

# Section 5

## GOVERNMENT DEBT & DEBT PROFILE

Table (15) Summary of Public Domestic Debt-----	35
Table (16) Budget Sector Domestic Debt-----	36
Table (17) General Government Domestic Debt-----	37
Table (18) Domestic Public Debt-----	38
Table (19) Gross External Debt-----	39
Table (20) Debt Service Profile-----	40
Table (21) Government Securities Issuances-----	41
Table (22) Government Securities Quarterly Issuances Calendar-----	41
Table (23) Yield to Maturity (YTM) on Government Bonds-----	42

Table (15) : Summary of Public Domestic Debt

At Different Consolidation Levels <sup>1/</sup>

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Mar-15	Sep-15	Dec-15	Mar-16 <sup>*</sup>
<b>Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b> <sup>2/</sup>	967,290	1,155,312	1,444,370	1,699,946	2,084,748	1,998,200	2,248,750	2,368,455	2,462,304
Budget Sector Deposits	(19.7)	(19.4)	(25.0)	(17.7)	(22.6)	(24.6)	(25.2)	(25.0)	(23.2)
<b>Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	159,178	164,788	183,230	161,485	218,560	217,542	244,403	248,298	263,139
Budget Sector Deposits	(10.1)	(3.5)	(11.2)	-(11.9)	(35.3)	(36.8)	(34.9)	(22.1)	(21.0)
<b>Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt</b> <sup>4/</sup>	808,112	990,524	1,261,140	1,538,461	1,866,188	1,780,658	2,004,347	2,120,157	2,199,165
General Government Deposits	(21.7)	(22.6)	(27.3)	(22.0)	(21.3)	(23.2)	(24.1)	(25.3)	(23.5)
<b>General Government Deposits</b>	889,045	1,087,945	1,363,686	1,597,870	1,963,125	1,876,502	2,109,650	2,199,589	2,294,116
General Government Deposits	(21.2)	(22.4)	(25.3)	(17.2)	(22.9)	(24.8)	(25.1)	(23.2)	(22.3)
<b>Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt</b>	166,527	173,292	191,395	172,678	231,004	232,913	263,533	268,434	286,045
General Government Deposits	(5.0)	(4.1)	(10.4)	-(9.8)	(33.8)	(38.5)	(32.8)	(23.4)	(22.8)
<b>Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b> <sup>5/</sup>	722,518	914,653	1,172,291	1,425,192	1,732,121	1,643,589	1,846,117	1,931,155	2,008,071
Public Sector Deposits <sup>6/</sup>	(25.7)	(26.6)	(28.2)	(21.6)	(21.5)	(23.1)	(24.1)	(23.2)	(22.2)
<b>Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b>	932,460	1,129,030	1,410,643	1,648,521	1,980,969	1,892,442	2,139,796	2,240,683	2,350,082
Public Sector Deposits	(21.1)	(21.1)	(24.9)	(16.9)	(20.2)	(22.5)	(28.2)	(25.5)	(24.2)
<b>Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b>	191,116	198,066	220,035	207,534	286,335	282,793	319,751	331,007	354,022
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	(12.3)	(3.6)	(11.1)	-(5.7)	(38.0)	(44.2)	(46.5)	(30.9)	(25.2)
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP)</b> <sup>7/</sup>	741,344	930,964	1,190,608	1,440,987	1,694,634	1,609,649	1,820,045	1,909,676	1,996,060
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	(23.6)	(25.6)	(27.9)	(21.0)	(17.6)	(19.4)	(25.4)	(24.5)	(24.0)

Source: Ministry of Finance - Central Bank of Egypt.

( ) Annual percentage change

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Domestic debt figures were revised in consistency with international standards of classification. Debt figures depict consolidated stocks at three different levels of compilation; the Budget Sector, the General Government, and the Public Sector. The Budget sector debt stock encompasses outstanding stocks of Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities. The General Government debt stock includes the consolidated debt stocks of the Budget sector, the NIB, and SIF. The Public sector debt stock corresponds to the consolidated debt of the General Government and Economic Authorities.

