

Section 4

FISCAL SECTOR

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Table (10) : Summary of Government Fiscal Operations

| | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2020/21 ^{7/} | 2021/22 ^{10/} |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | Actual | Actual | Actual | Actual | Actual | Budget | Budget |
| | 1/ Budget Sector | 1/ Budget Sector | 1/ Budget Sector | 1/ Budget Sector | 1/ Budget Sector | 1/ Budget Sector | 1/ Budget Sector |
| Total Revenues | 659,184 | 821,134 | 941,910 | 975,429 | 1,108,625 | 1,288,753 | 1,365,159 |
| Tax Revenues | 462,007 | 629,302 | 736,121 | 739,632 | 833,993 | 964,777 | 983,010 |
| Grants | 17,683 ^{6/} | 3,194 | 2,609 | 5,263 ^{8/} | 2,955 | 2,209 | 1,541 |
| Other Revenues | 179,494 | 188,639 | 203,181 | 230,534 ^{9/} | 271,678 | 321,766 | 380,608 |
| Total Expenditures | 1,031,941 | 1,244,408 | 1,369,870 | 1,434,723 | 1,578,774 | 1,713,178 | 1,837,723 |
| Wages and Salaries | 225,513 | 240,054 | 266,091 | 288,773 | 318,806 | 335,000 | 361,050 |
| Purchases of Goods and Services | 42,450 | 53,088 | 62,365 | 69,871 | 81,462 | 100,200 | 103,889 |
| Interest Payments | 316,602 | 437,448 | 533,045 | 568,421 | 565,497 | 566,000 | 579,582 |
| Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits | 276,719 | 329,379 | 287,461 | 229,214 | 263,886 | 326,280 | 321,301 |
| Other Expenditures | 61,517 | 74,758 | 77,565 | 86,803 | 99,751 | 105,000 | 113,787 |
| Purchases of Non-Financial assets | 109,141 | 109,680 | 143,342 | 191,642 | 249,372 | 280,698 | 358,113 |
| Cash Balance^{3/} | -372,757 | -423,274 | -427,960 | -459,294 | -470,149 | -424,425 | -472,564 |
| Net Acquisition of Financial assets | 6,833 | 9,306 | 1,991 | 3,481 | 2,196 | 7,669 | 2,945 |
| Overall Fiscal Balance | -379,590 | -432,580 | -429,951 | -462,775 | -472,345 | -432,094 | -475,508 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | | |
| Overall Balance/ GDP (%) ^{4/} | -10.9 | -9.7 | -8.1 | -8.0 | -7.4 | -6.3 | -6.7 |
| Primary Balance/ GDP (%) ^{4/} | -1.8 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Revenues/ GDP (%) ^{4/} | 19.0 | 18.5 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 18.8 | 19.1 |
| Expenditure/ GDP (%) ^{4/} | 29.7 | 28.0 | 25.7 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 25.7 |

Source: Ministry of Finance.

- 1/ Covers Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.
- 2/ Includes consolidated operations for the Budget sector, National Investment Bank (NIB), and Social Insurance Funds (SIF). Data prepared on consolidated basis; excluding financial interrelations between the three bodies.
- 3/ It is noteworthy that an additional appropriation worth LE 2 billion to meet higher than anticipated interest payment in FY 2009/10 is currently in process of being approved.
- 4/ FY 2006/07 was marked by exceptional expenses worth LE 5.7 billion on settlement of public non-performing loans with Banque Du Caire and LE 1 billion spent on additional investments in water and sewage and LE 4 billion on refurbishment and restructuring of railways. FY 2007/08 includes additional expenses on additional food subsidies.
- 5/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.
- 6/ GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.
- 7/ Ministry of finance has published for the first time the general government's performance data for the fiscal year14/15, and that is after auditing the data with the concerned entities that are included within the general government scope.
- 8/ The increase in grants is mainly due to Capital Grants received from United Arab Emirates (UAE) to finance investments during FY16/17.
- 9/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 85 for the year 2020.
- 10/ The increase in grants reflects mainly increased grants from other general government units to finance investments.
- 11/ The increase in other revenues is mainly due to increased receipts from miscellaneous current, and capital revenues, part of it is related to revenues from previous year, and others are from revenues to finance investments.
- 12/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 74 for the year 2021.

Table (11) Budget Sector : Summary of Main Budget Operations ^{1/ 2/}

(LE Millions)

