

Section 5

GOVERNMENT DEBT & DEBT PROFILE

Table (15) Summary of Public Domestic Debt-----	35
Table (16) Budget Sector Domestic Debt-----	36
Table (17) General Government Domestic Debt-----	37
Table (18) Domestic Public Debt-----	38
Table (19) Gross External Debt-----	39
Table (20) Debt Service Profile-----	40
Table (21) Government Securities Issuances-----	41
Table (22) Government Securities Quarterly Issuances Calendar-----	41
Table (23) Yield to Maturity (YTM) on Government Bonds-----	42

Table (15) : Summary of Public Domestic Debt

At Different Consolidation Levels ^{1/}

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile		
	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Sep-19	Dec-19	Jun-20*
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	2,082,625	2,570,843	3,124,100	3,470,968	3,856,215	3,709,246	3,860,883	3,989,688
^{2/} Budget Sector Deposits	(22.7)	(23.4)	(21.5)	(11.1)	(11.1)	(2.8)	(3.8)	(3.5)
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	218,561	287,187	408,936	340,500	304,908	281,349	304,911	343,092
	(35.3)	(31.4)	(42.4)	-(16.7)	-(10.5)	-(16.7)	-(7.1)	(12.5)
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	1,864,064	2,283,656	2,715,164	3,130,468	3,551,307	3,427,897	3,555,972	3,646,596
^{3/} Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	(21.3)	(22.5)	(18.9)	(15.3)	(13.4)	(4.8)	(4.9)	(2.7)
^{4/} General Government Deposits	1,966,489	2,409,225	2,950,867	3,259,378	3,507,185	3,758,885	3,884,093	4,024,923
	(22.6)	(22.5)	(22.5)	(10.5)	(7.6)	(11.4)	(12.1)	(14.8)
General Government Deposits	233,054	321,924	460,564	396,386	361,736	359,047	381,840	413,455
	(35.7)	(38.1)	(43.1)	-(13.9)	-(8.7)	-(8.1)	-(0.3)	(14.3)
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	1,733,435	2,087,301	2,490,303	2,862,992	3,145,449	3,399,838	3,502,253	3,611,468
	(21.0)	(20.4)	(19.3)	(15.0)	(9.9)	(14.0)	(13.7)	(14.8)
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	1,991,247	2,478,883	3,278,359	3,648,984	3,829,148	4,108,499	4,112,453	4,267,579
	(20.3)	(24.5)	(32.3)	(11.3)	(4.9)	(9.4)	(6.5)	(11.4)
^{5/} Public Sector Deposits	286,181	400,282	572,861	501,969	586,329	527,965	574,001	621,436
	(37.4)	(39.9)	(43.1)	-(12.4)	(16.8)	(11.7)	-(0.5)	(6.0)
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	1,705,066	2,078,601	2,705,498	3,147,015	3,242,819	3,580,534	3,538,452	3,646,143
	(17.9)	(21.9)	(30.2)	(16.3)	(3.0)	(9.0)	(7.7)	(12.4)
Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP)	7/							
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	85.2%	94.9%	90.0%	78.2%	72.5%	63.7%	66.3%	68.6%
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	76.3%	84.3%	78.2%	70.5%	66.7%	58.9%	61.1%	62.7%
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	80.5%	88.9%	85.0%	73.5%	65.9%	64.6%	66.7%	69.2%
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	70.9%	77.0%	71.8%	64.5%	59.1%	58.4%	60.2%	62.1%
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	81.5%	91.5%	94.5%	82.2%	71.9%	70.6%	70.7%	73.3%
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	69.8%	76.7%	78.0%	70.9%	60.9%	61.5%	60.8%	62.6%

Source: Ministry of Finance - Central Bank of Egypt.

() Annual percentage change

* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Domestic debt figures were revised in consistency with international standards of classification. Debt figures depict consolidated stocks at three different levels of compilation; the Budget Sector, the General Government, and the Public Sector. The Budget sector debt stock encompasses outstanding stocks of Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities. The General Government debt stock includes the consolidated debt stocks of the Budget sector, the NIB, and SIF. The Public sector debt stock corresponds to the consolidated debt of the General Government and Economic Authorities.

