

# Section 7

## FINANCIAL SECTOR & INVESTMENT

Table (31) Capital Market Main Indicators-----	55
Table (32) Recent Acquisitions in the Egyptian Market-----	56
Table (33) Main Privatized and - or Liquidated Companies-----	57
Table (33- continued) Privatization Proceeds -----	57
Table (34) Performance of Emerging Markets IFCG Indices-----	58
Table (35) Distribution of Outstanding Treasury Bills by Holder-----	59
Table (36) Securities Held by Banks-----	60
Table (37) Net Foreign Direct Investments By Countries-----	61

Table (31): Capital Market Main Indicators <sup>1/</sup>

	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18
EGX-30 Index (Previously CASE-30) <sup>2/</sup>	4,752	8,162	8,372	6,943	13,396	15,580	16,009	14,616	13,250
Monthly Return (%)	-12.6	-1.0	-4.7	-7.2	0.4	-4.7	2.8	-8.7	-9.3
Market Volatility <sup>3/</sup>	1.9	1.8	0.7	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.3
Market Capitalization <sup>4/</sup> (LE Billion)	322	478	485	383	687	874	882	804	752
In % of GDP <sup>5/</sup>	17.3	22.4	19.8	14.1	19.8	19.7	19.9	18.1	16.9
Number of Companies	210	214	221	222	222	223	221	221	222
Traded Shares and Securities									
Value (In LE millions)	10,836	41,863	11,755	13,900	19,804	22,645	19,599	32,852	26,867
Monthly Change (%)	8.5	46.5	-35.7	-47.7	-48.1	7.6	-13.5	67.6	-18.2
Annual Change (%)	-8.5	286.3	-71.9	18.2	42.5	15.9	19.9	53.5	-9.9
Listed Bonds (LE Million)	328,030	446,907	602,401	756,722	717,387	736,782	753,646	739,418	--
Government <sup>6/</sup> , of which:	315,090	436,367	592,787	745,070	709,265	728,902	745,649	731,649	--
Bonds of the primary dealers	314,978	436,260	592,690	745,005	709,215	728,853	745,600	731,600	--
Companies	3,474	2,445	1,500	2,458	4,025	2,859	2,193	2,195	--
Securitization <sup>7/</sup>	4,466	3,095	3,114	4,194	4,097	5,021	5,804	5,574	--
Net Foreigners Purchases									
Value (In US\$ millions)	60	351	17	47	35	-24	32	-202	-66
Volume (In thousand shares)	83,149	559,109	-20,239	-218	-16,696	-69,549	-80,442	-231	-26,285
In % of Overall Trade	32	20	25	19	33	27	23	28	37
Other Indicators									
Price / Earning Ratio <sup>8/ 9/</sup>	11.0	15.4	22.3	9.6	17.2	15.7	15.1	13.4	12.5
Dividend Yield (%) <sup>9/10/</sup>	8.5	6.1	7.2	8.8	6.1	6.0	5.7	7.1	6.8
Turnover Ratio (%)	1.5	3.8	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.5

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange, the Capital Market Authority and the Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ It is worth noting that the Egyptian Exchange was closed from 28/1/2011 to 22/3/2011 due to the uprisings in Egypt.

2/ The biggest 30 companies in terms of liquidity and value. Index = 1000 on 1/1/1998.

3/ Calculated as standard deviation of daily returns during the period.

4/ Calculated by multiplying outstanding number of shares by their prevailing market prices.

5/ GDP estimate for FY17/18 has been revised recently to reach LE 4440.6 billion instead of 4286.5 billion. Meanwhile GDP projections for FY18/19 are estimated to reach LE 5250.9 billion as per the Ministry of Finance Calculations.

