

# Section 5

## GOVERNMENT DEBT & DEBT PROFILE

Table (15) Summary of Public Domestic Debt-----	35
Table (16) Budget Sector Domestic Debt-----	36
Table (17) General Government Domestic Debt-----	37
Table (18) Domestic Public Debt-----	38
Table (19) Gross External Debt-----	39
Table (20) Debt Service Profile-----	40
Table (21) Government Securities Issuances-----	41
Table (22) Government Securities Quarterly Issuances Calendar-----	41
Table (23) Yield to Maturity (YTM) on Government Bonds-----	42

**Table (15) : Summary of Public Domestic Debt  
At Different Consolidation Levels <sup>1/</sup>**

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly orofile			
	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Jun-16	Mar-16	Sep-16	Dec-16	Mar-17 <sup>7/</sup>
<sup>2/</sup> <b>Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	1,155,312 (19.4)	1,444,370 (25.0)	1,699,946 (17.7)	2,084,748 (22.6)	2,573,042 (23.4)	2,462,304 (23.2)	2,703,547 (20.2)	3,027,251 (27.8)	3,097,561 (25.8)
<b>Budget Sector Deposits</b>	164,788 (3.5)	183,230 (11.2)	161,485 <sup>3/</sup> (-11.9)	218,560 (35.3)	287,187 (31.4)	263,139 (21.0)	293,321 (20.0)	389,758 (57.0)	398,473 (51.4)
<b>Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	990,524 (22.6)	1,261,140 (27.3)	1,538,461 (22.0)	1,866,188 (21.3)	2,285,855 (22.5)	2,199,165 (23.5)	2,410,226 (20.2)	2,637,493 (24.4)	2,699,088 (22.7)
<b>Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt</b> <sup>4/</sup>	1,081,103 (21.6)	1,363,706 (26.1)	1,606,037 (17.8)	1,968,505 (22.6)	2,411,268 (22.5)	2,294,116 (22.3)	2,523,084 (19.6)	2,840,835 (29.2)	2,908,141 (26.8)
<b>General Government Deposits</b>	173,341 (4.1)	191,431 (10.4)	171,697 (-10.3)	233,054 (35.7)	321,924 (38.1)	286,045 (22.8)	319,177 (21.1)	419,004 (56.1)	431,302 (50.8)
<b>Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt</b>	907,762 (25.7)	1,172,275 (29.1)	1,434,340 (22.4)	1,735,451 (21.0)	2,089,344 (20.4)	2,008,071 (22.2)	2,203,907 (19.4)	2,421,831 (25.4)	2,476,839 (23.3)
<b>Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b> <sup>5/</sup>	1,122,187 (20.4)	1,410,663 (25.7)	1,656,948 (17.5)	1,993,263 (20.3)	2,480,926 (24.5)	2,350,082 (24.2)	2,689,524 (25.7)	3,120,068 (39.2)	3,158,695 (34.4)
<b>Public Sector Deposits</b> <sup>6/</sup>	198,067 (19.0)	221,436 (11.8)	208,279 (-5.9)	286,181 (37.4)	400,282 (39.9)	354,022 (25.2)	403,016 (26.0)	518,464 (56.6)	537,196 (51.7)
<b>Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b>	924,120 (24.7)	1,189,227 (28.7)	1,448,669 (21.8)	1,707,082 (17.8)	2,080,644 (21.9)	1,996,060 (24.0)	2,286,508 (25.6)	2,601,604 (36.2)	2,621,499 (31.3)
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) <sup>7/</sup></b>									
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	69.0%	77.6%	79.8%	85.3%	95.0%	90.9%	77.9%	87.2%	89.3%
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	59.1%	67.8%	72.2%	76.4%	84.4%	81.2%	69.5%	76.0%	77.8%
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	64.6%	73.3%	75.4%	80.5%	89.0%	84.7%	72.7%	81.9%	83.8%
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	54.2%	63.0%	67.3%	71.0%	77.1%	74.1%	63.5%	69.8%	71.4%
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	67.0%	75.8%	77.8%	81.6%	91.6%	86.7%	77.5%	89.9%	91.0%
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	55.2%	63.9%	68.0%	69.9%	76.8%	73.7%	65.9%	75.0%	75.5%

Source: Ministry of Finance - Central Bank of Egypt.