| | Budget | | Actuals | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | 2020/21 ^{3/} | 2021/22 ^{9/} | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 |
| | | | | | | | Jul- May | Jul- May | |
| Total Revenues | 1,288,753 | 1,365,159 | 659,184 | 821,134 | 941,910 | 975,429 | 1,108,625 | 917,413 | 1,030,101 |
| Tax Revenues | 964,777 | 983,010 | 462,007 | 629,302 | 736,121 | 739,632 | 833,993 | 702,217 | 816,123 |
| Income Tax | 351,585 | 370,310 | 166,897 | 207,230 | 250,080 | 286,907 | 321,246 | 273,263 | 305,990 |
| Property Taxes | 70,861 | 88,275 | 36,539 | 51,410 | 58,907 | 59,596 | 72,404 | 67,055 | 83,048 |
| Value added Taxes | 469,598 | 449,579 | 208,624 | 294,257 | 350,576 | 329,979 | 384,913 | 329,409 | 389,276 |
| Taxes on International Trade | 44,504 | 42,398 | 34,255 | 37,908 | 42,020 | 32,572 | 36,130 | 32,436 | 37,809 |
| Other Taxes | 28,229 | 32,448 | 15,691 | 38,497 | 34,538 | 30,579 | 19,300 | -- | -- |
| Non-Tax Revenue | 323,975 | 382,149 | 197,177 | 191,833 | 205,790 | 235,796 | 274,633 | 215,197 | 213,978 |
| Grants | 2,209 | 1,541 | 17,683 ^{7/} | 3,194 | 2,609 | 5,263 | 2,955 | 806 | 2,736 |
| From Foreign Governments | 1,831 | 1,085 | 17,040 | 1,006 | 1,100 | 1,007 | 819 | 364 | 106 |
| From International Organizations | 356 | 423 | 354 | 908 | 747 | 798 | 824 | 181 | 1,609 |
| Other | 22 | 34 | 289 | 1,280 | 761 | 3,457 | 1,313 | 262 | 1,022 |
| Other Revenues | 321,766 | 380,608 | 179,494 | 188,639 | 203,181 | 230,534 | 271,678 | 214,390 | 211,242 |
| Property Income | 108,623 | 106,929 | 91,141 | 69,116 | 70,354 | 65,519 | 79,669 | 63,522 | 70,766 |
| Proceeds from Sales of Goods and Services | 69,265 | 74,046 | 38,058 | 51,433 | 53,565 | 58,809 | 57,730 | 54,838 | 67,732 |
| Fines, Penalties and Forfeits | 1,912 | 2,217 | 1,968 | 1,012 | 1,527 | 2,081 | 1,701 | 1,279 | 1,367 |
| Voluntary Transfers | 1,158 | 602 | 2,956 | 2,143 | 2,316 | 2,262 | 5,958 | 1,003 | 1,025 |
| Miscellaneous Revenues | 140,808 | 196,815 | 45,371 | 64,935 | 75,419 | 101,863 | 126,619 | 93,748 ^{10/} | 70,353 |
| Total Expenditures | 1,713,178 | 1,837,723 | 1,031,941 | 1,244,408 | 1,369,870 | 1,434,723 | 1,578,774 | 1,323,112 | 1,470,893 |
| Compensation of Employees | 335,000 | 361,050 | 225,513 | 240,054 | 266,091 | 288,773 | 318,806 | 292,934 | 326,504 |
| Purchases of Goods and Services | 100,200 | 103,889 | 42,450 | 53,088 | 62,365 | 69,871 | 81,462 | 60,639 | 79,397 |
| Interest Payments | 566,000 | 579,582 | 316,602 | 437,448 | 533,045 | 568,421 | 565,497 | 463,956 | 508,506 |
| Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits | 326,280 | 321,301 | 276,719 | 329,379 | 287,461 | 229,214 | 263,886 | 231,553 | 264,760 |
| Other Expenditures | 105,000 | 113,787 | 61,517 | 74,758 | 77,565 | 86,803 | 99,751 | 83,115 | 95,479 |
| Purchases of Non-Financial assets | 280,698 | 358,113 | 109,141 | 109,680 | 143,342 | 191,642 | 249,372 | 190,915 ^{8/} | 196,246 |
| Total Cash Balance ^{5/} | -424,425 | -472,564 | -372,757 | -423,274 | -427,960 | -459,294 | -470,149 | -405,698 | -440,792 |
| Net Acquisition of Financial assets | 7,669 | 2,945 | 6,833 | 9,306 | 1,991 | 3,481 | 2,196 | 7,266 | -4,183 |
| Overall Fiscal Balance | -432,094 | -475,509 | -379,590 | -432,580 | -429,951 | -462,775 | -472,345 | -412,964 | -436,609 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | | | | |
| Overall Balance GDP (%) ^{6/} | -6.3 | -6.7 | -10.9 | -9.7 | -8.1 | -8.0 | -7.4 | -5.97 | -5.50 |
| Primary Balance / GDP (%) ^{6/} | 2.0 | 1.5 | -1.8 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.74 | 0.91 |
| Revenues/ GDP (%) ^{6/} | 18.8 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 18.5 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 13.3 | 13.0 |
| Expenditure/ GDP (%) ^{6/} | 25.0 | 25.7 | 29.7 | 28.0 | 25.7 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 19.1 | 18.5 |

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

2/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

3/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 85 for the year 2020.

4/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants during the year of comparison to reach LE 25.4 billion during FY14/15, compared to LE 95.9 billion during FY13/14.