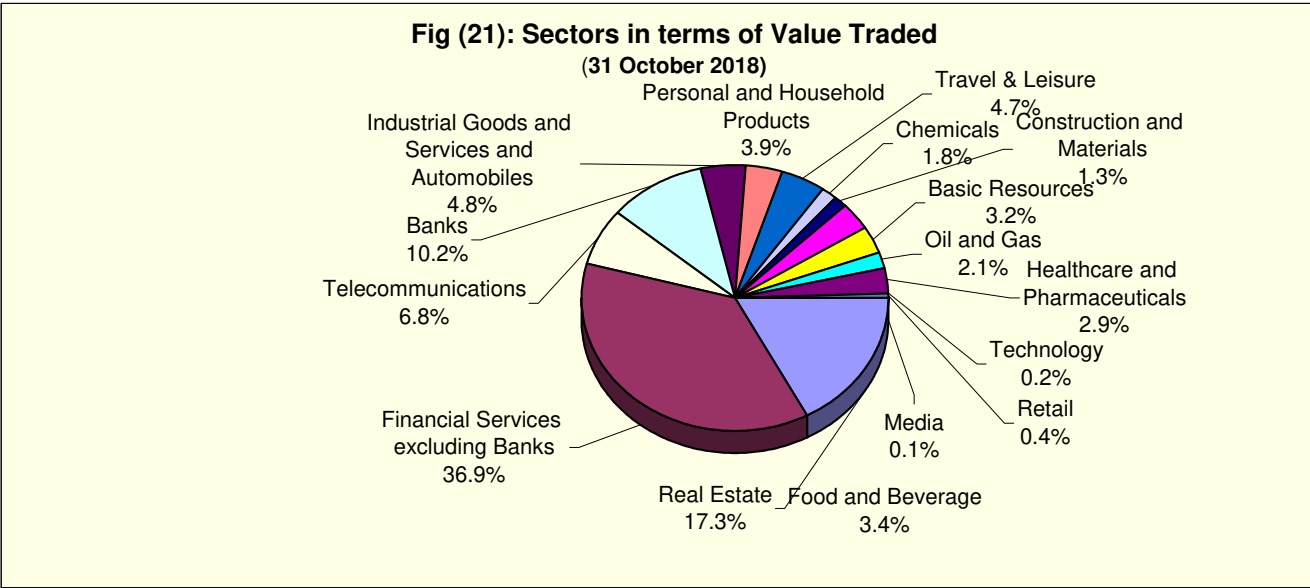
6/ Including Treasury bonds (encompassing primary dealers), housing bonds and development bonds.

7/ Securitization bonds were listed on the Egyptian Exchange as of September 2006.

8/ Price / earning ratio, also known as the " Multiple" , is calculated by dividing the market price of each stock by its annual earnings.

9/ Calculated for the most active 50 companies.

10/ Annual dividends / current stock price.



Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

1/ Includes Electrical Equipment and Engineering, Media, Trade, Information Technology, Agriculture and Fishing, Paper, Packaging and Plastics, Mills and Storage, Miscellaneous Services, Retailers and Consumer Household Goods.