( ) Annual percentage change

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Domestic debt figures were revised in consistency with international standards of classification. Debt figures depict consolidated stocks at three different levels of compilation; the Budget Sector, the General Government, and the Public Sector. The Budget sector debt stock encompasses outstanding stocks of Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities. The General Government debt stock includes the consolidated debt stocks of the Budget sector, the NIB, and SIF. The Public sector debt stock corresponds to the consolidated debt of the General Government and Economic Authorities.

2/ Outstanding domestic debt stocks due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

3/ The notable decline in Budget sector deposits can be explained in light of the use of nearly LE 60 billion according to the presidential decree number 105 for the year 2013.

4/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.

5/ Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB as well as Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities.

6/ Total deposits of General Government and Economic Authorities (net of SIF deposits and Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities).

7/ GDP estimate for FY17/18 has been revised recently to reach LE 4440.6 billion instead of 4286.5 billion. Meanwhile GDP projections for FY18/19 are estimated to reach LE 5250.9 billion as per the Ministry of Finance Calculations.

Table ( 16 ) : Budget Sector Domestic Debt: <sup>1/</sup>

## Detailed Profile

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly profile			
	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Jun-16	Mar-16	Sep-16	Dec-16	Mar-17
<b>Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	1,155,312	1,444,370	1,699,946	2,084,748	2,573,042	2,462,304	2,703,547	3,027,251	3,097,561
<b>Ministry of Finance Securities</b>	1,078,350	1,270,710	1,481,103	1,718,425	2,281,954	2,215,442	2,367,133	2,901,047	2,946,767
Treasury bills <sup>2/</sup>	408,602	483,265	534,670	596,196	815,995	697,749	846,314	1,039,084	1,095,834
Bills Reverse Repo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Treasury bonds	270,567	315,478	436,510	590,993	735,307	717,014	775,043	762,563	743,481
Treasury bonds and notes issued to Misr and El Ahly Banks	-	-	21,390	22,560	26,310	26,310	26,310	49,836	49,714
Treasury bonds and notes issued to CBE	162,471	222,470	222,470	222,470	371,470	442,470	371,470	693,959	693,781
Revaluation bonds	16,360	16,360	17,860	17,860	19,360	19,360	20,860	20,860	20,860
Commercial Banks recapitalization bonds	4,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GASC bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bank restructuring bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance notes	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Eurobonds (held domestically) <sup>3/</sup>	4,027	6,961	8,422	8,315	9,957	9,873	8,243	16,017	15,552
Egyptian Notes Issued Abroad and Purchased Domestically	4,279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housing bonds	111	106	101	92	62	62	62	47	46
The 5 % Government bonds	1,905	1,998	2,052	2,124	2,199	2,150	2,203	2,213	2,215
Barwa Bonds	-	2,565	1,924	1,283	641	802	481	321	160
SIF Bonds <sup>4/</sup>	204,028	219,507	233,704	254,532	298,653	297,652	314,147	314,147	323,124
<b>Facilities from SIF <sup>5/</sup></b>	1,725	1,225	1,225	450	250	250	250	250	250
<b>Borrowing from Other Sources</b>	13,036	25,348	15,686	5,640	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Budget Sector Bank Loans</b>	62,201	147,087	201,932	360,233	290,838	246,612	336,164	125,954	150,544
Of W hich Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA	11,781	11,982	15,557	61,732	39,343	46,565	29,625	18,593	27,360
<b>Budget Sector Deposits</b>	164,788	183,230	161,485	218,560	287,187	263,139	293,321	389,758	398,473
<b>Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	990,524	1,261,140	1,538,461	1,866,188	2,285,855	2,199,165	2,410,226	2,637,493	2,699,088
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) <sup>6/</sup></b>									
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	69.0%	77.6%	79.8%	85.3%	95.0%	90.9%	77.9%	87.2%	89.3%
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	59.1%	67.8%	72.2%	76.4%	84.4%	81.2%	69.5%	76.0%	77.8%

