipts associated with the appreciation in the Egyptian currency such as the receipts from customs and Suez Canal.

1/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

2/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

3/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 79 for the year 2019.

4/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants during the year of comparison to reach LE 25.4 billion during FY14/15, compared to LE 95.9 billion during FY13/14.

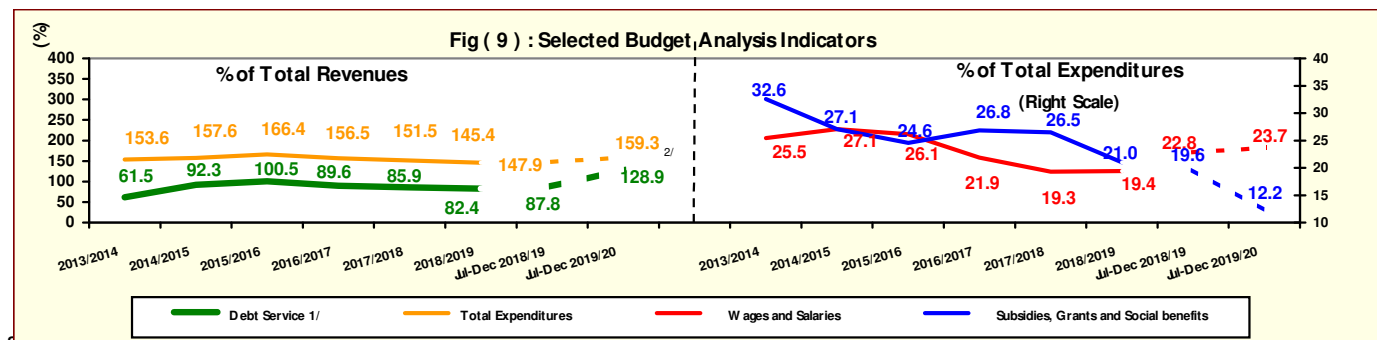
5/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

6/ GDP actuals for FY18/19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 is projected to reach LE 6162.6 billion as per the Ministry of Finance Calculations

7/ The increase in grants is mainly due to Capital Grants received from United Arab Emirates (UAE) to finance investments during FY16/17.

8/ The increase in interest could be explained in light of the increase in interest Payments due to social pensions' advance payment in September 2019 instead of later in June same fiscal year.

9/ The increase in Budget deficit during the period of study compared to same period last year could be explained in light of the increase in interest Payments due to social pensions' advance payment in September 2019 instead of later in June same fiscal year.



1/ Includes Interest and Principal Payments (excluding arrears).

2/ The increase in interest could be explained in light of the increase in interest Payments due to social pensions' advance payment in September 2019 instead of later in June same fiscal year.