2/ Outstanding domestic debt stocks due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

3/ The notable decline in Budget sector deposits can be explained in light of the use of nearly LE 60 billion according to the presidential decree number 105 for the year 2013.

4/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.

5/ Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB as well as Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities.

6/ Total deposits of General Government and Economic Authorities (net of SIF deposits and Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities).

7/ The Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures. GDP estimates for FY15/16 have been revised recently to reach LE 2771.3 billion compared to a previous estimate of LE 2833.4 billion in light of recent developments in macroeconomic indicators during July-December FY15/16.

Table ( 16 ) : Budget Sector Domestic Debt: <sup>1/</sup>

Detailed Profile

	(LE Millions)									
	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile				
	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Mar-15	Sep-15	Dec-15	Mar-16	*
<b>Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	967,290	1,155,312	1,444,370	1,699,946	2,084,748	1,998,200	2,248,750	2,368,455	2,462,304	
<b>Ministry of Finance Securities</b>	916,976	1,078,350	1,270,710	1,481,103	1,718,425	1,699,718	1,792,210	1,885,460	2,215,442	
2/ Treasury bills	356,103	408,602	483,265	534,670	596,196	572,588	621,369	640,774	697,749	
<b>Bills Reverse Repo</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Treasury bonds</b>	206,767	270,567	315,478	436,510	590,993	546,590	622,742	676,038	717,014	
<b>Treasury bonds and notes issued to Misr and El Ahly Banks</b>	-	-	-	21,390	22,560	22,560	23,161	23,160	26,310	
<b>Treasury bonds and notes issued to CBE</b>	112,470	162,471	222,470	222,470	222,470	272,471	222,470	222,470	442,470	
<b>Revaluation bonds</b>	18,126	16,360	16,360	17,860	17,860	17,860	19,360	19,360	19,360	
<b>Commercial Banks recapitalization bonds</b>	4,000	4,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>GASC bonds</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Bank restructuring bonds</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Insurance notes</b>	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	
3/ Eurobonds (held domestically)	7,583	4,027	6,961	8,422	8,315	7,507	9,115	9,010	9,873	
<b>Egyptian Notes Issued Abroad and Purchased Domestically</b>	3,954	4,279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Housing bonds</b>	115	111	106	101	92	92	92	62	62	
<b>The 5 % Government bonds</b>	1,830	1,905	1,998	2,052	2,124	2,075	2,124	2,134	2,150	
<b>Barwa Bonds</b>	-	-	2,565	1,924	1,283	1,443	1,122	962	802	
4/ SIF Bonds	204,028	204,028	219,507	233,704	254,532	254,532	268,655	289,490	297,652	
5/ <b>Facilities from SIF</b>	2,343	1,725	1,225	1,225	450	450	450	450	250	
<b>Borrowing from Other Sources</b>	2,000	13,036	25,348	15,686	5,640	6,392	-	-	-	
<b>Budget Sector Bank Loans</b>	45,971	62,201	147,087	201,932	360,233	291,640	456,090	482,545	246,612	
Of Which Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA	13,166	11,781	11,982	15,818	61,922	66,396	52,931	46,561	46,565	
<b>Budget Sector Deposits</b>	159,178	164,788	183,230	161,485	218,560	217,542	244,403	248,298	263,139	
<b>Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	808,112	990,524	1,261,140	1,538,461	1,866,188	1,780,658	2,004,347	2,120,157	2,199,165	
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) 6/</b>										
<b>Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	70.5%	69.7%	78.3%	80.9%	85.8%	82.2%	81.1%	85.5%	88.9%	
<b>Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	58.9%	59.8%	68.4%	73.2%	76.8%	73.3%	72.3%	76.5%	79.4%	

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Outstanding domestic debt stock, due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

2/ Includes T-bills issued in US dollar and Euro beginning June 2012.

3/ Includes Eurobonds issued in 2001, 2010 and 2013. Noteworthy that since June 2012 this item includes an additional stock of the Egyptian Dollar Certificate, whereby in December 2014 the stock of the Eurobonds amounted to LE 4742 million, and the stock of the Egyptian dollar certificate amounted to LE 2331 million.