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

<sup>1/</sup> Outstanding domestic debt stock, due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.<sup>2/</sup> Includes T-bills issued in US dollar and Euro beginning June 2012.<sup>3/</sup> Includes Eurobonds issued in 2001, 2010 and 2013. Noteworthy that since June 2012 this item includes an additional stock of the Egyptian Dollar Certificate, whereby in December 2014 the stock of the Eurobonds amounted to LE 4742 million, and the stock of the Egyptian dollar certificate amounted to LE 2331 million.<sup>4/</sup> In light of the enhanced transparency of the new fiscal policy framework, the outstanding debt on Treasury to SIF (through NIB) was registered as a direct liability on the first to the latter on July 1<sup>st</sup>, 2006. It is noteworthy to mention that, new treasury bonds are issued on a yearly basis to the Insurance Funds incase liabilities exit on the Ministry of Finance. Recently, by end of December 2012, additional bonds were issued, with a total amount of LE 15.5 billion, to repay part of the historical liability on the Ministry of Finance to Insurance Funds.<sup>5/</sup> Part of SIF deposits that are used as loan facilities for the budget sector, currently recognized as part of budget sector domestic debt obligations.<sup>6/</sup> GDP estimate for FY17/18 has been revised recently to reach LE 4440.6 billion instead of 4286.5 billion. Meanwhile GDP projections for FY18/19 are estimated to reach LE 5250.9 billion as per the Ministry of Finance Calculations.

**Table ( 17 ) : General Government Domestic Debt: <sup>1/</sup>**  
**Detailed Profile**

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly orofile			
	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Jun-16	Mar-16	Sep-16	Dec-16	Mar-17 <sup>*</sup>
<b>Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt</b>	1,081,103	1,363,706	1,606,037	1,968,505	2,411,268	2,294,116	2,523,084	2,840,835	2,908,141
<b>Consolidated Budget Sector Debt</b>	898,444	1,164,066	1,395,417	1,747,556	2,152,124	2,051,828	2,260,165	2,580,139	2,643,230
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	1,155,312	1,444,370	1,699,946	2,084,748	2,573,042	2,462,304	2,703,547	3,027,251	3,097,561
Less:									
Budget Sector Borrowings from NIB <sup>2/</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOF securities held by NIB	14,446	12,302	9,154	7,389	27,811	21,147	30,260	29,760	29,765
MOF securities held by SIF	36,668	47,270	60,445	74,822	94,204	91,427	98,725	102,955	101,192
SIF Bonds <sup>2/</sup>	204,028	219,507	233,704	254,532	298,653	297,652	314,147	314,147	323,124
Facilities from SIF <sup>3/</sup>	1,725	1,225	1,225	450	250	250	250	250	250
<b>Consolidated NIB Debt</b>	182,659	199,640	210,620	220,949	259,144	242,288	262,919	260,696	264,911
Gross Domestic Debt of NIB	245,308	268,388	282,768	295,576	315,045	297,137	318,820	316,040	319,495
NIB borrowing from SIF <sup>2/</sup>	62,649	68,748	72,148	74,627	55,901	54,849	55,901	55,344	54,584
Investment Certificates	106,493	109,402	115,403	116,811	146,259	138,150	150,038	147,815	152,030
Post Office savings	71,978	86,382	93,376	102,297	111,044	102,297	111,040	111,040	111,040
Other	4,188	3,856	1,841	1,841	1,841	1,841	1,841	1,841	1,841
Less:									
NIB borrowing from SIF <sup>2/</sup>	62,649	68,748	72,148	74,627	55,901	54,849	55,901	55,344	54,584
<b>General Government Deposits</b>	173,341	191,431	171,697	233,054	321,924	286,045	319,177	419,004	431,302
Budget Sector Deposits	164,788	183,230	161,485	218,560	287,187	263,139	293,321	389,758	398,473
NIB Deposits	2,651	1,793	1,689	1,058	5,609	6,758	4,857	3,774	4,153
SIF Deposits <sup>4/</sup>	5,902	6,409	8,523	13,435	29,128	16,148	20,999	25,472	28,676
<b>Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt</b>	907,762	1,172,275	1,434,340	1,735,451	2,089,344	2,008,071	2,203,907	2,421,831	2,476,839
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) <sup>5/</sup></b>									
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	64.6%	73.3%	75.4%	80.5%	89.0%	84.7%	72.7%	81.9%	83.8%
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	54.2%	63.0%	67.3%	71.0%	77.1%	74.1%	63.5%	69.8%	71.4%

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

<sup>1/</sup> Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.