**Table (12-a) : Revenues Breakdown
(Main Tax Revenues)**

	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20 ^{1/}	(LE Millions)	
	Actuals							2018/19	2019/20
							Budget	Jul- Dec	Jul- Dec
Total Revenues	456,788	465,241	491,488	659,184	821,134	941,910	1,134,424	388,263	390,117
Tax Revenues	260,289	305,957	352,315	462,007	629,302	736,121	856,616	303,936	303,805 *
Taxes on Income, Capital Gains and Profits, of which	120,925	129,818	144,743	166,897	207,230	250,080	291,134	91,930	100,405
Taxes on income from employment	22,252	26,801	32,031	37,964	45,660	59,181	61,540	25,670	30,782
Taxes on income from activity other than employment	8,943	11,134	9,982	12,666	18,469	27,201	37,506	9,513	10,917
Capital Gains Tax	218	279	343	384	450	924	1,720	57	382
Taxes on Corporate Profits, of which	89,512	91,603	102,387	115,883	142,652	162,775	190,368	56,690	58,324
From EGPC	46,060	36,000	37,313	42,464	51,976	42,532	41,802	--	--
From CBE	4,042	3,691	13,245	3,860 ^{2/}	--	--	--	2/	2/
From Suez Canal	14,312	13,400	14,903	22,300	29,900	34,480	37,583	17,400	16,150 *
From other companies	25,099	38,512	36,926	47,259	60,776	85,763	110,983	27,308	40,047
Taxes on Property	18,761	21,107	27,990	36,539	51,410	58,907	69,531	31,013	28,028
Taxes on Goods and Services, of which	91,867	122,930	140,525	208,624	294,257	350,576	415,350	161,012	156,950 ^{3/}
General Sales Tax on Goods	42,974	53,425	57,454	94,384	127,038	155,351	209,145	73,463	72,090
Domestic	14,577	18,415	21,102	32,690	43,100	50,351	66,769	22,704	22,659
Imported	28,398	35,010	36,352	61,694	83,939	105,000	142,376	50,758	49,431
General Sales Tax on Services	9,463	12,098	14,072	18,139	29,238	42,328	51,967	17,730	23,001
Taxes on International Trade	17,673	21,867	28,091	34,255	37,908	42,020	51,737	19,982	18,422 ^{3/}
Other Taxes	11,062	10,235	10,966	15,691	38,497	34,538	28,864	0	0

Source: Ministry of Finance

-- Data are preliminary & under preparation until being finalized.

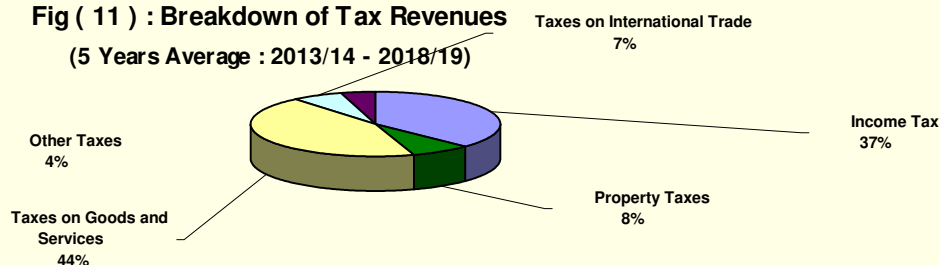
* The decline in tax revenues is a result of a combined factor among which the deceleration in receipts from CBE in light of the restrictive monetary policy, in addition to the decline in some receipts associated with the appreciation in the Egyptian currency such as the receipts from customs and Suez Canal.

1/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 79 for the year 2019.

2/ The decline in Taxes on Corporate Profits from CBE is mainly due to the accommodative monetary policy adopted by the CBE to curb inflation since FY16/17, where the increase in interest rates has imposed burdens on CBE profits, as it is expected that no tax receipts would be collected from CBE till end of FY19/20.

3/ The decline in Taxes on Goods and Services, and Taxes on International Trade are primarily due to the appreciation of the Egyptian currency.

**Fig (11) : Breakdown of Tax Revenues
(5 Years Average : 2013/14 - 2018/19)**



Source: Ministry of Finance

**Table (12-b): Revenues Breakdown
(Non-Tax Revenues)**

(LE Millions)