4/ In light of the enhanced transparency of the new fiscal policy framework, the outstanding debt on Treasury to SIF (through NIB) was registered as a direct liability on the first to the latter on July 1<sup>st</sup>, 2006. It is noteworthy to mention that, new treasury bonds are issued on a yearly basis to the Insurance Funds incase liabilities exit on the Ministry of Finance. Recently, by end of December 2012, additional bonds were issued, with a total amount of LE 15.5 billion, to repay part of the historical liability on the Ministry of Finance to Insurance Funds.

5/ Part of SIF deposits that are used as loan facilities for the budget sector, currently recognized as part of budget sector domestic debt obligations.

6/ The Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures. GDP estimates for FY15/16 have been revised recently to reach LE 2771.3 billion compared to a previous estimate of LE 2833.4 billion in light of recent developments in macroeconomic indicators during July-December FY15/16.

Table ( 17 ) : General Government Domestic Debt: <sup>1/</sup>  
Detailed Profile

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Mar-15	Sep-15	Dec-15	Mar-16 *
<b>Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt</b>	889,045	1,087,945	1,363,686	1,597,870	1,963,125	1,876,502	2,109,650	2,199,589	2,294,116
<b>Consolidated Budget Sector Debt</b>	710,839	899,030	1,164,046	1,395,762	1,747,992	1,661,369	1,894,516	1,984,455	2,051,828
<b>Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	967,290	1,155,312	1,444,370	1,699,946	2,084,748	1,998,200	2,248,750	2,368,455	2,462,304
<b>Less:</b>									
<b>Budget Sector Borrowings from NIB <sup>2/</sup></b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOF securities held by NIB	15,527	13,860	12,256	8,744	6,952	10,732	5,803	8,195	21,147
MOF securities held by SIF	34,553	36,669	47,336	60,511	74,822	71,117	79,326	85,865	91,427
<sup>2/</sup> SIF Bonds	204,028	204,028	219,507	233,704	254,532	254,532	268,655	289,490	297,652
<sup>3/</sup> Facilities from SIF	2,343	1,725	1,225	1,225	450	450	450	450	250
<b>Consolidated NIB Debt</b>	178,206	188,915	199,640	202,108	215,133	215,133	215,134	215,134	242,288
<b>Gross Domestic Debt of NIB</b>	240,851	253,679	268,388	268,850	289,138	289,138	289,139	289,139	297,137
<sup>2/</sup> NIB borrowing from SIF	62,645	64,764	68,748	66,742	74,005	74,005	74,005	74,005	54,849
Investment Certificates	103,382	105,909	109,402	114,677	115,949	115,949	115,949	115,949	138,150
Post Office savings	71,978	78,852	86,382	85,948	97,377	97,377	97,378	97,378	102,297
Other	2,846	4,154	3,856	1,483	1,807	1,807	1,807	1,807	1,841
<b>Less:</b>									
<b>NIB borrowing from SIF <sup>2/</sup></b>	62,645	64,764	68,748	66,742	74,005	74,005	74,005	74,005	54,849
<b>General Government Deposits</b>	166,527	173,292	191,395	172,678	231,004	232,913	263,533	268,434	286,045
<b>Budget Sector Deposits</b>	159,178	164,788	183,230	161,485	218,560	217,542	244,403	248,298	263,139
<b>NIB Deposits</b>	2,672	2,650	1,792	1,729	1,402	2,510	3,372	6,706	6,758
<sup>4/</sup> SIF Deposits	4,677	5,854	6,373	9,464	11,042	12,861	15,758	13,430	16,148
<b>Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt</b>	722,518	914,653	1,172,291	1,425,192	1,732,121	1,643,589	1,846,117	1,931,155	2,008,071
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) <sup>5/</sup></b>									
<b>Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt</b>	64.8%	65.7%	74.0%	76.0%	80.8%	77.2%	76.1%	79.4%	82.8%
<b>Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt</b>	52.7%	55.2%	63.6%	67.8%	71.3%	67.6%	66.6%	69.7%	72.5%

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.