<sup>2/</sup> In light of the enhanced transparency of the new fiscal policy framework, the outstanding debt on Treasury to SIF (through NIB) was registered as a direct liability on the first to the latter on July 1<sup>st</sup>, 2006. This was associated with the issuance of two treasury bonds in interest of SIF, worth LE 197.725 billions. The third bond worth LE 74.5 million was issued at end of June 2007. The fourth bond worth LE 1.1 billion was issued at end June 2008. The fifth bond was issued at end June 2009 worth LE 2.3 billion. A sixth bond worth LE 988.8 million was issued at end June 2010. The seventh bond, amounting to LE 1.8 billion was issued at end of June 2011. By end of June 2012, additional bonds were issued, with a total amount of LE 15.5 billion. In addition to another bond was issued by the end of 2013, worth LE 14.2 billion. Recently, by the end of June 2014 another LE 14.2 billion was issued, to repay part of the historical liability on the Ministry of Finance to Insurance Funds.

<sup>3/</sup> Part of SIF deposits used as loan facilities for the budget sector, currently recognized as part of budget sector domestic debt obligations.

<sup>4/</sup> Data revised to exclude deposits used as loan facilities for budget sector starting June 2006.

<sup>5/</sup> GDP estimate for FY17/18 has been revised recently to reach LE 4440.6 billion instead of 4286.5 billion. Meanwhile GDP projections for FY18/19 are estimated to reach LE 5250.9 billion as per the Ministry of Finance Calculations.

Table ( 18 ) : Domestic Public Debt: <sup>1/</sup>

## Detailed Profile

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly orofile			
	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Jun-16	Mar-16	Sep-16	Dec-16	Mar-17 <sup>*</sup>
<b>Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b>	1,122,187	1,410,663	1,656,948	1,993,263	2,480,926	2,350,082	2,689,524	3,120,068	3,158,695
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	1,081,103	1,363,706	1,606,037	1,968,505	2,411,268	2,294,116	2,523,084	2,840,835	2,908,141
Economic Authorities' Domestic Debt	105,675	110,321	119,109	139,355	160,535	153,625	249,298	350,890	329,305
Less:									
Economic Authorities' Borrowings from NIB	52,810	51,382	52,641	52,865	51,534	51,094	53,233	53,064	51,391
Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA <sup>2/</sup>	11,781	11,982	15,557	61,732	39,343	46,565	29,625	18,593	27,360
<b>Public Sector Deposits</b>	198,067	221,436	208,279	286,181	400,282	354,022	403,016	518,464	537,196
General Government Deposits	173,341	191,431	171,697	233,054	321,924	286,045	319,177	419,004	431,302
Net Deposits of Economic Authorities	24,726	30,005	36,582	53,127	78,358	67,977	83,839	99,460	105,894
Economic Authorities Gross Deposits	42,409	48,396	60,662	128,294	146,829	130,690	134,463	143,525	161,930
Less:									
<sup>3/ 4/</sup> SF Deposits	5,902	6,409	8,523	13,435	29,128	16,148	20,999	25,472	28,676
Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA <sup>2/</sup>	11,781	11,982	15,557	61,732	39,343	46,565	29,625	18,593	27,360
<b>Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b>	924,120	1,189,227	1,448,669	1,707,082	2,080,644	1,996,060	2,286,508	2,601,604	2,621,499
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) <sup>5/</sup></b>									
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	67.0%	75.8%	77.8%	81.6%	91.6%	86.7%	77.5%	89.9%	91.0%
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	55.2%	63.9%	68.0%	69.9%	76.8%	73.7%	65.9%	75.0%	75.5%

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

<sup>1/</sup> Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB.<sup>2/</sup> This represents part of the Economic Authorities' deposits at TSA that is borrowed by the Budget sector in the form of loan facilities. Hence it represents an interrelated debt between the Budget and Economic Authorities and is therefore deducted on consolidation from both gross Public Sector debt and deposits of Economic Authorities.<sup>3/</sup> SF deposits were previously included in General Government deposits, see Table (16).<sup>4/</sup> Data revised to exclude deposits used as loan facilities for budget sector starting June 2006.<sup>5/</sup> GDP estimate for FY17/18 has been revised recently to reach LE 4440.6 billion instead of 4286.5 billion. Meanwhile GDP projections for FY18/19 are estimated to reach LE 5250.9 billion as per the Ministry of Finance Calculations.