	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20 ^{2/}	2018/19 Jul- Dec	2019/20 Jul- Dec
	Actuals						Budget		
Total Non-Tax revenues	196,499	159,284 ^{1/}	139,173	197,177	191,833	205,790	277,808	84,327	86,312
Grants	95,856	25,437	3,543	17,683 ^{14/}	3,194	2,609	3,805	484	752
From Foreign Governments	95,497	24,942	3,236	17,040	1,006	1,100	3,428	374	406
From International Organizations	150	302	169	354	908	747	322	50	53
Other ^{3/}	210	194	137	289	1,280	761	55	59.8	293.0
Other Revenues	100,642	133,847	135,630	179,494	188,639	203,181	274,003	83,843	85,560
Property Income	56,990	81,463	69,452	91,141	69,116	70,354	109,806	28,908	32,105
Interest Income, of which	745	3,453	968	4,263	3,342	5,981	5,679	2,665	4,453
On lent Loans (included interests on foreign loans re-lent by the treasury)	589	3,350	816	4,202	3,186	5,341	5,567	2,514	2,912
Dividends, of which	53,966	71,571	63,565 ^{8/}	71,122	52,530	48,258	85,639	22,415	23,381
EGPC	21,809	25,414	7,820	5,944 ^{11/}	8,144	1,278	19,290	523	1,838
CBE	9,283	13,417	29,462	19,427 ^{12/}	5,233 ^{12/}	-- ^{12/}	-- ^{15/}	0 ^{12/}	0 ^{15/}
Suez Canal	18,084	19,214	14,755 ^{9/}	29,381	23,718	30,308	36,142	16,302	14,855 ^{16/}
Economic Authorities	1,630	10,093	7,820	10,989	8,297	10,817	20,728	4,165	5,428
Public Enterprise Sector Companies	2,362	2,191	2,272	2,722	4,443	3,000	4,413	216	139
Rent, of which	2,034	6,311	4,844	8,570	13,120	15,839	18,488	3,292	4,135
Royalties on Petroleum	1,737	5,964	4,139	7,372	11,610	14,148	16,587	2,546	3,280
Other Property Income	245	128	74	7,187 ^{13/}	125	276	0	535	136
Sales of Goods and Services	28,499	26,457	29,052	38,058	51,433	53,565	59,465	23,288	26,991
Service fees, of which	28,471	26,416	29,007	38,031	51,397	53,514	59,416	23,278	26,976
Current revenue from special accounts and funds ^{4/5/}	24,359	21,037	22,629	30,591	40,412	41,307	45,261	18,192	21,920
Sales of Goods, of which	27	42	45	28	35	51	49	9.8	15.0
Revenue from natural gas price reform	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fines, Penalties and Forfeits	546	842	1,381	1,968	1,012	1,527	1,751	915	675
Voluntary Transfers other than grants	1,061	901	1,455	2,956	2,143	2,316	1,154	476	386
Current	579	379	584	2,090	1,398	1,322	1,154	384	387
Capital	482	523	871	866	745	994	--	--	--
Miscellaneous Revenues	13,547	24,184	34,290 ^{10/}	45,371	64,935	75,419	101,827	30,258	25,403
Current	7,329	9,914	18,096	18,080	27,720	33,857	27,648	15,211	19,611
Capital, of which	6,219	14,270	16,195	27,291	37,215	41,562	74,179	15,046	5,792
Decrease in Advanced payments ^{6/}	2,990	5,099	7,430	8,487 ^{7/}	8,939 ^{7/}	8,417 ^{7/}	--	862	180
Other capital revenue to finance investments	2,709	4,992	7,878	17,929	26,136	32,339	69,548	13,803	5,378 ^{17/}

Source: Ministry of Finance

-- Data are preliminary & under preparation until being finalized.

1/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants which were included in the state budget for the year 2014/2015 to reach LE 25.4 billion down from LE 95.9 billion in 2013/2014.

2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 79 for the year 2019.

3/ Includes grants from Public Entities .

4/ Revenues from special accounts and funds belonging to budget sector entities like public universities, medical centers and research institutes. Such revenues are met by equivalent amounts on the expenditures side.

5/ Includes additional 10 percent of the monthly receipts of the Special Accounts and Funds, in addition to 25 percent of the outstanding balances of those funds were transferred to the Ministry of Finance applied only during 2013/2014 according to law Number 19 for the year 2013.

6/ Reflects allocations to finance investment projects in previous year, which were not used during that year. Such allocations are thus carried forward to the current fiscal year and recorded as self-financing sources of investment under miscellaneous revenues.

7/ The increase in "Other capital revenue to finance investments" represents expected increases in self finances for the social housing program. This increase has similarly corresponding increases on the expenditure side.

8/ The decline in dividnes from EGPC is mainly in light of the decline in international petroleum prices.