**Table (32): Recent Acquisitions in the Egyptian Market**  
( August 2010 - August 2018 )

Date	Acquirer	Security	Value (LE Million)	Percent Acquired (%)
Aug-18	Mohamed bn Ahmed bn Saeed Basmh	Univert Food Industries	29.0	32.3
Aug-18	MONDI INDUSTRIAL BAGS B V	Suez Bags	188.1	66.1
Jul-18	MENA GLASS HOLDINGS LIMITED	Middle East Glass Manufacturing	825.7	51.4
May-18	ICON for Construction and Development (ENG C)	Acrow Misr	113.3	11.2
May-18	ICON for Construction and Development (ENG C)	Acrow Misr	382.5	37.7
Mar-18	CAIRO 3A FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITIES	National Company for maize products	4.9	0.3
Mar-18	Egypt Kuwait Holding Company	Delta Insurance	116.9	23.4
Feb-18	NAHW for Investment and Development	Cairo Development and Investment	57.5	29.1
Nov-17	CAIRO 3A FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITIES	National Company for maize products	1470.2	97.7
Oct-17	Mohamed Walid Mahmoud	Modern Company for water proofing (Bitumode)	6.3	6.7
Oct-17	Alu ben Hassan Ben Aly	Modern Company for water proofing (Bitumode)	6.3	6.7
Aug-17	Naed For Investment & Development	Egypt for Poultry	19.9	16.3
Jul-17	Ahmed Rashad Mohamed	National Drilling	179.6	60.0
Dec-16	Pioneers Holding Company for Financial Investment	El Kahera Housing	18.8	1.8
Dec-16	Al Smou for Consulting	El Kahera Housing	80.3	7.6
Dec-16	Tharwa Consultancy	El Kahera Housing	37.7	3.5
Nov-16	Bavaguthu Raghuram Shetty	Alexandria New Medical Center	1.7	1.3
Oct-16	Al-Wahda for Industrial Development	Misr National Steel - Ataq	319.7	96.9
Oct-16	TVM Healthcare Acquisition III Limited	AMECO Medical Industries	2.6	4.0
Jul-16	TVM Healthcare Acquisition III Limited	AMECO Medical Industries	23.8	36.9
Apr-16	Pioneers Holding Company for Financial Investment	Universal for Paper and Packaging Materials (Unipack)	26.4	44.0
Feb-16	Bavaguthu Raghuram Shetty	Alexandria New Medical Center	1.7	1.3
Dec-15	Omega Real Estate Development	Marseilia Real Estate Investments	36.0	20.0
Dec-15	O C I N V	Orascom Construction Industries	52.2	30.0
Dec-15	Pioneers Holding	Cairo Investment & Real Estate Development	233.4	45.7
Nov-15	ACT Financial	Beltone Financial Holding	82.4	13.0
Nov-15	Orascom Telecom Media & Technology Holding		551.6	87.0
Apr-15	TRIQUERA B.V.	Minapharm Pharmaceutical S.A.E.	128.2	46.0
Mar-15	Pioneers Holding	Arab Dairy	255.7	60.2
Mar-15	MT TELECOM	Egyptian Company for Mobile Services (Mobinil)	1403.5	98.9
Feb-15	O C I M E N A B.V.	Orascom Construction Industries	12480.9	23.4
Jan-15	Kellogg Company	Egyptian Company for Foods - Bisco Misr	888.0	86.0
Dec-14	TV M Healthcare Acquisitions LTD 3	AMECO Medical Industries	32.5	57.8
Sep-14	MTM Packaging 2	Middle East Glass Manufacturing (MEGM)	153.9	19.4
Jul-14	Crede Healthcare LTD	Cairo Medical Center	106.8	52.0
Apr-14	Social Impact Capital LTD	Cairo Investment & Real Estate Development	111.0	50.0
Feb-14	El Arafat Textiles Investments	Golden Textiles & Clothes Wool	30.7	43.9
Jul-13	O C I N V	Orascom Construction Industries	11488.1	21.5
Mar-13	Qatar National Bank	National Societe Generale Bank (N SGB)	16649.7	97.0
Dec-12	El Rateem for Development and Housing	Ruber Plastics	48.2	61.8
Jul-12	Olympic Group Financial Investments	Delta Industrial Co. - IDEAL	104.6	6.5
May-12	MT Telecom SCRL	Egyptian Company for Mobile Services (Mobinil)	19019.0	93.9
Jan-12	Electrolux Counteracting Akitebolag	Olympic Group Financial Investments	37.7	1.5
Dec-11	Rawasy for Real Estate Investment	Namaa for Development and Real Estate Investment Co.	216.9	32.6
Dec-11	Kafela for Trade and Distribution	B-Tech	21.4	9.2
Dec-11	Orascom for Telecommunication, Media	Mobinil	866.0	20.0
Nov-11	Rawasy for Real Estate Investment	Namaa for Development and Real Estate Investment Co.	445.0	66.9
Nov-11	Kafela for Trade and Distribution	B-Tech	203.8	87.8
Sep-11	Electrolux Counteracting Akitebolag	Olympic Group Financial Investments	2398.4	98.3
Jan-11	Group of Investors	Pyramids Capital Securities Brokerage	2.0	10.0
Jan-11	Group of Investors	Beltone Financial Holding	64.8	89.2
Dec-10	National Development Bank	El Kahera El W atania Investment	33.9	24.8
Aug-10	Egyptian Holding Co. for Natural Gas (EGAS)	Natural Gas & Mining Project (Egypt Gas)	674.2	80.0

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

1/ Value in US Dollars

2/ A swap Deal.