Table ( 19 ): Gross External Debt

(US\$ Million)

	Jun-11	Jun-12	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18 <sup>*</sup>
<b>Gross External Debt</b>	<b>34,906</b>	<b>34,385</b>	<b>43,233</b>	<b>46,067</b>	<b>48,063</b>	<b>55,764</b>	<b>79,033<sup>1/2/</sup></b>	<b>92,644</b>
	(3.6)	-(1.5)	(25.7)	(6.6)	(4.3)	(16.0)	(41.7)	(17.2)
<b>Gross External Government Debt<sup>3/4/</sup></b>	<b>27,092</b>	<b>25,594</b>	<b>28,490</b>	<b>29,054</b>	<b>25,707</b>	<b>24,437</b>	<b>34,875</b>	<b>47,649</b>
	(3.2)	-(5.5)	(11.3)	(2.0)	-(11.5)	-(4.9)	(42.7)	(36.6)
<b>Bonds and Notes</b>	<b>2,821</b>	<b>2,901</b>	<b>5,159</b>	<b>6,085</b>	<b>4,938</b>	<b>3,493</b>	<b>8,985</b>	<b>14,278</b>
<b>Loans</b>	<b>24,271</b>	<b>22,694</b>	<b>23,331</b>	<b>22,969</b>	<b>20,770</b>	<b>20,944</b>	<b>25,890</b>	<b>33,371</b>
<b>Gross External Non- Government Debt</b>	<b>7,814</b>	<b>8,790</b>	<b>14,744</b>	<b>17,013</b>	<b>22,356</b>	<b>31,328</b>	<b>44,158</b>	<b>44,995</b>
	(5.0)	(12.5)	(67.7)	(15.4)	(31.4)	(40.1)	(41.0)	(1.9)
<b>Monetary Authorities</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>2,612</b>	<b>9,064</b>	<b>11,005</b>	<b>16,318</b>	<b>22,174</b>	<b>30,324</b>	<b>26,560</b>
<b>Banks</b>	<b>1,725</b>	<b>1,624</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>3,963</b>	<b>4,096</b>	<b>6,047</b>
<b>Other Sectors</b>	<b>4,589</b>	<b>4,554</b>	<b>4,080</b>	<b>4,464</b>	<b>3,651</b>	<b>5,191</b>	<b>9,738</b>	<b>12,388</b>
<b>Memorandum Items:</b>								
<b>Gross External Debt / GDP<sup>5/6/</sup></b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>37.2<sup>7/</sup></b>
<b>Gross External Government Debt/GDP<sup>5/</sup></b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>19.1</b>
<b>Non Government Debt / GDP<sup>5/</sup></b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>18.1</b>
<b>Gross External Debt / Exports of Goods and Services<sup>8/</sup></b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>212.9</b>	<b>195.8</b>
<b>Non Government Debt / Total External Debt</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>48.6</b>
<b>Short Term Debt / Total External Debt</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>
<b>Short term Debt / Net International Reserves</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>27.8</b>
<b>Private Sector Debt / Total External Debt</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.50</b>
<b>External Debt Service / Current Account Receipts</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>17.7</b>
<b>External Debt Service / Exports of Goods and Services</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>28.0</b>
<b>External Debt per Captia (US\$)</b>	<b>413.6</b>	<b>387.7</b>	<b>475.3</b>	<b>506.4</b>	<b>513.5</b>	<b>573.1</b>	<b>754.1</b>	<b>883.9</b>

Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance.

<sup>\*</sup> Preliminary.

1/ Gross External Government debt has witnessed an increase during last year by US\$ 23.3 billion mainly in light of the borrowing from Eurobond issuances of 7 billions, 2.75 billions loan by the IMF (part of extended fund facility), 2 billions loan by the WorldBank and 0.5 billion loan by the African Development Bank.

2/ It's noteworthy that during 2017 a total amount of US\$ 30 billion was repaid, as per Central Bank of Egypt, distributed on due bonds, foreign debt of international banks such as African Export-Import Bank, deposits and loans from many countries of which KSA, Libya and Turkey, in addition to obligations to government entities such as EGPC and other obligations to Paris Club.