9/ The decline in dividends receipts from Suez canal is partially due to the slowdown in international trade, and China slowed economic growth. In addition, the decline in international oil prices have affected the number of vessels passing through Suez Canal.

10/ The increase in receipts from Miscellaneous revenues is mainly due to the acquirance of 25 percent of the delayed profits with a total amount of LE 1.5 billion, and the increase in resettlements revenues from Lands by LE 4 billion, in addition to the repayment of other tax dues by LE 3.5 billion during the year of study.

11/ The decline in Dividends collected from EGPC is due to the increase in cost budens on EGPC due to the effect of depreciated Egyptian Pound Exchange rate against USD Dollars.

12/ The decline in Dividends collected from CBE is mainly due to the accomodative monetary policy adopted by the CBE to curb inflation since FY16/17, where the increase in interest rates has imposed burdens on CBE profits.

13/ The increase in Other Property Income is due to the additional LE 6.6 billion from the sale of 4G liscence.

14/ The increase in grants is mainly due to Capital Grants received from United Arab Emirates (UAE) to finance investments during FY16/17.

15/ Reflects the indirect cost effect of economic reform program, as it is expected that no dividends would be collected from CBE till end of FY19/20.

16/ The decline in dividends from Suez Canal could be explained in light of the appreciation of the Egyptian currency.

17/ The decline in Other capital revenue to finance investments is related to retained revenues that would be collected before the end of current fiscal year .

FISCAL SECTOR

Table (13): Receipts by Customs Authority ^{1/}
(Based on U.N. Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Millions)

Code	Imports					Customs Revenue 2/			
	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16*	2016/17* #	2017/18* #	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16* #
Total	446,187	455,776	584,025	579,689	988,930	17,011	17,579	21,694	26,037
	(4.3)	(2.1)	(28.1)	-(0.7)	(70.6)	(15.0)	(3.3)	(23.4)	(20.0)
111 Primary Foodstuffs (for Industry)	24,978	26,555	29,133	49,110	74,246	26	24	(35.5)	(39.2)
112 Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	11,388	11,611	14,274	18,560	19,967	123	123	208.8	(379.5)
121 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	7,549	10,071	16,115	31,581	42,340	26	23	57	(103.6)
122 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	15,681	24,320	31,981	38,814	47,381	506	461	577	(707.8)
21 Primary Industrial Inputs	26,552	25,895	28,015	52,498	82,488	138	148	159	(280.8)
22 Primary Manufactured Inputs	135,699	153,799	191,779	275,569	377,154	2,378	2,460	2,774	4,164
31 Fuel and oil (crude)	48,731	18,002	11,501	2,224	6,791	--	--	288	0.4
32 Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other)	42,083	27,308	58,636	5,347	8,489	1,300	1,493	1,111	2,652
41 equipment	45,845	50,316	60,875	96.113	113,509	756	811	1,020.1	30,531
42 goods	22,179	24,332	27,888	48.535	60,097	516	528	585	674
51 Passenger motor cars	7,408	16,794	25,407	21.624	26,724	2,718	3,168	3,973	4,501
52 Motor cars (other)	7,083	9,991	16,922	11,813	13,088	732	807	1068	948
53 Spare parts and accessories for	16,320	17,586	22,419	30,521	36,221	717	740	874	1,157
61 Durable consumption goods	6,538	6,761	7,401	9,530	11,779	633	666	796	15,421
62 Semi-durable consumption goods	7,562	10,916	15,300	14,200	21,188	751	819	1,457	2,148
63 Non-Durable consumption goods	20,525	20,947	25,458	38,283	45,029	364	282	659	1,107
7 Other Commodities	68	571	923	1,473	2,441	5,327	5,026	6,050	4,907
Memorandum Items									
Total Imports (US\$ Millions)	74,377	63,745	71,712	39,354	55,916				
Customs / GDP 2/						0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0
Customs / Total Revenues and grants						4.9	3.8	4.7	5.6
Customs / Total Taxes 3/						6.8	6.8	7.1	7.4

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

It is worthy to note that FY 16/17 and 17/18 recent figures released by customs authority are still under revision and will be published once finalized.