**Table (33): Main Privatized and - or Liquidated Companies**  
(From 1993-1994 until 30 September 2016)

(LE Million)

Method of Privatization	Number of Companies	Percentage Sold	Sales Proceeds
<b>Total</b>	<b>282</b>		<b>53,644</b>
Majority through Public Offering, of which:	38		6,064
Helwan Portland Cement		52%	1,202
Ameriyah Cement		71%	768
Paints & Chemicals Industries Pachin		62%	692
Industrial & Engineering Projects		90%	299
Minority through Public Offering, of which:	23		11,003
Telecom Egypt		20%	5,122
Sidi Krir Petrochemicals		20%	1,626
Talaat Moustafa Group		4%	932
Eastern Tobacco		34%	549
Liquidation	34		--
Asset Sale	44		3,437
Anchor Investor, of which:	85		32,208
Bank of Alexandria		80%	9,274
Fertilized Egypt		46%	1,971
Suez Cement		33%	1,800
Assiut Cement		100%	1,380
Employee Shareholder Association, of which:	33		932
Wadi Kom Ombo for Land Reclamation		100%	70
Arab Company for Land Reclamation		100%	61
General Company for Land Reclamation		100%	60
Gharbiyah Rice Mills		90%	51
Leasing	25		--

Source: Ministry of Investment and Stock Market Exchange Bulletin.

-- Data unavailable

**Table ( 33- continued ) : Privatization Proceeds**  
(1991/1992- 2009/2010)<sup>1/</sup>

(LE Million)

	Law 203 Sales <sup>2/</sup>		Joint Venture Sales <sup>3/</sup>		Other Public Sector Sales		Total	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
1991 - June 1994	11	418	-	-	-	-	11	418
1994/1995	14	867	-	-	-	-	14	867
1995/1996	12	977	-	-	-	-	12	977
1996/1997	29	4595	-	-	-	-	29	4595
1997/1998	23	2487	-	-	-	-	23	2487
1998/1999	33	1824	-	-	-	-	33	1824
1999/2000	39	4694	1	14	1	14	40	4708
2000/2001	11	252	7	118	-	-	18	370
2001/2002	7	73	3	879	-	-	10	952
2002/2003	6	49	1	64	-	-	7	113
2003/2004	9	428	4	115	-	-	13	543
2004/2005	16	824	12	4819	-	-	28	5643
2005/2006	47	1843	17	7647	1	5122	65	14612
2006/2007	45	2774	7	1559	1	9274	53	13607
2007/2008	20	745	16	3238	-	-	36	3983
2008/2009	15	1130	2	83	-	-	17	1213
2009/2010	-	-	4	50	-	-	4	50

Source: Ministry of Investment.

1/ It is noteworthy that the classical privatization program was put on hold most of FY08/09 due to the preparation of the "Citizen Ownership Program", that has been recently postponed in light of the impact of the global financial crisis on the market.

2/ Includes sale of unused land.

3/ All joint venture figures represent value of public sector stake.

**Table ( 34 ) : Most Active 10 Companies and Sectors in Terms of Volume Traded  
in The Egyptian Stock Market**

<b>The 10 Most Active Companies in Terms of Volume Traded - as of 31/10/2018</b>				
<b>Company Name</b>	<b>Volume (Million Shares)</b>	<b>Value (LE Million)</b>	<b>Open Price (LE) *</b>	<b>Close Price (LE) **</b>
1 Citadel Capital - Common Shares	669.3	2,214.3	3.2	3.7
2 Orascom Investment Holding	326.6	181.9	0.6	0.6
3 Global Telecom Holding	302.7	876.9	3.3	2.8
4 Rights Issue Of Palm Hills Development Company	264.2	39.5	0.1	0.3
5 Arabia Investments, Development, Fin. Inv. Holding Comp.-Cash	217.3	147.0	0.7	0.6
6 Palm Hills Development Company	214.2	472.2	2.4	2.4
7 Egyptian for Tourism Resorts	177.2	340.4	1.9	2.1
8 Amer Group Holding	166.5	40.7	0.2	0.8
9 Cairo For Investment And Real Estate Development	100.2	701.5	6.0	6.7
10 Electro Cable Egypt	83.1	78.8	1.0	1.0