3/ Based on CBE classification. CBE writes-off outstanding debt on government entities (both direct and indirect) to paris Club according to rescheduled dates of repayments. On the other hand, indebted government entities write-off these debts(dominated in EGP) once they are paid back to CBE and according to original schedule, which precedes rescheduled dates.

4/ CBE reclassified US\$ 4.3 billion as part of Central and Local Government debt, that was only reflected in its statistics starting September 2008. It is noteworthy that such reclassification has not had any impact on the total outstanding foreign debt.

5/ GDP estimate for FY17/18 has been revised recently to reach LE 4440.6 billion instead of 4286.5 billion. Meanwhile GDP projections for FY18/19 are estimated to reach LE 5250.9 billion as per the Ministry of Finance Calculations.

6/ Gross external debt as % of GDP is calculated using end of period exchange rate.

7/ There is a combined factor behind the decrease witnessed in gross external debt as percent of GDP at end of June 2018: on one hand, the increase in nominal value of GDP in FY 17/18; on the other hand, the increase of Gross External Debt at a slower pace due to the appreciation in exchange rate.

8/ Worth mentioning that gross external debt at end of quarter is calculated as a ratio of full-year exports of goods and services.

Table ( 20 ): Debt Service Profile (Domestic and Foreign)

	(LE Millions)						2018/2019 <sup>*</sup>
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	Jul- Oct
<b>Total Government Debt Service</b>	<b>117,251</b>	<b>140,916</b>	<b>218,257</b>	<b>280,697</b>	<b>429,474<sup>1/</sup></b>	<b>493,779</b>	<b>213,854</b>
	(18.6)	(20.2)	(54.9)	(28.6)	(53.0)	(15.0)	(22.5)
<b>Interest Payments</b>	<b>85,077</b>	<b>104,441</b>	<b>146,995</b>	<b>173,150</b>	<b>193,008</b>	<b>243,636</b>	<b>143,269</b>
	(17.6)	(22.8)	(40.7)	(17.8)	(11.5)	(26.2)	(29.6)
Domestic Debt	81,661	101,023	143,099	168,154	188,309	238,570	130,681
Foreign Debt	3,416	3,418	3,896	4,996	4,700	5,066	12,588
<b>Principal Payments</b>	<b>32,174</b>	<b>36,475</b>	<b>71,262</b>	<b>107,547</b>	<b>236,466</b>	<b>250,143</b>	<b>70,586</b>
	(21.3)	(13.4)	(95.4)	(50.9)	(119.9)	(5.8)	(10.1)
Domestic Debt	22,964	21,299	60,074	93,931	203,754 <sup>1/</sup>	212,003	59,598
Foreign Debt	9,211	15,176	11,188	13,617	32,712	38,140	10,988
<b>Net Interest Payments</b>	<b>83,947</b>	<b>103,363</b>	<b>146,165</b>	<b>172,405</b>	<b>189,555</b>	<b>242,667</b>	<b>141,637</b>
<b>Domestic</b>	<b>80,531</b>	<b>99,945</b>	<b>142,269</b>	<b>167,409</b>	<b>184,855</b>	<b>237,601</b>	<b>129,049</b>
Interest Payments	81,661	101,023	143,099	168,154	188,309	238,570	130,681
Interest Income	1,130	1,078	830	745	3,453	968	1,632
<b>Foreign</b>	<b>3,416</b>	<b>3,418</b>	<b>3,896</b>	<b>4,996</b>	<b>4,700</b>	<b>5,066</b>	<b>12,588</b>
Interest Payments	3,416	3,418	3,896	4,996	4,700	5,066	12,588
Interest Income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memorandum Items:</b>							
<b>In Percent of GDP <sup>2/</sup></b>							
Total Interest Payments	6.2%	6.2%	7.9%	8.1%	7.9%	9.0%	2.7% <sup>3/</sup>
Total Principal Payments	2.3%	2.2%	3.8%	5.0%	9.7%	9.2%	1.3% <sup>3/</sup>
<b>In Percent of Period Total Expenditures</b>							
Total Interest Payments	21.2%	22.2%	25.0%	24.7%	26.3%	29.8%	38.4% <sup>4/</sup>
Total Principal Payments	8.0%	7.7%	12.1%	15.3%	32.2%	30.6%	18.9% <sup>4/</sup>

Source: Ministry of Finance.