2/ In light of the enhanced transparency of the new fiscal policy framework, the outstanding debt on Treasury to SIF (through NIB) was registered as a direct liability on the first to the latter on July 1<sup>st</sup>, 2006. This was associated with the issuance of two treasury bonds in interest of SIF, worth LE 197.725 billions. The third bond worth LE 74.5 million was issued at end of June 2007. The fourth bond worth LE 1.1 billion was issued at end June 2008. The fifth bond was issued at end June 2009 worth LE 2.3 billion. A sixth bond worth LE 988.8 million was issued at end June 2010. The seventh bond, amounting to LE 1.8 billion was issued at end of June 2011. By end of June 2012, additional bonds were issued, with a total amount of LE 15.5 billion. In addition to another bond was issued by the end of 2013, worth LE 14.2 billion. Recently, by the end of June 2014 another LE 14.2 billion was issued, to repay part of the historical liability on the Ministry of Finance to Insurance Funds.

3/ Part of SIF deposits used as loan facilities for the budget sector, currently recognized as part of budget sector domestic debt obligations.

4/ Data revised to exclude deposits used as loan facilities for budget sector starting June 2006.

5/ The Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures. GDP estimates for FY15/16 have been revised recently to reach LE 2771.3 billion compared to a previous estimate of LE 2833.4 billion in light of recent developments in macroeconomic indicators during July-December FY15/16.

Table ( 18 ) : Domestic Public Debt: <sup>1/</sup>

Detailed Profile

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Mar-15	Sep-15	Dec-15	Mar-16*
<b>Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b>	932,460	1,129,030	1,410,643	1,648,521	1,980,969	1,892,442	2,139,796	2,240,683	2,350,082
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	889,045	1,087,945	1,363,686	1,597,870	1,963,125	1,876,502	2,109,650	2,199,589	2,294,116
Economic Authorities' Domestic Debt	109,251	105,521	110,321	117,926	132,975	135,545	136,287	140,865	153,625
Less:									
Economic Authorities' Borrowings from NIB	52,670	52,655	51,382	51,457	53,209	53,209	53,210	53,210	51,094
Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA <sup>2/</sup>	13,166	11,781	11,982	15,818	61,922	66,396	52,931	46,561	46,565
<b>Public Sector Deposits</b>	191,116	198,066	220,035	207,534	286,335	282,793	319,751	331,007	354,022
General Government Deposits	166,527	173,292	191,395	172,678	231,004	232,913	263,533	268,434	286,045
Net Deposits of Economic Authorities	24,589	24,774	28,640	34,856	55,331	49,880	56,218	62,573	67,977
Economic Authorities Gross Deposits	42,432	42,409	46,995	60,138	128,295	129,137	124,907	122,564	130,690
Less:									
SIF Deposits <sup>3/ 4/</sup>	4,677	5,854	6,373	9,464	11,042	12,861	15,758	13,430	16,148
Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA <sup>2/</sup>	13,166	11,781	11,982	15,818	61,922	66,396	52,931	46,561	46,565
<b>Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b>	741,344	930,964	1,190,608	1,440,987	1,694,634	1,609,649	1,820,045	1,909,676	1,996,060
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) 5/</b>									
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	68.0%	68.2%	76.5%	78.4%	81.5%	77.9%	77.2%	80.9%	84.8%
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	54.1%	56.2%	64.6%	68.6%	69.7%	66.2%	65.7%	68.9%	72.0%

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB.

2/ This represents part of the Economic Authorities' deposits at TSA that is borrowed by the Budget sector in the form of loan facilities. Hence it represents an interrelated debt between the Budget and Economic Authorities and is therefore deducted on consolidation from both gross Public Sector debt and deposits of Economic Authorities.

3/ SIF deposits were previously included in General Government deposits, see Table (16).

4/ Data revised to exclude deposits used as loan facilities for budget sector starting June 2006.

5/ The Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures. GDP estimates for FY15/16 have been revised recently to reach LE 2771.3 billion compared to a previous estimate of LE 2833.4 billion in light of recent developments in macroeconomic indicators during July-December FY15/16.