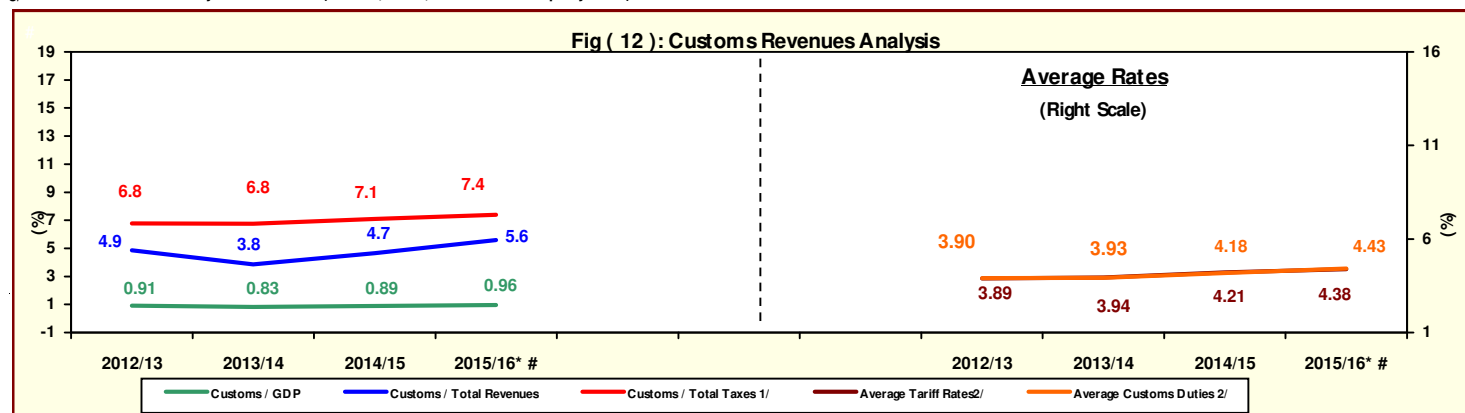
* Preliminary- Actual.

() Percent change over same period in previous year.

1/ Aggregate receipts in this table may differ from those presented in the Budget due to different distribution of Customs Authority proceeds among various budget lines, such as taxes on international trade, taxes on goods and services, and other taxes.

2/ Includes sovereign as well as current revenues.

3/ Total taxes as collected by tax authorities (Income, Sales ,Customs and Property taxes).



Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

It is worthy to note that FY 16/17 and 17/18 recent figures released by customs authority are still under revision and will be published once finalized.

* Preliminary- Actual.

1/ Total taxes as collected by tax authorities (Income, Sales ,Customs and Property taxes).

2/ As percent of total imports.

Table (14): Expenditures Breakdown ^{2/}

(LE Millions)