\* Close price at the end of the previous month (LE)

\*\* Close price at the end of the month (LE)

<b>The 10 Most Active Sectors in Terms of Volume Traded - as of 31/10/2018</b>				
<b>Sector</b>	<b>Volume (Million Shares)</b>	<b>Value (LE Million)</b>	<b>P/E Ratio</b>	<b>Average Dividend Yield%</b>
1 Financial Services excluding Banks	1,641.5	6,806.7	15.8	5.8
2 Real Estate	920.9	3,198.3	24.1	6.4
3 Banks	29.8	1,891.2	5.4	4.6
4 Telecommunications	648.1	1,260.9	6.0	2.4
5 Industrial Goods and Services and Automobiles	173.0	881.3	10.2	16.1
6 Travel & Leisure	284.0	869.8	17.1	4.1
7 Personal and Household Products	134.8	726.9	15.0	10.2
8 Food and Beverage	81.7	618.9	16.9	4.1
9 Basic Resources	50.1	598.6	12.6	4.1
10 Healthcare and Pharmaceuticals	68.1	527.1	14.7	5.5

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

- Data unavailable

Table ( 35 ) : Distribution of Outstanding Treasury Bills by Holder

(LE Million)

	Jun-14	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18
<b>Outstanding Balance</b>	<b>471,521</b>	<b>531,543</b>	<b>656,740</b>	<b>858,004</b>	<b>1,226,066</b>	<b>1,271,376</b>	<b>1,295,444</b>	<b>1,305,319</b>	<b>1,316,077</b>
Foreign Customers	307	500	532	176,600	299,065	269,115	254,311	234,519	210,213
Companies dealing in Securities	569	552	501	831	1,548	2,114	2,190	2,434	2,106
Holding and Investment companies	14,347	15,643	15,663	19,813	22,142	25,493	25,749	25,227	24,327
Banks	352,827	420,845	506,810	538,243	778,948	839,976	874,050	892,349	915,679
Public banks	187,620	207,903	268,159	275,703	342,293	335,939	362,169	380,405	386,331
Private banks	143,512	185,693	201,366	224,630	279,081	321,385	316,511	309,155	302,417
Foreign banks- branches	16,595	22,658	26,777	22,951	31,085	38,280	40,298	35,438	46,302
National Investment Bank	0	200	3,511	8,888	113,975	131,912	142,985	153,705	166,502
Specialized banks	5,100	4,391	6,997	6,071	12,514	12,460	12,087	13,646	14,127
Foreign Exchange Bureaus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Insurance Companies	12,081	15,293	23,478	23,804	53,396	55,278	55,215	54,919	56,491
Public Sector	9,611	12,032	19,277	18,162	49,203	50,863	50,537	50,090	51,815
Private Sector <sup>1/</sup>	2,470	3,261	4,201	5,642	4,193	4,415	4,678	4,829	4,676
Mutual Funds	62,410	49,556	31,314	23,772	25,092	28,854	29,884	34,470	36,425
Insurance Funds	7,622	5,853	3,104	11,439	8,947	9,979	9,155	11,309	16,492
Housing & Construction Sector	562	536	816	2,287	2,715	2,526	3,924	5,049	5,135
Trade Sector	303	610	1,061	273	634	857	912	960	1,441
Manufacturing Sector	833	1,128	1,239	1,881	2,129	3,010	3,020	2,231	2,758
Financial Sector	129	199	146	607	196	146	116	179	180
Transportation, Electricity, Gas, and Health Sector	43	114	602	368	546	872	606	989	910
Household Sector	4,515	4,408	4,129	4,180	2,159	2,649	2,734	3,040	3,815
Oil & Mining Sector	2,367	4,827	8,051	4,227	2,659	3,131	3,394	3,460	3,349
Services Sector	1,600	1,357	3,538	2,524	2,436	2,747	3,344	3,730	4,434
Others <sup>2/</sup>	11,006	10,122	55,756	47,155	23,454	24,629	26,840	30,454	32,322

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

<sup>1/</sup> Includes private and foreign branches companies.<sup>2/</sup> Includes T-Bills worth LE 45 billion issued in favor of the Central Bank. Issuance was according to an agreement between the Central Bank of Egypt and the Ministry of Finance.