Table ( 19 ): Gross External Debt

(US\$ Million)

	Jun-09	Jun-10	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Mar-16
<b>Gross External Debt</b>	<b>31,531</b>	<b>33,694</b>	<b>34,906</b>	<b>34,385</b>	<b>43,233</b>	<b>46,067</b>	<b>48,063</b>	<b>53,445</b>
	<b>-(7.0)</b>	<b>(6.9)</b>	<b>(3.6)</b>	<b>-(1.5)</b>	<b>(25.7)</b>	<b>(6.6)</b>	<b>(4.3)</b>	<b>(34.1)</b>
<b>Gross External Government Debt</b>	<b>25,818</b>	<b>26,249</b>	<b>27,092</b>	<b>25,594</b>	<b>28,490</b>	<b>29,054</b>	<b>25,707</b>	<b>24,468</b>
	<b>(19.3)</b>	<b>(1.7)</b>	<b>(3.2)</b>	<b>-(5.5)</b>	<b>(11.3)</b>	<b>(2.0)</b>	<b>-(11.5)</b>	<b>(1.8)</b>
<b>Bonds and Notes</b>	<b>1,926</b>	<b>3,080</b>	<b>2,821</b>	<b>2,901</b>	<b>5,159</b>	<b>6,085</b>	<b>4,938</b>	<b>3,514</b>
<b>Loans</b>	<b>23,892</b>	<b>23,170</b>	<b>24,271</b>	<b>22,694</b>	<b>23,331</b>	<b>22,969</b>	<b>20,770</b>	<b>20,954</b>
<b>Gross External Non- Government Debt</b>	<b>5,713</b>	<b>7,445</b>	<b>7,814</b>	<b>8,790</b>	<b>14,744</b>	<b>17,013</b>	<b>22,356</b>	<b>28,977</b>
	<b>-(53.4)</b>	<b>(30.3)</b>	<b>(5.0)</b>	<b>(12.5)</b>	<b>(67.7)</b>	<b>(15.4)</b>	<b>(31.4)</b>	<b>(83.3)</b>
<b>Monetary Authorities</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>2,612</b>	<b>9,064</b>	<b>11,005</b>	<b>16,318</b>	<b>20,759</b>
<b>Banks</b>	<b>1,797</b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>1,725</b>	<b>1,624</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>3,811</b>
<b>Other Sectors</b>	<b>3,705</b>	<b>4,221</b>	<b>4,589</b>	<b>4,554</b>	<b>4,080</b>	<b>4,464</b>	<b>3,651</b>	<b>4,408</b>
<b>Memorandum Items:</b>								
<b>Gross External Debt / GDP</b>	<b>4/</b> <b>16.9</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>
<b>Gross External Government Debt/GDP</b>	<b>4/</b> <b>13.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>
<b>Non Government Debt / GDP</b>	<b>4/</b> <b>3.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>
<b>Gross External Debt / Exports of Goods and Services</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>686.1</b>
<b>Non Government Debt / Total External Debt</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>54.2</b>
<b>Short Term Debt / Total External Debt</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>
<b>Short term Debt / Net International Reserves</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>41.3</b>
<b>Private Sector Debt / Total External Debt</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.05</b>
<b>External Debt Service / Current Account Receipts</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>
<b>External Debt Service / Exports of Goods and Services</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>
<b>External Debt per Capita (US\$)</b>	<b>418.6</b>	<b>399.2</b>	<b>413.6</b>	<b>387.7</b>	<b>475.3</b>	<b>506.4</b>	<b>528.4</b>	<b>549.3</b>

Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance.

1/ Government External debt has witnessed a decrease by US\$ 1.2 billion at end of March 2016, compared to end of June 2015 of mainly in light of the repayment of a dollar bond worth US\$ 1.25 billion, which was issued in 2005.

2/ Based on CBE classification, CBE writes-off outstanding debt on government entities (both direct and indirect) to Paris Club according to rescheduled dates of repayments. On the other hand, indebted government entities write-off these debts (dominated in EGP) once they are paid back to CBE and according to original schedule, which precedes rescheduled dates.

3/ CBE reclassified US\$ 4.3 billion as part of Central and Local Government debt, that was only reflected in its statistics starting September 2008. It is noteworthy that such reclassification has not had any impact on the total outstanding foreign debt.