5/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

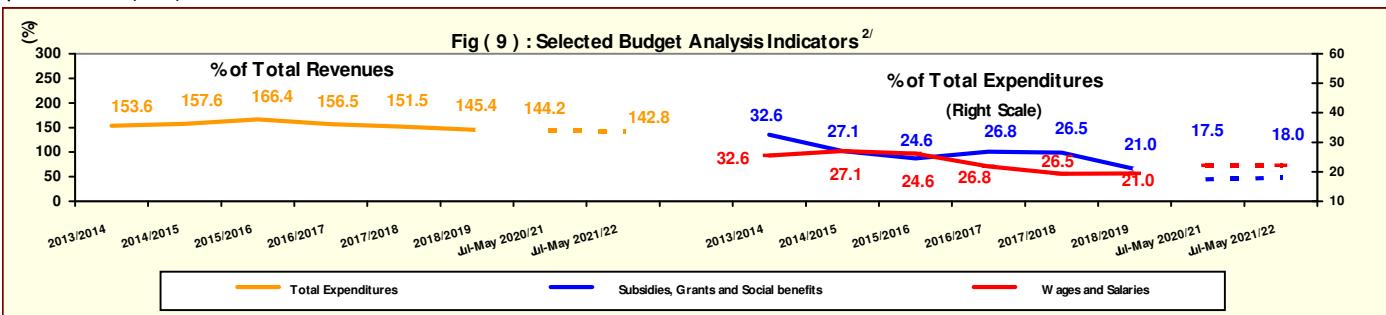
6/ GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

7/ The increase in grants is mainly due to Capital Grants received from United Arab Emirates (UAE) to finance investments during FY16/17.

8/ The increase in purchase of non-financial assets spending is in the form of increased allocations to fixed assets, mainly construction, machinery and equipments, in light of the government strategy to increase investments for infrastructure.

9/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 74 for the year 2021.

10/ The increase in miscellaneous revenues represent increased receipts from miscellaneous capital revenues related to acquisitions of public authorities. In addition to increased proceeds from sale of non-productive assets (Lands).



Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Includes Interest and Principal Payments (excluding arrears).

**Table (12-a) : Revenues Breakdown
(Main Tax Revenues)**

(LE Millions)

| | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2020/21 ^{1/} | 2021/22 ^{4/} | 2020/21 | 2021/22 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|
| | Actuals | | | | Budget | Budget | | Jul- May | Jul- May |
| Total Revenues | 659,184 | 821,134 | 941,910 | 975,429 | 1,108,625 | 1,288,753 | 1,365,159 | 917,413 | 1,030,101 |
| Tax Revenues | 462,007 | 629,302 | 736,121 | 739,632 | 833,993 | 964,777 | 983,010 | 702,217 | 816,123 |
| Taxes on Income, Capital Gains and Profits, of which | 166,897 | 207,230 | 250,080 | 286,907 | 321,246 | 351,585 | 370,310 | 273,263 | 305,990 |
| Taxes on income from employment | 37,964 | 45,660 | 59,181 | 65,508 | 78,073 | 80,199 | 93,107 | 70,006 | 79,631 |
| Taxes on income from activity other than employment | 12,666 | 18,469 | 27,201 | 31,470 | 44,440 | 47,612 | 54,780 | 41,908 | 51,242 |
| Capital Gains Tax | 384 | 450 | 924 | 1,054 | 1,198 | 2,024 | 2,113 | 1,052 | 1,343 |
| Taxes on Corporate Profits, of which | 115,883 | 142,652 | 162,775 | 188,875 | 197,535 | 221,750 | 220,310 | 160,297 | 173,774 |
| From EGPC | 42,464 | 51,976 | 42,532 | 26,337 | 39,817 | 41,602 | 41,550 | -- | -- |
| ^{2/} From CBE | 3,860 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| From Suez Canal | 22,300 | 29,900 | 34,480 | 42,913 | 32,450 | 34,204 | 34,040 | 28,850 | 34,202 |
| From other companies | 47,259 | 60,776 | 85,763 | 119,625 | 125,268 | 145,944 | 144,720 | 114,175 | 131,572 |
| Taxes on Property | 36,539 | 51,410 | 58,907 | 59,596 | 72,404 | 70,861 | 88,275 | 67,055 | 83,048 |
| Recurrent Tax on Immovable Property of which | 2,055 | 2,976 | 4,871 | 3,393 | 5,159 | 7,074 | 5,627 | 3510 | 3,886 |
| Lands | 223 | 149 | 73 | 93 | 140 | 113 | 127 | 30 | 26 |
| Buildings | 1,832 | 2,827 | 4,784 | 3,299 | 5,019 | 6,961 | 5,500 | 3480 | 3860 |
| Taxes on Financial and Capital transactions, of which | 31,997 | 44,957 | 48,335 | 50,415 | 58,931 | 55,762 | 71,102 | 56,109 | 71,284 |
| Tax on T-bills and bonds' payable interest | 30,864 | 43,722 | 46,928 | 48,972 | 57,161 | 53,760 | 69,000 | 54,570 | 69,821 |
| Taxes and Fees on Cars | 2,487 | 3,477 | 5,702 | 5,789 | 8,314 | 8,025 | 11,546 | 7,437 | 7,878 |
| Value added Taxes, of which | 208,624 | 294,257 | 350,576 | 329,979 | 384,913 | 469,598 | 449,579 | 329,409 | 389,276 |
| General Sales Tax on Goods | 94,384 | 127,038 | 155,351 | 148,266 | 180,393 | 221,258 | 207,209 | 157,952 | 179,482 |
| Domestic | 32,690 | 43,100 | 50,351 | 53,017 | 67,544 | 75,208 | 78,897 | 59,826 | 67,218 |
| Imported | 61,694 | 83,939 | 105,000 | 95,249 | 112,849 | 146,050 | 128,312 | 98,126 | 112,264 |
| General Sales Tax on Services | 18,139 | 29,238 | 42,328 | 45,464 | 53,310 | 66,956 | 61,163 | 39,537 | 53,052 |
| Excises on Domestic Commodities (Table 1) | 70,533 | 103,623 | 110,910 | 100,274 | 106,007 | 112,682 | 122,323 | 92,608 | 107,595 |
| Excises on Imports (Table 1) | 415 | 1,611 | 381 | 9 | -- | 224 | 255 | -- | -- |
| Taxes on Specific Services | 1,798 | 2,314 | 2,598 | 1,948 | 1,602 | 2,330 | 2,315 | 1,688 | 2,342 |
| Stamp tax (excludes stamp tax on salaries) | 11,017 | 13,459 | 17,634 | 15,019 | 19,647 | 25,321 | 23,175 | 17,345 | 21,334 |
| Taxes on International Trade | 34,255 | 37,908 | 42,020 | 32,572 | 36,130 | 44,504 | 42,398 | 32,436 | 37,809 |
| Tax on Valued Customs | 32,777 | 36,246 | 40,344 | 31,106 | 35,039 | 42,244 | 41,098 | 31,444 | 36,968 |
| Other Taxes | 15,691 | 38,497 | 34,538 | 30,579 | 19,300 | 28,229 | 32,448 | -- | -- |