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

<sup>\*</sup> Preliminary

1/ The increase witnessed in the total government debt service comes in light of the rise in the principal payments of the domestic debt due to the increase in treasury bond repayments by almost LE 100 billion by the end of FY14/15.

2/ GDP estimate for FY17/18 has been revised recently to reach LE 4440.6 billion instead of 4286.5 billion. Meanwhile GDP projections for FY18/19 are estimated to reach LE 5250.9 billion as per the Ministry of Finance Calculations.

3/ Jul-Oct 2018/19 ratios are in percent of full year 2018/19 GDP estimates.

4/ Jul-Oct 2018/19 ratios are in percent of Jul-Oct 2018/19 expenditure.

Table ( 21 ) : Government Securities Issuances<sup>1/</sup>  
From 2012/2013 to July-October 2018/2019

							(LE Billions)
	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	Jul-Oct <sup>* 2</sup> 2018/2019
Issued	725.7	963.2	1085.5	1342.3	1925.7	2806.5	987.5
T- Bills	645.3	754.1	846.4	1079.2	1748.9	2631.0	843.5
T- Bonds <sup>4/</sup>	80.4	209.1	239.1	263.1	176.8	175.5	144.0
Matured	616.9	767.1	862.1	980.8	1768.8	2435.5	802.7
T- Bills	575.4	699.6	783.5	865.7	1568.1	2271.2	761.1
T- Bonds	41.5	67.5	78.6	115.1	200.7	164.3	41.6
Net Issuances <sup>3/</sup>	108.8	196.1	223.4	361.5	156.9	371.0	184.8
Outstanding Stock (End of Period)	793.8	989.9	1213.3	1574.8	1731.7	2102.7	2287.5
T- Bills	478.3	532.8	595.7	809.2	990.0	1349.8	1432.2
T- Bonds	315.5	457.1	617.6	765.6	741.7	752.9	855.3
Average Interest Rates: <sup>5/</sup>							
91 Day T- Bills	13.3	10.9	11.4	11.8	17.5	18.8	19.3
182 Day T- Bills	14.0	11.3	11.7	12.3	18.1	18.8	19.5
273 Day T- Bills <sup>6/</sup>	14.3	11.4	11.8	12.5	18.3	18.3	19.5
364 Day T- Bills	14.4	11.5	11.9	12.5	18.2	18.1	19.3
Bonds	15.5	12.8	12.9	13.5	16.9	16.1	18.0

Source: Ministry of Finance.

\* Subject to revision.

1/ Securities nominated in Egyptian Pounds.

2/ Until end of October 2018

3/ Equivalent to total issued less total matured bills.

4/ Includes bonds issued abroad during July 2007 in Egyptian Pounds, worth LE 6 billions, maturing in July 2012.

5/ Average interest rates in the primary market.

6/ 273 Day T-Bills were introduced to the market for the first time during October 2008.

Table ( 22 ) : Government Securities Quarterly Issuances Calendar  
October - December 2017/2018 to October - December 2018/2019

					(LE Millions)		
	Oct-Dec 2017	Jan-Mar 2018	Apr - Jun 2018	Jul - Sep 2018	Oct- Dec 2018/2019 <sup>1/</sup>		
					October	November	December
91 Days T- Bills	87250	89500	97250	108250	48250	38500	38500
182 Days T- Bills	87250	89500	97250	108250	47500	38000	38000
273 Days T- Bills	91500	102500	100250	105000	42750	34000	34000
364 Days T- Bills	91500	102500	106500	111500	46750	37500	37250
Bonds (Maturity 2016)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2017)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2018)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2019)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2020)	10500	7250	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2021)	-	1500	12250	12000	2500	1750	1500
Bonds (Maturity 2022)	7750	2500	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2023)	-	6500	9000	12500	1500	1500	1750
Bonds (Maturity 2024)	7250	3000	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2025)	2000	3250	8750	6000	1750	1250	1000
Bonds (Maturity 2026)	-	-	-	3000	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2027)	4250	7000	2500	9000	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2028)	-	-	5000	-	1000	1000	1250
Total Issuance (Bills and Bonds)	389250	415000	438750	475500	192000	153500	153250

Source: Ministry of Finance.

- No Issuances.