4/ During the second quarter of FY12/13, a total amount of US\$ 4 billion were deposited in CBE as part of a Qatari financial assistance pledge.

4/ The Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures. GDP estimates for FY15/16 have been revised recently to reach LE 2771.3 billion compared to a previous estimate of LE 2833.4 billion in light of recent developments in macroeconomic indicators during July-December FY15/16.

**Table ( 20 ) : Debt Service Profile (Domestic and Foreign)**

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	(LE Millions) Jul- May 2015/2016 *
<b>Total Government Debt Service</b>	98,856	117,251	140,916	218,257	280,697	429,474 <sup>1/</sup>	370,697
	(39.0)	(18.6)	(20.2)	(54.9)	(28.6)	(53.0)	(15.7)
<b>Interest Payments</b>	72,333	85,077	104,441	146,995	173,150	193,008	209,960
	(37.0)	(17.6)	(22.8)	(40.7)	(17.8)	(11.5)	(35.9)
Domestic Debt	69,493	81,661	101,023	143,099	168,154	188,309	205,702
Foreign Debt	2,840	3,416	3,418	3,896	4,996	4,700	4,259
<b>Principal Payments</b>	26,523	32,174	36,475	71,262	107,547	236,466	160,736
	(44.8)	(21.3)	(13.4)	(95.4)	(10.2)	(10.2)	(-3.2)
Domestic Debt	18,067	22,964	21,299	60,074	93,931	203,754 <sup>1/</sup>	124,054
Foreign Debt	8,455	9,211	15,176	11,188	13,617	32,712	36,683
<b>Net Interest Payments</b>	68,405	83,947	103,363	146,165	172,405	189,555	209,210
<b>Domestic</b>	65,565	80,531	99,945	142,269	167,409	184,855	204,951
Interest Payments	69,493	81,661	101,023	143,099	168,154	188,309	205,702
Interest Income	3,928	1,130	1,078	830	745	3,453	751
<b>Foreign</b>	2,840	3,416	3,418	3,896	4,996	4,700	4,259
Interest Payments	2,840	3,416	3,418	3,896	4,996	4,700	4,259
Interest Income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memorandum Items:</b>							
<b>In Percent of GDP<sup>2/</sup></b>							
Total Interest Payments	6.0%	6.2%	6.3%	8.0%	8.2%	7.9%	7.6% <sup>3/</sup>
Total Principal Payments	2.2%	2.3%	2.2%	3.9%	5.1%	9.7%	5.8% <sup>3/</sup>
<b>In Percent of Period Total Expenditures</b>							
Total Interest Payments	19.8%	21.2%	22.2%	25.0%	24.7%	26.3%	32.1% <sup>4/</sup>
Total Principal Payments	7.2%	8.0%	7.7%	12.1%	15.3%	32.2%	24.5% <sup>4/</sup>

Source: Ministry of Finance.

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

\* Preliminary-Actual

1/ The increase witnessed in the total government debt service comes in light of the rise in the principal payments of the domestic debt due to the increase in treasury bond repayments by almost LE 100 billion by the end of FY14/15.

2/ The Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform has revised the time series of GDP starting FY11/12 until FY13/14 in accordance with FY12/13 economic census that enhanced comprehensiveness and improved estimates for informal sector activity. It is also worthy to note that GDP estimates for FY14/15 have been revised to LE 2429.8 billion in light of these recent developments. Noteworthy, quarterly ratios are calculated based on full year GDP figures. GDP estimates for FY15/16 have been revised recently to reach LE 2771.3 billion compared to a previous estimate of LE 2833.4 billion in light of recent developments in macroeconomic indicators during July-December FY15/16.

3/ Jul-May 2015/16 ratios are in percent of full year 2015/16 GDP estimates.

4/ Jul-May 2015/16 ratios are in percent of Jul -May 2015/16 expenditure.