2/ Outstanding domestic debt stocks due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

3/ The notable decline in Budget sector deposits can be explained in light of the use of nearly LE 60 billion according to the presidential decree number 105 for the year 2013.

4/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.

5/ Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB as well as Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities.

6/ Total deposits of General Government and Economic Authorities (net of SIF deposits and Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities).

7/ GDP actuals for FY18/19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

**Table (16) : Budget Sector Domestic Debt: ^{1/}
Detailed Profile**

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile		
	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Sep-19	Dec-19	Jun-20 [*]
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	2,082,625	2,570,843	3,124,100	3,470,968	3,856,215	3,709,246	3,860,883	3,989,688
Ministry of Finance Securities	1,721,942	2,279,755	3,018,259	3,404,214	3,788,666	3,671,758	3,850,727	4,191,007
Treasury bills ^{2/}	596,196	815,995	1,185,704	1,547,140	1,639,031	1,669,444	1,716,187	1,768,378
Bills Reverse Repo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Treasury bonds	590,993	735,307	724,789	739,172	976,588	1,200,510	1,332,806	1,604,542
Treasury bonds and notes issued to Misr and El Ahly								
Banks	22,560	26,310	49,584	49,018	45,763	44,570	43,937	44,199
Treasury bonds and notes issued to CBE	222,470	371,470	693,594	662,769	678,170	675,910	674,710	675,207
Revaluation bonds	17,860	19,360	20,860	22,360	25,060	25,060	25,060	25,060
Commercial Banks recapitalization bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GASC bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bank restructuring bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance notes	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	-	-	-
Eurobonds (held domestically) ^{3/}	8,316	9,957	18,558	36,336	52,866	56,214	57,976	73,570
Egyptian Notes Issued Abroad and Purchased Domestically	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housing bonds	92	62	46	48	50	50	51	51
The 5 % Government bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barwa Bonds	1,283	641	-	-	-	-	-	-
SIF Bonds ^{4/}	254,532	298,653	323,124	345,371	369,138	-	-	-
Facilities from SIF ^{5/}	450	250	250	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowing from Other Sources	5,640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Budget Sector Bank Loans	360,233	290,838	105,591	66,754	67,549	37,488	10,156	-
Of Which Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA	61,732	39,343	34,014	20,512	2,543	4,776	5,240	7,470
Budget Sector Deposits	218,561	287,187	408,936	340,500	304,908	281,349	304,911	343,092
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	1,864,064	2,283,656	2,715,164	3,130,468	3,551,307	3,427,897	3,555,972	3,646,596
Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) ^{6/}								
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	85.2%	94.9%	90.0%	78.2%	72.5%	63.7%	66.3%	68.6%
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	76.3%	84.3%	78.2%	70.5%	66.7%	58.9%	61.1%	62.7%

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Outstanding domestic debt stock, due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

2/ Includes T-bills issued in US dollar and Euro beginning June 2012.

3/ Includes Eurobonds issued in 2001, 2010 and 2013. Noteworthy that since June 2012 this item includes an additional stock of the Egyptian Dollar Certificate, whereby in December 2014 the stock of the Eurobonds amounted to LE 4742 million, and the stock of the Egyptian dollar certificate amounted to LE 2331 million.

4/ In light of the enhanced transparency of the new fiscal policy framework, the outstanding debt on Treasury to SIF (through NIB) was registered as a direct liability on the first to the latter on July 1st, 2006. It is noteworthy to mention that, new treasury bonds are issued on a yearly basis to the Insurance Funds incase liabilities exit on the Ministry of Finance. Recently, by end of December 2012, additional bonds were issued, with a total amount of LE 15.5 billion, to repay part of the historical liability on the Ministry of Finance to Insurance Funds.

5/ Part of SIF deposits that are used as loan facilities for the budget sector, currently recognized as part of budget sector domestic debt obligations.