	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20 ^{1/}	2018/19	2019/20
	Actuals				Budget				
								Jul- Dec	Jul- Dec
Total Expenditures	701,514	733,350	817,844	1,031,941	1,244,408	1,369,870	1,574,559	574,261	621,620
Compensation of Employees, of which	178,589	198,468	213,721	225,513	240,054	266,091	301,115	131,161	147,224
Salaries and wages in cash and in-kind	146,870	162,311	173,827	181,245	195,360	217,592	228,125	105,897	119,290
Permanent staff	26,471	27,763	53287	56,929	65,661	77,904	83,772	38,852	41,595
Temporary staff	2,590	2,550	4036	4332	4872	5432	5,385	2,574	2,990
Rewards	75,279	80,034	74326	75622	80284	85435	88,118	43,088	51,454
Specific Allowances	22,172	24,128	25695	27174	27283	29780	31,076	12,550	13,293
Cash Benefit/Allowance	17,728	25,085	13448	12816	11454	12106	12,763	6,103	6,291
In-kind Benefit/Allowance	2,630	2,751	3035	4373	5805	6936	7,011	2,730	3,667
Insurance Benefits	16,705	18,997	20,606	23,184	26,742	30,520	32,446	15,557	17,525
Government share in government insurance fund	14,792	16,759	18,209	19,719	21,613	24,587	25,971	12,535	14,137
Other Insurance benefits	1,912	2,238	2,397	3,465	5,129	5,934	6,475	3,022	3,388
Purchases of Goods and Services, of which	27,247	31,276	35,662	42,450	53,088	62,365	74,923	28,484	30,531
Goods, of which	12,084	14,448	16,536	21,678	28,396	34,050	39,787	15,174	14,845
Raw materials	5,840	6,961	7,874	12,623	15,875	19,857	23,252	9,337	9,301
Operating Fuels, oil, and moving parts	805	1,165	1,376	1,512	2,593	2,461	3,662	1,131	1,592
Water and Lighting	4,020	4,603	4,896	4,502	5,215	6,164	6,992	2,385	1,496
Services, of which	11,786	13,549	15,029	16,719	22,624	26,893	31,212	13,057	15,421
Maintenance	3,477	4,047	4,939	5,785	7,426	8,045	12,028	4,020	4,747
Copy expenditures, periodicals, and writing rights	1,315	1,471	1,490	1,578	2,976	3,097	3,473	2,337	2,286
Public transportation	2,541	2,939	3,076	3,026	3,183	3,701	4,031	1,915	2,169
Various Services 3/	3,243	3,668	4,167	4,396	7,081	9,524	7,472	3,844	5,095
Other	3,378	3,279	4,098	4,054	2,069	1,422	3,924	253	265

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Tax Authority

1/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 79 for the year 2019.

2/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

3/ Accounts for other various types of expenditures on services, of which judicial judgement execution expenses is most significant.

Table (14): Expenditures Breakdown (Continued)

(LE Millions)

	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20 ^{1/}	2018/19 Jul- Dec	2019/20 Jul- Dec
	Actuals						Budget		
Interest, of which	173,150	193,008	243,635	316,602	437,448	533,045	569,135	207,474	267,192 ^{9/}
Foreign	4,996	4,700	5,066	9,599	22,199	35,209	44,704	16,328	19,933
Domestic (to Non-Government Individuals)	148,798	167,629	214,560	275,988	391,671	455,190	488,934	171,413	213,557
Domestic (to Government units)	19,143	20,478	23,796	30,805	23,579	42,645	35,497	19,733	33,702
Other	213	202	215	210	--	--	--	--	--
Subsidies, Grants and Social Benefits, of which	228,579	198,569	201,024	276,719	329,379	287,461	327,699	112,458	75,560
Subsidies	187,659	150,198	138,724	202,559	243,587	203,657	171,770	69,578	42,043
To Non-financial public corporations, of which	186,132	148,716	135,001	201,491	242,462	202,178	166,470	68,733	41,113
GASC	35,493	39,395	42,738	47,535	80,500	87,000	89,000	24,366	24,927
EGPC	126,180	73,915	51,045 ^{5/}	115,000 ^{8/}	120,803 ^{8/}	84,732	52,963	--	--
To Financial public corporations	1,527	1,482	3,723	1,068	1,125	1,479	5,300	844	930
Grants	5,190	6,211	7,806	8,919	6,723	6,738	13,794	3,672	4,384
To foreign governments	239	161	201	279	280	199	269	69	107
To international organizations	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	28.2	4.6	--	0.2	4.0
To general government units	4,951	6,050	7605	8,640	6,415	6,534	13,525	3,602	4,273
Social Benefits, of which	35,200	41,037	53,919	64,194	77,997	76,002	109,607	38,566	28,470
Social security benefits	5,096	6,836	8,910	13,092	17,622	17,887	18,764	10,469	9,464
Social assistance benefits ^{2/}	29,200	33,213	43,956	45,236	52,553	48,578	82,216	24,556	14,973
Voluntary Transfers	733	814	869	5,687 ^{7/}	7,602	9,334	8,380	3,442	3,936
Social benefits for employees	171	175	185	180	220	203	247	100	97
Other Expenditures, of which	41,068	50,279	54,551	61,517	74,758	77,565	90,442	38,955	37,059
Current Miscellaneous Expenditures	5,976	5,477	5,952	8,484	15,699	12,411	17,404	3,338	4,156
Taxes and fees	124	100	103	136	725	884	4,338	122.6	82.0
Contributions	228	350	343	692	802	1,527	1,518	167.2	420.0
Other	5,624	5,027	5,507	7,657	14,173	10,000	11,547	3,048	3,654
Contingency Reserves ^{3/}	35,092	44,802	48,599	53,033	59,059	65,155	73,038	35,618	32,903
Purchases of Non-Financial Assets (Investments), of which	52,882	61,750	69,250	109,141	109,680	143,342	211,245	55,730	64,054
Fixed Assets	38,437	45,547	54,637 ^{6/}	88,327 ^{4/}	90,082	115,373	192,411	51,655	59,383
Direct investment (including customs fees)	37,909	45,057	54,245	87,912	89,791	114,976	191,614	51,403	59,253
Postponed (operational) expenses	528	490	392	415	291	398	798	252	130
Non-Productive Assets	869	2,915	1,861	1,152	1,847	1,327	2,121	460	956
Other non-financial assets	13,576	13,288	12,752	19,662	17,751	26,642	11,213	3,615	3,715