1/ Includes LE 122.8 billion of 'reopening issues'.



Table ( 23 ): Yield to Maturity (YTM) on Government Bonds<sup>1/</sup>

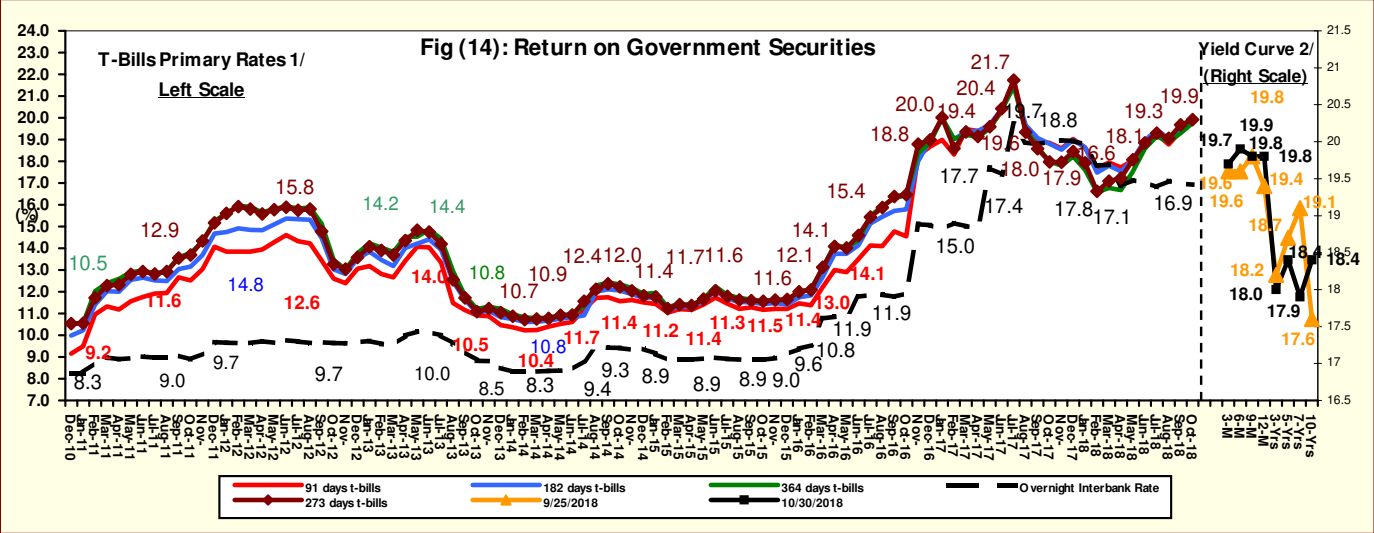
	Oct-17	Nov-17	Feb-18	Mar-18	Apr-18	May-18	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18
T- Bonds: Jan - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Mar - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: May - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Sep - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Dec - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan - 2016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jun- 2016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jul - 2016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Aug - 2017	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2017	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Feb - 2018	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Oct - 2018	21.67	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Apr - 2019	23.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Aug - 2019	16.25	16.04	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Feb - 2020	15.50	16.04	--	--	--	--	18.02	17.70	--	--	18.66
T- Bonds: Aug - 2020	15.55	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Mar - 2021	16.50	15.93	--	15.01	15.06	15.21	--	--	--	18.70	18.53
T- Bonds: Apr - 2022	17.00	15.69	--	16.08	16.38	15.55	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan - 2023	16.05	--	14.59	14.87	14.77	--	--	--	--	18.41	--
T- Bonds: Sep - 2023	16.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2023	--	16.11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Feb - 2024	15.51	15.92	14.90	14.65	--	17.00	--	19.16	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan - 2025	--	15.80	--	14.30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Average Life of T-Bonds (years):	3.24	3.24	3.20	3.16	3.22	3.09	3.32	3.30	3.26	3.26	3.05
Overnight Interbank Rate: <sup>2/</sup>	18.90	18.97	17.82	17.85	16.87	17.14	17.04	16.82	17.11	16.98	16.93

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

-- No trading.

1/ Includes bonds issued under primary dealers system only. Yield to maturity is calculated based on full prices in the secondary market.

2/ Average monthly rate.



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Monthly averages in Primary Market.

2/ Secondary market rates.