Source: Ministry of Finance

* Preliminary-Actual.

* Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 8 for the year 2016.

-- Data are preliminary & under preparation until being finalized.

1/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 85 for the year 2020.

2/ The decline in Taxes on Corporate Profits from CBE is mainly due to the accomodative monetary policy adopted by the CBE to curb inflation since FY16/17, where the increase in interest rates has imposed burdens on CBE profits, as it is expected that no tax receipts would be collected from CBE till end of FY19/20.

3/ The noticeable increase in Tax on T-bills and bonds' payable interest is mainly due to the adoption of new law number 3 for the year 2021, which included the removal of tax exemptions implied to T-bills and bonds' payable interest in March 2021.

4/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 74 for the year 2021.

Fig (11) : Breakdown of Tax Revenues

(5 Years Average : 2015/16 - 2020/21)



Source: Ministry of Finance

**Table (12-b) : Revenues Breakdown
(Non-Tax Revenues)**

| | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2020/21 ^{1/} Budget | 2021/22 ^{19/} Budget | (LE Millions) | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | | | Actuals | |
| Total Non-Tax revenues | 197,177 | 191,833 | 205,790 | 235,796 | 274,633 | 323,975 | 382,149 | 215,197 | 213,978 |
| Grants | 17,683 ^{13/} | 3,194 | 2,609 | 5,263 | 2,955 | 2,209 | 1,541 | 806 | 2,736 |
| From Foreign Governments | 17,040 | 1,006 | 1,100 | 1,007 | 819 | 1,831 | 1,085 | 364 | 106 |
| From International Organizations | 354 | 908 | 747 | 798 | 824 | 356 | 423 | 181 | 1,609 |
| Other ^{2/} | 289 | 1,280 | 761 | 3,457 ^{17/} | 1,313 | 22 | 34 | 262 | 1,022 |
| Other Revenues | 179,494 | 188,639 | 203,181 | 230,534 | 271,678 | 321,766 | 380,608 | 214,390 | 211,242 |
| Property Income | 91,141 | 69,116 | 70,354 | 65,519 | 79,669 | 108,623 | 106,929 | 63,522 | 70,766 |
| Interest Income, of which | 4,263 | 3,342 | 5,981 | 9,808 | 7,817 | 11,757 | 10,481 | 7,086 | 7,200 |
| Orient Loans (included interests on foreign loans re-lent by the treasury) | 4,202 | 3,186 | 5,341 | 8,636 | 4,886 | 8,109 | 6,490 | 4,192 | 6,227 |
| Dividends, of which | 71,122 ^{10/} | 52,530 | 48,258 ^{7/} | 41,632 | 54,954 | 81,212 | 79,493 | 47,503 | 57,035 |
| EGPC | 5,944 | 8,144 | 1,278 | 2,093 | 3,596 | 8,573 | 7,781 | -- | -- |
| CBE | 19,427 ^{11/} | 5,233 | -- | -- | -- | -- ^{14/} | -- ^{14/} | -- | -- |
| Suez Canal | 29,381 | 23,718 | 30,308 | 18,354 | 28,082 | 33,506 | 33,112 | -- | -- |
| Economic Authorities | 10,989 | 8,297 | 10,817 | 12,045 | 11,861 | 21,940 | 21,467 | -- | -- |
| Public Enterprise Sector Companies | 2,722 | 4,443 | 3,000 | 3,973 | 4,841 | 6,858 | 11,400 | -- | -- |
| Rent, of which | 8,570 | 13,120 | 15,839 | 12,943 | 15,982 | 15,034 | 16,954 | 8,018 | 6,531 |
| Royalties on Petroleum | 7,372 | 11,610 | 14,148 | 11,178 | 14,680 | 13,207 | 14,566 | -- | -- |
| Other Property Income | 7,187 ^{12/} | 125 | 276 | 1,136 | 917 | 620 | 0 | -- | -- |
| Sales of Goods and Services | 38,058 | 51,433 | 53,565 | 58,809 | 57,730 | 69,265 | 74,046 | 54,838 | 67,732 |
| Service fees, of which | 38,031 | 51,397 | 53,514 | 58,767 | 57,656 | 69,214 | 73,989 | 54,786 | 67,674 |
| Current revenue from special accounts and funds ^{3/4/} | 30,591 | 40,412 | 41,307 | 50,101 | 46,738 | 55,880 | 60,431 | 44,463 | 54,867 |
| Sales of Goods, of which | 28 | 35 | 51 | 42 | 74 | 51 | 58 | 52 | 58 |
| Revenue from natural gas price reform | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -- | -- |
| Fines, Penalties and Forfeits | 1,968 | 1,012 | 1,527 | 2,081 | 1,701 | 1,912 | 2,217 | 1,279 | 1,367 |
| Voluntary Transfers other than grants | 2,956 | 2,143 | 2,316 | 2,262 | 5,958 | 1,158 | 602 | 1,003 | 1,025 |
| Current | 2,090 | 1,398 | 1,322 | 1,257 | 4,103 | 1,158 | 488 | 684 | 862 |
| Capital | 866 | 745 | 994 | 1,005 | 1,855 | 0 | 114 | 320 | 163 |
| Miscellaneous Revenues | 45,371 | 64,935 | 75,419 | 101,863 | 126,619 | 140,808 | 196,815 | 93,748 | 70,353 |
| Current | 18,080 | 27,720 | 33,857 | 53,599 ^{15/} | 43,422 | 37,765 | 37,912 | 32,564 | 39,484 |
| Capital, of which | 27,291 | 37,215 | 41,562 | 48,264 | 83,198 | 103,043 | 158,903 | 61,184 ^{16/} | 30,869 |
| Decrease in Advanced payments ^{5/} | 8,487 ^{6/} | 8,939 ^{6/} | 8,417 | 14,137 ^{18/} | 4,885 | 0 | 0 | 1,581 | 1,193 |
| Other capital revenue to finance investments | 17,929 | 26,136 | 32,339 | 33,598 | 32,197 | 54,103 | 147,066 | 19,535 | 24,139 |