6/ GDP actuals for FY18/19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

Table (17) : General Government Domestic Debt: ^{1/}
Detailed Profile

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile		
	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Sep-19	Dec-19	Jun-20
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	1,966,489	2,409,225	2,950,867	3,259,378	3,507,185	3,758,885	3,884,093	4,024,923
Consolidated Budget Sector Debt	1,745,432	2,149,925	2,662,775	2,880,263	2,931,077	3,125,697	3,231,757	3,367,141
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	2,082,625	2,570,843	3,124,100	3,470,968	3,856,215	3,709,246	3,860,883	3,989,688
Less: Budget Sector Borrowings from NIB ^{2/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOF securities held by NIB	7,389	27,811	34,501	112,608	390,922	411,989	438,370	382,235
MOF securities held by SIF	74,822	94,204	101,450	130,726	163,078	171,560	190,756	240,312
SIF Bonds ^{2/}	254,532	298,653	325,124	347,371	369,138	-	-	-
Facilities from SIF ^{3/}	450	250	250	-	-	-	-	-
Consolidated NIB Debt	221,057	259,300	288,092	379,115	576,108	633,188	652,336	657,782
Gross Domestic Debt of NIB	295,684	315,201	344,080	434,797	629,448	633,188	652,336	657,782
NIB borrowing from SIF ^{2/}	74,627	55,901	55,988	55,682	53,340	-	-	-
Investment Certificates	116,811	146,259	163,493	256,016	424,560	477,520	500,789	490,734
Post Office savings	102,297	111,044	122,271	120,771	149,220	153,340	149,219	164,720
Other	1,949	1,997	2,328	2,328	2,328	2,328	2,328	2,328
Less: NIB borrowing from SIF ^{2/}	74,627	55,901	55,988	55,682	53,340	-	-	-
General Government Deposits	233,054	321,924	460,564	396,386	361,736	359,047	381,840	413,455
Budget Sector Deposits	218,561	287,187	408,936	340,500	304,908	281,349	304,911	343,092
NIB Deposits	1,058	5,609	7,146	20,147	6,489	11,342	8,788	8,821
SIF Deposits ^{4/}	13,435	29,128	44,482	35,739	50,339	66,356	68,141	61,542
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	1,733,435	2,087,301	2,490,303	2,862,992	3,145,449	3,399,838	3,502,253	3,611,468
Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) 5/								
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	80.5%	88.9%	85.0%	73.5%	65.9%	64.6%	66.7%	69.2%
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	70.9%	77.0%	71.8%	64.5%	59.1%	58.4%	60.2%	62.1%

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.

2/ In light of the enhanced transparency of the new fiscal policy framework, the outstanding debt on Treasury to SIF (through NIB) was registered as a direct liability on the first to the latter on July 1st, 2006. This was associated with the issuance of two treasury bonds in interest of SIF, worth LE 197.725 billions. The third bond worth LE 74.5 million was issued at end of June 2007. The fourth bond worth LE 1.1 billion was issued at end June 2008. The fifth bond was issued at end June 2009 worth LE 2.3 billion. A sixth bond worth LE 988.8 million was issued at end June 2010. The seventh bond, amounting to LE 1.8 billion was issued at end of June 2011. By end of June 2012, additional bonds were issued, with a total amount of LE 15.5 billion. In addition to another bond was issued by the end of 2013, worth LE 14.2 billion. Recently, by the end of June 2014 another LE 14.2 billion was issued, to repay part of the historical liability on the Ministry of Finance to Insurance Funds.

3/ Part of SIF deposits used as loan facilities for the budget sector, currently recognized as part of budget sector domestic debt obligations.

4/ Data revised to exclude deposits used as loan facilities for budget sector starting June 2006.