**Table ( 21 ) : Government Securities Issuances <sup>1/</sup>**  
**From 2010/2011 to July 2016/2017**

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/2016	(LE Billions)
	* July 2016/2017						
<b>Issued</b>	548.8	647.0	725.7	963.2	1085.5	1342.3	94.6
T- Bills	491.8	562.7	645.3	754.1	846.4	1079.2	86.5
T- Bonds <sup>4/</sup>	57.0	84.3	80.4	209.1	239.1	263.1	8.1
<b>Matured</b>	411.8	530.8	616.9	767.1	862.1	980.8	77.5
T- Bills	401.8	510.4	575.4	699.6	783.5	865.7	74.5
T- Bonds	10.0	20.4	41.5	67.5	78.6	115.1	3.0
<b>Net Issuances 3/</b>	137.0	116.2	108.8	196.1	223.4	361.5	17.1
<b>Outstanding Stock (End of Period)</b>	568.8	685.0	793.8	989.9	1213.3	1574.8	1591.9
T- Bills	356.1	408.4	478.3	532.8	595.7	809.2	821.2
T- Bonds	212.7	276.6	315.5	457.1	617.6	765.6	770.7
<b>Average Interest Rates: 5/</b>							
91 Day T- Bills	11.5	13.1	13.3	10.9	11.4	11.8	14.1
182 Day T- Bills	11.8	14.1	14.0	11.3	11.7	12.3	15.1
273 Day T- Bills 6/	11.4	14.8	14.3	11.4	11.8	12.5	15.4
364 Day T- Bills	11.5	14.8	14.4	11.5	11.9	12.5	15.5

Source: Ministry of Finance.

\* Subject to revision.

1/ Securities nominated in Egyptian Pounds.

2/ Until end of July 2016.

3/ Equivalent to total issued less total matured bills.

4/ Includes bonds issued abroad during July 2007 in Egyptian Pounds, worth LE 6 billions, maturing in July 2012.

5/ Average interest rates in the primary market.

6/ 273 Day T-Bills were introduced to the market for the first time during October 2008.

**Table ( 22 ) : Government Securities Quarterly Issuances Calendar**  
**October- December 2015/2016 to October- December 2016/2017**

	Oct - Dec 2015	Jan - Mar 2016	Apr - June 2016	Jul - Sep 2016	(LE Millions)		
					October- December 2016/2017 <sup>1/</sup>		
					October	November	December
91 Days T- Bills	37000	39000	58500	66250	22500	28000	22750
182 Days T- Bills	45500	52000	58500	63643	22000	27500	22000
273 Days T- Bills	58500	58500	65000	69500	22500	28500	23500
364 Days T- Bills	58500	58500	65000	74587	24500	31000	25500
Bonds (Maturity 2014)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2015)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2016)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2017) <sup>2/</sup>	14000	12000	7750	2000	500	750	500
Bonds (Maturity 2018)	21000	6000	12000	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2019)	-	12000	9000	2750	3000	4500	3000
Bonds (Maturity 2020)	18000	6000	3000	5500	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2021)	-	15000	12500	13750	2250	2000	2250
Bonds (Maturity 2022)	15500	3500	-	2000	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2023)	-	7000	-	2750	1000	1500	1000
Bonds (Maturity 2024)	-	5250	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2025)	13500	7000	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2026)	-	-	-	3350	750	500	750
<b>Total Issuance (Bills and Bonds)</b>	281500	281750	291250	306080	99000	124250	101250

Source: Ministry of Finance.

- No Issuances.

1/ Includes LE 92.25 billion of 'reopening issues'.

2/ Includes a Zero Coupon with 18 months maturity.