Source: Ministry of Finance

-- Data are preliminary & under preparation until being finalized.

1/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 85 for the year 2020.

2/ Includes grants from Public Entities .

3/ Revenues from special accounts and funds belonging to budget sector entities like public universities, medical centers and research institutes. Such revenues are met by equivalent amounts on the expenditures side.

4/ Includes additional 10 percent of the monthly receipts of the Special Accounts and Funds, in addition to 25 percent of the outstanding balances of those funds were transferred to the Ministry of Finance applied only during 2013/2014 according to law Number 19 for the year 2013.

5/ Reflects allocations to finance investment projects in previous year, which were not used during that year. Such allocations are thus carried forward to the current fiscal year and recorded as self-financing sources of investment under miscellaneous revenues.

6/ The increase in "Other capital revenue to finance investments" represents expected increases in self finances for the social housing program. This increase has similarly corresponding increases on the expenditure side.

7/ The decline in dividends from EGPC is mainly in light of the decline in international petroleum prices.

8/ The decline in dividends receipts from Suez canal is partially due to the slowdown in international trade, and China slowed economic growth. In addition, the decline in international oil prices have affected the number of vessels passing through Suez Canal.

9/ The increase in receipts from Miscellaneous revenues is mainly due to the acquisition of 25 percent of the delayed profits with a total amount of LE 1.5 billion, and the increase in resettlements revenues from Lands by LE 4 billion, in addition to the repayment of other tax dues by LE 3.5 billion during the year of study.

10/ The decline in Dividends collected from EGPC is due to the increase in cost burdens on EGPC due to the effect of depreciated Egyptian Pound Exchange rate against US Dollars.

11/ The decline in Dividends collected from CBE is mainly due to the accommodative monetary policy adopted by the CBE to curb inflation since FY16/17, where the increase in interest rates has imposed burdens on CBE profits.

12/ The increase in Other Property Income is due to the additional LE 6.6 billion from the sale of 4G liscence.

13/ The increase in grants is mainly due to Capital Grants received from United Arab Emirates (UAE) to finance investments during FY16/17.

14/ Reflects the indirect cost effect of economic reform program, as it is expected that no dividends would be collected from CBE till end of FY19/20.

15/ The increase in current miscellaneous revenues represents mainly increased receipts related to previous year revenues, and other current revenues.

16/ The increase in capital revenues represent increased receipts from miscellaneous capital revenues related to acquisitions in public authorites. In addition to increased proceeds from sale of non- productive assets (Lands).

17/ The increase in grants reflects mainly increased grants from other general government units to finance investments.

18/ Reflects increase in allocations to finance investment projects in previous year, which were not used during that year, recorded as self-financing under miscellaneous revenues.

19/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 74 for the year 2021.