5/ GDP actuals for FY18/19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE 5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

Table (18) : Domestic Public Debt: ^{1/}

Detailed Profile

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile		
	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Sep-19	Dec-19	Jun-20 *
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	1,991,247	2,478,883	3,278,359	3,648,984	3,829,148	4,108,499	4,112,453	4,267,579
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	1,966,489	2,409,225	2,950,867	3,259,378	3,507,185	3,758,885	3,884,093	4,024,923
Economic Authorities' Domestic Debt	139,355	160,535	413,122	479,644	503,003	554,987	434,121	475,504
Less:								
Economic Authorities' Borrowings from NIB	52,865	51,534	51,616	69,526	178,497	200,597	200,521	225,378
Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA ^{2/}	61,732	39,343	34,014	20,512	2,543	4,776	5,240	7,470
Public Sector Deposits	286,181	400,282	572,861	501,969	586,329	527,965	574,001	621,436
General Government Deposits	233,054	321,924	460,564	396,386	361,736	359,047	381,840	413,455
Net Deposits of Economic Authorities	53,127	78,358	112,297	105,583	224,593	168,918	192,161	207,981
Economic Authorities Gross Deposits	128,294	146,829	190,793	161,834	277,475	240,050	265,542	276,993
Less:								
^{3/ 4/} SIF Deposits	13,435	29,128	44,482	35,739	50,339	66,356	68,141	61,542
^{2/} Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA	61,732	39,343	34,014	20,512	2,543	4,776	5,240	7,470
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	1,705,066	2,078,601	2,705,498	3,147,015	3,242,819	3,580,534	3,538,452	3,646,143
Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) 5/								
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	81.5%	91.5%	94.5%	82.2%	71.9%	70.6%	70.7%	73.3%
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	69.8%	76.7%	78.0%	70.9%	60.9%	61.5%	60.8%	62.6%

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB.

2/ This represents part of the Economic Authorities' deposits at TSA that is borrowed by the Budget sector in the form of loan facilities. Hence it represents an interrelated debt between the Budget and Economic Authorities and is therefore deducted on consolidation from both gross Public Sector debt and deposits of Economic Authorities.

3/ SIF deposits were previously included in General Government deposits, see Table (16).

4/ Data revised to exclude deposits used as loan facilities for budget sector starting June 2006.

5/ GDP actuals for FY18/19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

Table (19): Gross External Debt

(US\$ Million)

	Jun-18	Jun-19	Jun-20	Jun-21	Mar-22	Jun-22	Sep-22	Dec-22
Gross External Debt	^{1/} ^{2/} 92,644	108,699	123,491	137,860	157,801	155,709	154,980	162,928
	(17.2)	(17.3)	(13.6)	(11.6)	(17.0)	(12.9)	(12.8)	(12.0)
Gross External Government Debt	^{3/4/} 47,649	57,272	69,352	82,446	83,172	82,275	80,341	82,696
	(36.6)	(20.2)	(21.1)	(18.9)	(6.0)	-(0.2)	-(2.8)	-(3.2)
Bonds and Notes	14,278	19,372	23,899	28,709	29,370	29,014	28,684	29,054
Loans	33,371	37,900	45,453	51,736	53,802	53,262	51,657	53,643
Short-term Debt (Loans)				2,000				
Gross External Non- Government Debt	44,995	51,427	54,138	55,414	74,629	73,434	74,640	80,232
	(1.9)	(14.3)	(5.3)	(2.4)	(37.3)	(32.5)	(36.2)	(33.6)
Monetary Authorities	26,560	27,979	27,886	25,567	41,861	40,882	41,145	42,299
Banks	6,047	9,510	11,921	14,390	17,426	17,714	18,298	19,311
Other Sectors	12,388	13,937	14,332	15,457	15,342	14,837	15,197	18,622
Memorandum Items:								
Gross External Debt / GDP	^{5/} 35.2	34.2	32.3	32.6	33.0	32.6	32.4	35.5
Gross External Government Debt/GDP	^{5/} 18.1	18.0	18.1	19.5	17.4	17.2	16.8	18.0
Non Government Debt / GDP	^{5/} 17.1	16.2	14.2	13.1	15.6	15.4	15.6	17.5
Gross External Debt / Exports of Goods and Services	^{7/} 195.8	205.4	259.1	308.6	243.6	219.8	210.0	213.5
Non Government Debt / Total External Debt	48.6	47.3	43.8	40.2	47.3	47.2	48.2	49.2
Short Term Debt / Total External Debt	13.3	10.2	8.8	9.9	16.7	17.1	17.7	18.6
Short term Debt / Net International Reserves	27.8	24.9	28.5	33.8	71.3	79.7	82.6	89.0
Private Sector Debt / Total External Debt	0.50	0.38	0.34	0.3	0.48	0.54	0.51	0.49
External Debt Service / Current Account Receipts	17.8	17.0	22.5	20.6	23.9	22.7	19.3	26.2
External Debt Service / Exports of Goods and Services	28.0	25.5	36.1	35.5	34.7	33.3	26.6	33.6
External Debt per Capita (US\$)	879.0	1,013.0	1,140.3	1,235.3	1,414.0	1,395.2	1,360.7	1,430.5

Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance.

* Preliminary.

1/ Gross External Government debt has witnessed an increase during last year by US\$ 23.3 billion mainly in light of the borrowing from Eurobond issuances of 7 billions, 2.75 billions loan by the IMF (part of extended fund facility), 2 billions loan by the World Bank and 0.5 billion loan by the African Development Bank.

2/

It's noteworthy that during 2017 a total amount of US\$ 30 billion was repaid, as per Central Bank of Egypt, distributed on due bonds, foreign debt of international banks such as African Export-Import Bank, deposits and loans from many countries of which KSA, Libya and Turkey, in addition to obligations to government entities such as EGPC and other obligations to Paris Club.

3/

Based on CBE classification. CBE writes-off outstanding debt on government entities (both direct and indirect) to Paris Club according to rescheduled dates of repayments. On the other hand, indebted government entities write-off these debts (dominated in EGP) once they are paid back to CBE and according to original schedule, which precedes rescheduled dates.

4/ CBE reclassified US\$ 4.3 billion as part of Central and Local Government debt, that was only reflected in its statistics starting September 2008. It is noteworthy that such reclassification has not had any impact on the total outstanding foreign debt.

5/

Gross External debt/GDP and Government external debt/GDP are as reported by central Bank of Egypt and non-government debt/GDP is residual.

6/ There is a combined factor behind the stabilization of gross external debt as percent of GDP at end of June 2020 compared to end of June 2019: on one hand, the increase in nominal value of GDP in FY19/20; in addition to the appreciation in exchange rate.

7/ Worth mentioning that gross external debt at end of quarter is calculated as a ratio of full-year exports of goods and services.

Table (20) : Debt Service Profile (Domestic and Foreign)

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	(LE Millions) 2022/2023 Jul-Apr
Total Government Debt Service	590,364^{1/}	705,080	775,676	1,023,954	1,100,203	1,109,753	1,416,014
	(19.6)	(19.4)	(10.0)	(32.0)	(7.4)	(0.9)	(61.4)
Interest Payments	316,602	437,448	533,045	568,421	565,497	584,826	665,631
	(29.9)	(38.2)	(21.9)	(6.6)	-(0.5)	(3.4)	(41.5)
Domestic Debt	307,003	415,249	497,836	525,672	517,913	528,377	583,181
Foreign Debt	9,599	22,199	35,209	42,749	47,585	56,449	82,450
Principal Payments	273,763	267,632	242,631	455,533	534,706	524,927	750,383
	(9.4)	-(2.2)	-(9.3)	(87.7)	(17.4)	-(1.8)	(84.5)
Domestic Debt	^{1/} 219,470	235,520	212,224	426,952	502,145	410,388	653,119
Foreign Debt	54,293	32,112	30,407	28,581	32,561	114,539	97,264
Net Interest Payments	312,339	434,106	527,063	558,612	557,680	576,716	654,721
Domestic	302,740	411,907	491,854	515,863	510,096	520,266	572,271
Interest Payments	307,003	415,249	497,836	525,672	517,913	528,377	583,181
Interest Income	4,263	3,342	5,981	9,808	7,817	8,110	10,909.7
Foreign	9,599	22,199	35,209	42,749	47,585	56,449	82,450
Interest Payments	9,599	22,199	35,209	42,749	47,585	56,449	82,450
Interest Income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memorandum Items:							
In Percent of GDP^{2/}							
Total Interest Payments	8.5%	9.2%	9.3%	9.0%	8.2%	7.4%	6.8% ^{3/}
Total Principal Payments	7.4%	5.6%	4.2%	7.2%	7.7%	6.6%	7.6% ^{3/}
In Percent of Period Total Expenditures							
Total Interest Payments	30.7%	35.2%	38.9%	39.6%	35.8%	31.9%	39.2% ^{4/}
Total Principal Payments	26.5%	21.5%	17.7%	31.8%	33.9%	28.7%	44.1% ^{4/}