**Table ( 23 ) : Yield to Maturity (YTM) on Government Bonds<sup>1/</sup>**

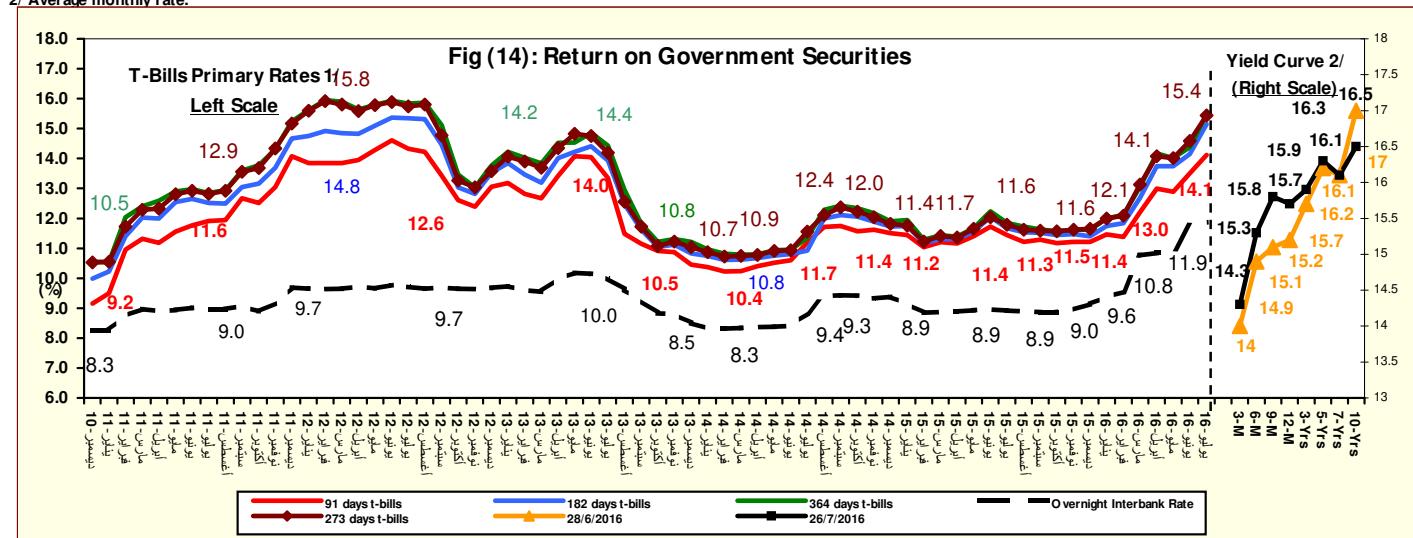
	Jul-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	
<b>T- Bonds: Jan - 2015</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Mar - 2015</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: May - 2015</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Sep - 2015</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Nov - 2015</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Dec - 2015</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Jan - 2016</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Jun- 2016</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Jul - 2016</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Aug - 2017</b>	13.16	12.81	--	--	--	13.41	--	--	13.30	12.47	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Nov - 2017</b>	--	11.90	--	--	--	--	13.92	--	--	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Feb - 2018</b>	12.85	--	12.50	12.45	--	12.84	--	--	13.85	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Oct - 2018</b>	--	--	13.57	12.53	--	--	--	14.60	14.48	14.43	14.52	
<b>T- Bonds: Apr - 2019</b>	--	17.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.03	15.90	
<b>T- Bonds: Aug - 2019</b>	14.40	13.43	13.71	--	14.25	15.00	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Feb - 2020</b>	13.25	12.91	13.19	13.00	--	--	--	13.61	15.00	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Aug - 2020</b>	--	13.18	13.32	13.46	--	--	15.05	--	15.24	14.41	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Mar - 2021</b>	--	13.70	13.98	14.04	14.00	13.99	14.29	--	--	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Apr - 2022</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.75	16.30	--	17.00	17.44	
<b>T- Bonds: Jan - 2023</b>	--	--	14.20	--	--	--	15.05	--	15.80	16.03	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Sep - 2023</b>	--	13.63	13.63	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Nov - 2023</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Feb - 2024</b>	14.93	14.77	14.83	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>T- Bonds: Jan - 2025</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>Average Life of T-Bonds (years):</b>	3.51	3.58	3.60	3.61	3.61	3.65	3.65	3.51	3.48	3.44	3.40	
<b>Overnight Interbank Rate:</b>	2/	8.92	8.87	8.96	9.14	9.39	9.55	10.77	10.85	10.85	11.77	11.88

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

-- No trading.

1/ Includes bonds issued under primary dealers system only. Yield to maturity is calculated based on full prices in the secondary market.

## 2/ Average monthly rate.



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central

## 2/ Secondary market rates.