**Table (13) : Receipts by Customs Authority ^{1/}
(Based on U.N. Broad Economic Category Classification)**

| Code | Imports | | | | | Customs Revenue 2/ | | | | | (LE Million) |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20* | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20* | |
| Total | 541,763 | 852,543 | 1,137,581 | 1,261,853 | 1,005,355 | 18,636 | 21,241 | 24,752 | 27,095 | 25,208 | |
| | (5.0) | (57.4) | (33.4) | (10.9) | -(20.3) | -(14.1) | (14.0) | (16.5) | (9.5) | -(7.0) | |
| 111 Primary Foodstuffs (for Industry) | 30,192 | 51,378 | 77,005 | 88,161 | 83,142 | 39 | 57 | 94 | 85 | 85 | |
| 112 Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption) | 14,445 | 18,678 | 21,206 | 29,861 | 24,572 | 380 | 258 | 253 | 318 | 461 | |
| 121 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry) | 18,400 | 35,706 | 42,446 | 31,792 | 32,347 | 104 | 56 | 72 | 94 | 163 | |
| Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption) | 32,511 | 45,913 | 64,572 | 72,765 | 62,112 | 708 | 814 | 571 | 472 | 827 | |
| 21 Primary Industrial Inputs | 29,696 | 58,743 | 87,616 | 94,534 | 79,905 | 280 | 347 | 361 | 435 | 285 | |
| 22 Primary Manufactured Inputs | 195,393 | 313,646 | 442,062 | 471,106 | 345,297 | 4,130 | 6,080 | 7,357 | 7,502 | 7,583 | |
| 31 Fuel and oil (crude) | 464 | 2,357 | 6,968 | 4,494 | 2,196 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | |
| 322 Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other) ^{4/} | 14,364 | 23,185 | 33,373 | 27,895 | 16,221 | 28 | 41 | 75 | 81 | 58 | |
| 41 equipment | 60,832 | 99,029,790 | 122,599 | 147,023 | 129,723 | 1,299 | 2,085 | 2,189 | 2,695 | 2,684 | |
| 42 goods | 28,548 | 52,924,890 | 66,252 | 88,038 | 49,594 | 674 | 1197 | 1311 | 1676 | 1333 | |
| 51 Passenger motor cars | 25,602 | 29,872,440 | 37,477 | 47,012 | 42,781 | 4,501 | 3,734 | 4,466 | 4,933 | 2,508 | |
| 52 Motor cars (other) | 16,935 | 21,049 | 13,335 | 18,450 | 19,619 | 857 | 511 | 752 | 942 | 1477 | |
| 53 Spare parts and accessories for | 23,275 | 33,422 | 37,406 | 41,921 | 35,777 | 1,212 | 1,603 | 1,964 | 2,199 | 1,906 | |
| 61 Durable consumption goods | 7,869 | 10,178 | 13,477 | 15,606 | 13,016 | 970 | 1,392 | 1,542 | 1,691 | 1,555 | |
| 62 Semi-durable consumption goods | 16,227 | 16,174 | 25,220 | 28,896 | 19,299 | 2,264 | 2,224 | 2,865 | 2,873 | 2,950 | |
| 63 Non-Durable consumption goods | 26,253 | 39,771 | 45,683 | 53,648 | 48,600 | 1,094 | 799 | 837 | 1,054 | 1,222 | |
| 7 Other Commodities | 757 | 516 | 884 | 650 | 1,154 | 96 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 110 | |
| Memorandum Items | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Imports (US\$ Millions) | 66,574 | 57,879 | 64,320 | 71,881 | 62,720 | | | | | | |
| Customs / GDP ^{2/} | | | | | | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | |
| Customs / Total Revenues and grants | | | | | | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.2 | |
| Customs / Total Taxes ^{3/} | | | | | | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.9 | |

Sources: Ministry of Trade and Industry.

* Preliminary- Actual.

() Percent change over same period in previous year.

1/ Aggregate receipts in this table may differ from those presented in the Budget due to different distribution of Customs Authority proceeds among various budget lines, such as taxes on international trade, taxes on goods and services, and other taxes.

2/ Includes sovereign as well as current revenues.

3/ Total taxes as collected by tax authorities (Income, Sales ,Customs and Property taxes).

4/ The Item coded 32 is added to the presented figure.

Table (14): Expenditures Breakdown ^{2/}

(LE Millions)

| | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2020/21 ^{1/} Budget | 2021/22 ^{4/} Budget | 2020/21 Jul- May | 2021/22 Jul- May |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Actuals | | | | | | | | |
| Total Expenditures | 1,031,941 | 1,244,408 | 1,369,870 | 1,434,723 | 1,578,774 | 1,713,178 | 1,837,723 | 1,323,112 | 1,470,893 |
| Compensation of Employees, of which | 225,513 | 240,054 | 266,091 | 288,773 | 318,806 | 335,000 | 361,050 | 292,934 | 326,504 |
| Salaries and wages in cash and in-kind | 181,245 | 195,360 | 217,592 | 236,561 | 261,244 | 251,044 | 270,743 | 240,214 | 267,682 |
| Permanent staff | 56,929 | 65,661 | 77,904 | 82,205 | 85,794 | 86,325 | 89,740 | 79,258 | 84,770 |
| Temporary staff | 4332 | 4872 | 5432 | 6165 | 6727 | 6036 | 6765 | 6,094 | 7,277 |
| Rewards | 75622 | 80284 | 85435 | 99842 | 117845 | 105129 | 119398 | 109,197 | 128,245 |
| Specific Allowances | 27174 | 27283 | 29780 | 28480 | 31123 | 32658 | 33431 | 27,325 | 28,203 |
| Cash Benefit/Allowance | 12816 | 11454 | 12106 | 12094 | 12183 | 12888 | 12671 | 11,317 | 11,373 |
| In-kind Benefit/Allowance | 4373 | 5805 | 6936 | 7775 | 7572 | 8008 | 8738 | 7,024 | 7,815 |
| Insurance Benefits | 23,184 | 26,742 | 30,520 | 32,981 | 35,530 | 36,716 | 39,202 | 32,719 | 36,945 |
| Government share in government insurance fund | 19,719 | 21,613 | 24,587 | 26,126 | 27,496 | 29,176 | 30,187 | 25,321 | 28,396 |
| Other Insurance benefits | 3,465 | 5,129 | 5,934 | 6,855 | 8,035 | 7,540 | 9,015 | 7,398 | 8,549 |
| Purchases of Goods and Services, of which | 42,450 | 53,088 | 62,365 | 69,871 | 81,462 | 100,200 | 103,889 | 60,639 | 79,397 |
| Goods, of which | 21,678 | 28,396 | 34,050 | 38,594 | 45,490 | 52,834 | 57,259 | 31,120 | 47,449 |
| Raw materials | 12,623 | 15,875 | 19,857 | 22,134 | 25,113 | 27,021 | 30,845 | 18,994 | 29,209 |
| Operating Fuels, oil, and moving parts | 1,512 | 2,593 | 2,461 | 3,279 | 4,419 | 4,747 | 5,682 | 3,663 | 4,579 |
| Water and Lighting | 4,502 | 5,215 | 6,164 | 7,616 | 10,250 | 14,176 | 13,566 | 3,860 | 9,272 |
| Services, of which | 16,719 | 22,624 | 26,893 | 30,519 | 34,546 | 41,589 | 40,892 | 28,238 | 31,236 |
| Maintenance | 5,785 | 7,426 | 8,045 | 9,807 | 10,629 | 14,134 | 12,461 | 8,557 | 8,629 |
| Copy expenditures, periodicals, and writing rights | 1,578 | 2,976 | 3,097 | 3,592 | 3,525 | 3,746 | 3,783 | 3,262 | 3,982 |
| Public transportation | 3,026 | 3,183 | 3,701 | 4,143 | 4,191 | 4,660 | 4,821 | 3,644 | 3,828 |
| Various Services 3/ | 4,396 | 7,081 | 9,524 | 10,398 | 12,503 | 13,645 | 15,330 | 10,101 | 11,706 |
| Other | 4,054 | 2,069 | 1,422 | 758 | 1,426 | 5,777 | 5,738 | 1,280 | 712 |

FISCAL SECTOR

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Tax Authority

1/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 85 for the year 2020.

2/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

3/ Accounts for other various types of expenditures on services, of which judicial judgement execution expenses is most significant.

4/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 74 for the year 2021.

Table (14) : Expenditures Breakdown (Continued)

| | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2020/21 ^{1/} | 2021/22 ^{10/} | (LE Millions) | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | | | | Actuals | Budget |
| Interest, of which | 316,602 | 437,448 | 533,045 | 568,421 | 565,497 | 566,000 | 579,582 | 463,956 | 508,506 |
| Foreign | 9,599 | 22,199 | 35,209 | 42,749 | 47,585 | 48,771 | 59,432 | 43,077 | 50,979 |
| Domestic (to Non-Government Individuals) | 275,988 | 391,671 | 455,190 | 490,775 | 516,222 | 514,406 | 520,151 | 419,571 | 456,212 |
| Domestic (to Government units) | 30,805 | 23,579 | 42,645 | 34,897 | 1,691 | 2,823 | 0 | 1,308 | 1,315 |
| Other | 210 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -- | -- |
| Subsidies, Grants and Social Benefits, of which | 276,719 | 329,379 | 287,461 | 229,214 | 263,886 | 326,280 | 321,301 | 231,553 | 264,760 |
| Subsidies | 202,559 | 243,587 | 203,657 | 132,677 | 121,531 | 140,680 | 138,330 | 95,373 | 115,743 |
| To Non-financial public corporations, of which | 201,491 | 242,462 | 202,178 | 130,051 | 118,166 | 134,620 | 130,288 | 93,074 | 113,030 |
| GASC | 47,535 | 80,500 | 87,000 | 80,427 | 83,018 | 84,487 | 87,222 | 70,207 | 82,929 |
| EGPC | 115,000 ^{8/} | 120,803 ^{8/} | 84,732 | 18,677 | 18,913 | 28,193 | 18,411 | -- | -- |
| To Financial public corporations | 1,068 | 1,125 | 1,479 | 2,626 | 3,365 | 6,060 | 8,042 | 2,299 | 2,713 |
| Grants | 8,919 | 6,723 | 6,738 | 10,266 | 11,391 | 17,003 | 8,353 | 9,307 | 7,416 |
| To foreign governments | 279 | 280 | 199 | 215 | 138 | 274 | 274 | 73 | 203 |
| To international organizations | 0.2 | 28.2 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 44.2 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 6.4 |
| To general government units | 8,640 | 6,415 | 6,534 | 10,047 | 11,209 | 16,728 | 8,079 | 9,190 | 7,207 |
| Social Benefits, of which | 64,194 | 77,997 | 76,002 | 85,189 | 129,889 | 158,820 | 164,247 | 125,934 | 140,657 |
| Social security benefits | 13,092 | 17,622 | 17,887 | 18,860 | 19,198 | 19,201 | 19,218 | 17,423 | 18,383 ^{11/} |
| Social assistance benefits ^{2/} | 45,236 | 52,553 | 48,578 | 55,121 | 99,274 | 130,008 | 135,006 | 99,267 | 112,706 |
| Voluntary Transfers | 5,687 ^{7/} | 7,602 | 9,334 | 11,002 | 11,146 | 9,360 | 9,770 | 9,019 | 9,327 |
| Social benefits for employees | 180 | 220 | 203 | 206 | 272 | 251 | 253 | 226 | 241 |
| Other Expenditures, of which | 61,517 | 74,758 | 77,565 | 86,803 | 99,751 | 105,000 | 113,787 | 83,115 | 95,479 |
| Current Miscellaneous Expenditures | 8,484 | 15,699 | 12,411 | 15,934 | 15,724 | 21,971 | 18,387 | 9,310 | 13,271 |
| Taxes and fees | 136 | 725 | 884 | 3,631 | 4,098 | 8,346 | 2,656 | 461 | 516 |
| Contributions | 692 | 802 | 1,527 | 1,190 | 1,043 | 1,516 | 1,512 | 493 | 364 |
| Other | 7,657 | 14,173 | 10,000 | 11,112 | 10,584 | 12,109 | 14,219 | 8,357 | 12,391 |
| Contingency Reserves ^{3/} | 53,033 | 59,059 | 65,155 | 70,869 | 84,027 | 83,029 | 95,400 | 73,805 | 82,209 |
| Purchases of Non-Financial Assets (Investments), of which ^{9/} | 109,141 | 109,680 | 143,342 | 191,642 | 249,372 | 280,698 | 358,113 | 190,915 | 196,246 |
| Fixed Assets | 88,327 ^{4/} | 90,082 | 115,373 | 157,823 | 195,057 | 248,439 | 325,620 | 172,689 | 177,089 |
| Direct investment (including customs fees) | 87,912 | 89,791 | 114,976 | 157,534 | 194,745 | 246,420 | 324,757 | 172,442 | 176,826 |
| Postponed (operational) expenses | 415 | 291 | 398 | 289 | 312 | 2,019 | 864 | 247 | 263 |
| Non-Productive Assets | 1,152 | 1,847 | 1,327 | 3,096 | 6,504 | 2,558 | 1,812 | 6,681 | 7,607 |
| Other non-financial assets | 19,662 | 17,751 | 26,642 | 30,723 | 47,811 | 20,701 | 20,874 | 11,546 | 11,551 |

Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary-Actual.

* Data reflects budget figures in light of Presidential Decree Number 8 for the year 2016.

* It is noteworthy that preliminary fiscal data for the year 2014/2015 is still under preparation and will be published when finalized.

-- Data are preliminary & under preparation until being finalized.

1/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 85 for the year 2020.

2/ Reflects Treasury contributions towards Pension Funds.

3/ Includes expenditures on defense.

4/ The increase in "Direct investment (including customs fees)" represents expected increases in self finances for the social housing program. This increase has similarly corresponding increases on the revenues side.

5/ The decline in subsidies from EGPC is mainly in light of the decline in international petroleum prices.

6/ The increase in spending on Direct investment (including customs fees) is mainly due to the increase in infrastructure spending, more specifically spending on roads, transportation, buildings, hospitals and schools. To that extent, total spending on construction amounted to LE 29.2 billion during FY15/16, increasing by 44 percent compared to the previous year, and spending on Non-residential buildings amounted to LE 10 billion, increasing by 17.7 percent compared to the previous year.

7/ The increase in Service expenditures for non employees reflects the increase in spending on health treatments financed by state budget.

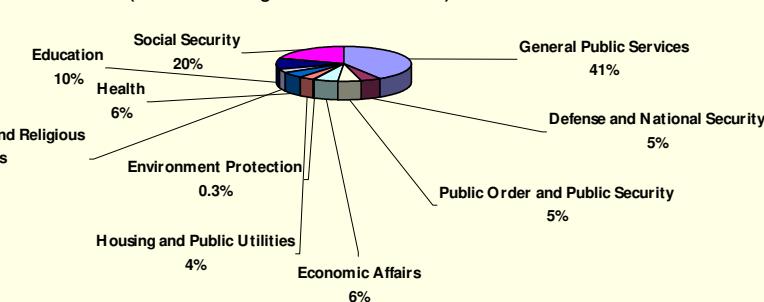
8/ The notable increase in subsidies to EGPC is mainly due to the Exchange rate depreciation effects which has increased EGPC cost burdens substituted through increasing the allocated subsidies to EGPC.

9/ It is noteworthy that "of which" refers that not all subcomponents are presented in the table, thereby the grand total might not add up. For instance, contingency reserves are not presented in this chapter.

10/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 74 for the year 2021.

11/ The increase in Social assistance benefits is due to the increase in "Contributions in Pension Funds", in light of the settlements between the treasury and pension fund.

Fig (13) : Functional Classification of Public Expenditures
(5 Years Average : 2015/16 - 2020/21)



Source: Ministry of Finance.