Source: Ministry of Finance.

() Percent change over same period in previous year.

* Preliminary

1/ The increase witnessed in the total government debt service comes in light of the rise in the principal payments of the domestic debt due to the increase in treasury bond repayments by almost LE 100 billion by the end of FY14/15.

2/ GDP Revised.

3/ Jul-Apr 2022/23 ratios are in percent of full year 2022/23 GDP estimates.

4/ Jul-Apr 2022/23 ratios are in percent of Jul-Apr 2022/23 expenditure.

Table (21) : Government Securities Issuances ^{1/}
From 2016/2017 to July-April 22/23

	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	(LE Billions) Jul-Apr * ² / 2022/2023
Issued	1925.7	2806.5	2955.0	3477.9	3402.0	3039.8	4210.5
T- Bills	1748.9	2631.0	2494.8	2389.6	2521.3	2216.1	3491.6
T- Bonds ^{4/}	176.8	175.5	460.2	1088.3	880.7	823.7	718.9
Matured	1768.8	2435.5	2494.9	2732.1	2794.5	2502.2	3782.6
T- Bills	1568.1	2271.2	2358.3	2249.0	2500.6	2282.6	3129.5
T- Bonds	200.7	164.3	136.6	483.1	293.9	219.6	653.1
Net Issuances 3/	156.9	371.0	460.1	745.8	607.5	537.6	427.9
Outstanding Stock (End of Period)	1731.7	2102.7	2562.8	3308.6	3916.1	4453.7	3591.0
T- Bills	990.0	1349.8	1486.3	1626.9	1647.6	1581.1	1605.8
T- Bonds	741.7	752.9	1076.5	1681.7	2268.5	2872.6	1985.2
Average Interest Rates: 5/							
91 Day T- Bills	17.5	18.8	18.6	14.8	13.1	12.5	18.1
182 Day T- Bills	18.1	18.8	18.8	14.9	13.3	12.9	18.8
273 Day T- Bills ^{6/}	18.3	18.3	18.8	14.9	13.4	13.2	19.2
364 Day T- Bills	18.2	18.1	18.6	14.6	13.4	13.4	19.2
Bonds	16.9	16.1	17.6	14.4	14.5	14.2	16.0

Source: Ministry of Finance.

* Subject to revision.

1/ Securities nominated in Egyptian Pounds.

2/ Until end of Apr 2022.

3/ Equivalent to total issued less total matured bills.

4/ Includes bonds issued abroad during July 2007 in Egyptian Pounds, worth LE 6 billions, maturing in July 2012.

5/ Average interest rates in the primary market.

6/ 273 Day T-Bills were introduced to the market for the first time during October 2008.

Table (22) : Government Securities Quarterly Issuances Calendar
2022/2023

(LE Millions)	Jul- Sep 2022	Oct- Dec 2022	Jan-Mar 2023	Apr-Jun 2023
91 Days T- Bills	188000	101000	172500	295500
182 Days T- Bills	192000	62000	263500	211000
273 Days T- Bills	100500	263500	276500	224500
364 Days T- Bills	206000	277500	302000	302500
Zero Coupon (546 Days)	94000	75000	16000	-
Bonds (Maturity 2025)	26500	94500	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2026)	-	-	23000	27000
Bonds (Maturity 2027)	6000	1500	1500	1500
Bonds (Maturity 2029)	3500	1500	750	750
Bonds (Maturity 2030)	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2031)	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2032)	1500	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2035)	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2036)	-	-	-	-
Total Issuance (Bills and Bonds)	818000	876500	1055750	1062750

Source: Ministry of Finance.