Source: Ministry of Finance.

-- Data are preliminary & under preparation until being finalized.

1/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 79 for the year 2019.

2/ Reflects Treasury contributions towards Pension Funds.

3/ Includes expenditures on defense.

4/ The increase in "Direct investment (including customs fees)" represents expected increases in self finances for the social housing program. This increase has similarly corresponding increases on the revenues side.

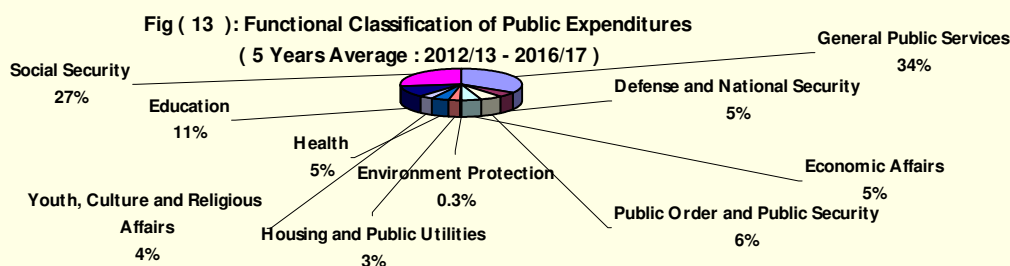
5/ The decline in subsidies from EGPC is mainly in light of the decline in international petroleum prices.

6/ The increase in spending on Direct investment (including customs fees) is mainly due to the increase in infrastructure spending , more specifically spending on roads, transportation, buildings, hospitals and schools. To that extent, total spending on construction amounted to LE 29.2 billion during FY15/16, increasing by 44 percent compared to the previous year, and spending on Non-residential buildings amounted to LE 10 billion, increasing by 17.7 percent compared to the previous year.

7/ The increase in Service expenditures for non employees reflects the increase in spending on health treatments financed by state budget.

8/ The notable increase in subsidies to EGPC is mainly due to the Exchange rate depreciation effects which has increased EGPC cost burdens substituted through increasing the allocated subsidies to EGPC.

9/ The increase in interest could be explained in light of the increase in interest Payments due to social pensions' advance payment in September 2019 instead of later in June same fiscal year.



Source: Ministry of Finance.