This LE 45 billion T-bills were retired during first quarter of FY06/07.

Table ( 36 ) : Securities Held by Banks <sup>1/</sup>

(LE Million)

	Jun-13	Jun-14	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18
<b>Total Securities</b>	<b>653,889</b>	<b>825,524</b>	<b>1,016,025</b>	<b>1,283,616</b>	<b>1,537,036</b>	<b>1,680,811</b>	<b>1,722,229</b>	<b>1,750,695</b>	<b>1,755,733</b>
In Local Currency	571,204	716,059	900,418	1,070,906	1,088,193	1,224,933	1,264,977	1,294,488	1,301,213
In Foreign Currency	82,685	109,465	115,607	212,710	448,843	455,878	457,252	456,207	454,520
<b>Government Sector</b>	<b>593,939</b>	<b>764,012</b>	<b>953,265</b>	<b>1,223,819</b>	<b>1,440,709</b>	<b>1,582,671</b>	<b>1,624,866</b>	<b>1,653,149</b>	<b>1,662,103</b>
In Local Currency (of which):	536,155	678,512	861,935	1,033,467	1,034,571	1,164,229	1,204,805	1,232,399	1,240,806
In Foreign Currency	57,784	85,500	91,330	0	0	418,442	420,061	420,750	421,297
<b>CBE Notes ( In Local Currency)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Public Business Sector</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>463</b>
In Local Currency	505	527	383	306	448	600	514	534	463
In Foreign Currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Private Business Sector</b>	<b>39,044</b>	<b>41,087</b>	<b>47,492</b>	<b>47,558</b>	<b>74,076</b>	<b>79,064</b>	<b>78,739</b>	<b>79,418</b>	<b>76,939</b>
In Local Currency	34,469	36,938	38,021	37,060	53,126	60,069	59,623	61,520	59,909
In Foreign Currency	4,575	4,149	9,471	10,498	20,950	18,995	19,116	17,898	17,030
<b>Foreign Sector</b>	<b>20,401</b>	<b>19,898</b>	<b>14,885</b>	<b>11,933</b>	<b>21,803</b>	<b>18,476</b>	<b>18,110</b>	<b>17,594</b>	<b>16,228</b>
In Local Currency	75	82	79	73	48	35	35	35	35
In Foreign Currency	20,326	19,816	14,806	11,860	21,755	18,441	18,075	17,559	16,193

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

-- No Issuance during the period.

1/ Excludes securities held by the Central Bank of Egypt.

Table ( 37 ): Net Foreign Direct Investments By Countries

(US\$ Million)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17*	2017/18*	2016/2017 Apr-June	2017/2018 Oct-Dec	2017/2018 Jan-Mar	2017/2018 April-June
<b>Total Net Foreign Direct Investment</b>	4178	6380	6930	7933	7720	1368	1920	2256	1700
<b>I. Inflows (Of which)</b>	10856	12546	12526	13366	13163	2605	3481	3669	2920
USA	2230	2116	858	1833	2244	353	585	605	622
Germany	194	190	201	148	122	26	31	48	20
France	347	230	249	536	240	20	105	24	59
U.K.	5079	4990	5944	5519	4553	710	1097	1322	1083
Spain	6	28	154	44	57	12	11	20	6
Netherlands	192	182	246	219	349	30	25	240	67
Saudi Arabia	284	649	313	344	297	168	87	79	54
U.A.E	401	1383	1329	837	1075	147	522	328	89
Kuwait	130	237	133	150	112	35	22	16	30
Bahrain	194	137	165	113	88	10	13	40	10
Oman	13	12	12	6	5	3	2	1	1
Switzerland	95	165	128	148	186	33	36	54	66
Other Countries	1592	2229	2796	3470	3835	1058	947	894	813
<b>II. Outflows</b>	-6678	-6166	-5596	-5433	-5444	-1238	-1561	-1413	-1220

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