- No Issuances.

Table (23): Yield to Maturity (YTM) on Government Bonds ^{1/}

	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20
T- Bonds: Jan - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Mar - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: May - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Sep - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Dec - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan - 2016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jun- 2016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jul - 2016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Aug - 2017	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2017	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Feb - 2018	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Oct - 2018	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Apr - 2019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Aug - 2019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Feb - 2020	--	15.86	15.86	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Aug - 2020	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Mar - 2021	--	--	--	--	13.95	15.15	14.92	--
T- Bonds: Apr - 2022	--	14.90	15.13	16.09	14.05	15.94	14.60	13.75
T- Bonds: Jan - 2023	15.32	14.05	14.45	14.03	13.76	14.41	13.80	13.66
T- Bonds: Sep - 2023	14.38	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2023	--	14.50	14.50	--	14.05	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Feb - 2024	15.50	--	--	14.50	--	14.05	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan - 2025	--	--	--	--	13.84	14.46	13.48	13.62
Average Life of T-Bonds (years):	2.80	2.88	2.85	2.84	2.80	2.82	2.88	2.97
Overnight Interbank Rate:	^{2/} 14.33	13.40	12.47	12.48	9.78	9.67	9.86	10.14

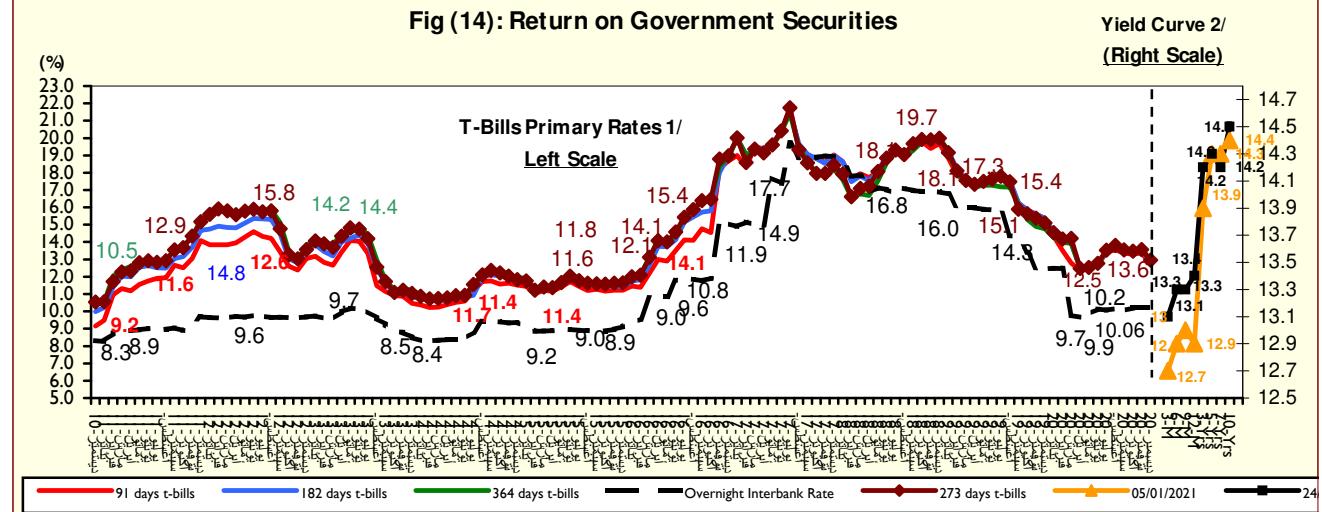
Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

-- No trading.

1/ Includes bonds issued under primary dealers system only. Yield to maturity is calculated based on full prices in the secondary market.

2/ Average monthly rate.

Fig (14): Return on Government Securities



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Monthly averages in Primary Market.

2/ Secondary market rates.