

Section 7

FINANCIAL SECTOR & INVESTMENT

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Table (31): Capital Market Main Indicators ^{1/}

	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Jun-20	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21
EGX-30 Index (Previously CASE-30) ^{2/}	6,943	13,396	16,349	14,101	10,765	10,309	10,257	10,742	11,144
Monthly Return (%)	-7.2	0.4	-0.4	2.4	5.3	-2	-1	5	4
Market Volatility ^{3/}	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	--	--	--	--
Market Capitalization ^{4/} (LE Billion)	383	687	911	756	590	656	667	702	733
In % of GDP ^{5/}	14.1	19.8	20.5	14.2	10.1	10	10	11	10
Number of Companies	222	222	224	216	215	--	--	--	--
Traded Shares and Securities									
Value (In LE millions)	13,900	19,804	21,046	20,156	52,101	60,080	95,825	64,513	121,219
Monthly Change (%)	-47.7	-48.1	-29.8	49.3	-2.04	-8.7	59.5	-32.7	87.9
Annual Change (%)	18.2	42.5	6.3	-4.2	158.5	13.0	83.9	61.4	220.0
Listed Bonds (LE Million)	756,722	717,387	728,679	756,398	1,230,290	1,819,051	1,869,740	1,927,230	--
Government ^{6/} , of which:	745,070	709,265	722,624	746,653	1,208,496	1,787,036	1,832,187	1,891,085	--
Bonds of the primary dealers	745,005	709,215	722,573	746,603	1,208,444	1,786,984	1,832,135	1,891,033	--
Companies	2,458	4,025	2,862	2,046	1,977	2,421	2,420	2,424	--
Securitization ^{7/}	4,194	4,097	3,193	7,699	19,817	29,594	35,133	33,721	--
Net Foreigners Purchases									
Value (In US\$ millions)	47	35	16	9	-122	-71	-39	-2	-6
In % of Overall Trade	18.9	33.0	35.1	30.1	24.0	17	9	8	5
Other Indicators									
Price / Earnings Ratio ^{8/ 9/}	9.6	17.2	16.3	13.5	14.1	18.7	17.7	19.7	17.1
Dividend Yield (%) ^{9/10/}	8.8	6.1	5.7	7.3	9.4	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.4
Turnover Ratio (%)	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.3	4.5	--	--	--	--

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange, the Capital Market Authority and the Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ It is worth noting that the Egyptian Exchange was closed from 28/1/2011 to 22/3/2011 due to the uprisings in Egypt.

2/ The biggest 30 companies in terms of liquidity and value. Index = 1000 on 1/1/1998.

3/ Calculated as standard deviation of daily returns during the period.

4/ Calculated by multiplying outstanding number of shares by their prevailing market prices.

5/ GDP actuals for FY18/19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE 5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic

6/ Including Treasury bonds (encompassing primary dealers), housing bonds and development bonds.

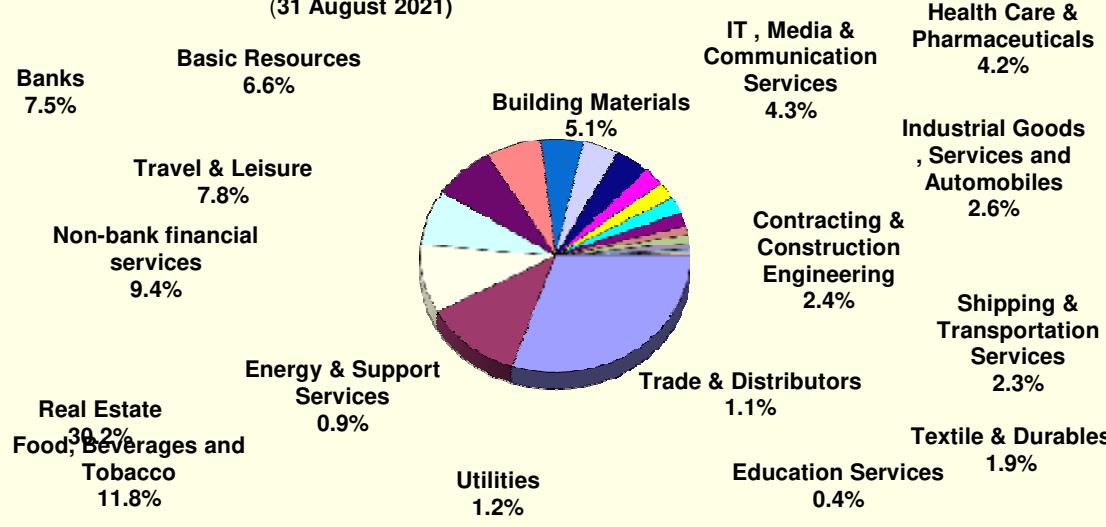
7/ Securitization bonds were listed on the Egyptian Exchange as of September 2006.

8/ Price / earning ratio, also known as the "Multiple", is calculated by dividing the market price of each stock by its annual

9/ Calculated for the most active 50 companies.

10/ Annual dividends / current stock price.

Fig (21): Sectors in terms of Value Traded
(31 August 2021)



Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

1/ Includes Electrical Equipment and Engineering, Media, Trade, Information Technology, Agriculture and Fishing, Paper, Packaging and Plastics, Mills and Storage, Miscellaneous Services, Retailers and Consumer Household Goods.

Table (32): Recent Acquisitions in the Egyptian Market
(July 2012 - October 2020)

Date	Acquirer	Security	Value (LE Million)	Percent Acquired (%)
Oct-20	IMEX International	Nile Cotton Ginning	2488.0	93.9
Jun-20	Pioneers Holding Company for Financial Investment	El Kahera Housing	242.4	9.4
Jun-20	Pioneers Holding Company for Financial Investment	United Housing & Development	231.9	12.1
Jun-20	Pioneers Holding Company for Financial Investment	Electro Cable Egypt	228.2	10.3
Jun-20	Pioneers Holding Company for Financial Investment	Giza General Contracting	175.4	28.7
Jun-20	Pioneers Holding Company for Financial Investment	Elsaeed Contracting & Real Estate Investment Company	146.4	16.6
Aug-19	BV HOLDINGS V	Global Telecom Holding	9724.8	40.6
May-19	Polyserve for fertilizers & chemicals	Ferchem Masm For Fertilizers and Chemicals	9.3	8.4
Apr-19	Flourish Investment	Electro Cable Egypt	95.9	10.0
Apr-19	Al Smou Consultancy	Electro Cable Egypt	17.4	1.8
Apr-19	Wadi Consultancy	Electro Cable Egypt	74.9	7.8
Dec-18	Polyserve for fertilizers & chemicals	FERCHEM MISR CO. FOR FERTILLIZERS & CHEMICALS	100.9	91.1
Dec-18	Orascom Investment Holding SAE	Sarwa Capital Holding	1590.0	30.0
Aug-18	Mohamed bn Ahmed bn Saeed Basmeh	Univert Food Industries	29.0	32.3
Aug-18	MONDI INDUSTRIAL BAGS B V	Suez Bags	188.1	66.1
Jul-18	MENA GLASS HOLDINGS LIMITED	Middle East Glass Manufacturing	825.7	51.4
May-18	ICON for Construction and Development (ENGC)	Acrow Misr	113.3	11.2
May-18	ICON for Construction and Development (ENGC)	Acrow Misr	382.5	37.7
Mar-18	CAIRO3A FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITIES	National Company for maize products	4.9	0.3
Mar-18	Egypt Kuwait Holding Company	Delta Insurance	116.9	23.4
Feb-18	NAHW for Investment and Development	Cairo Development and Investment	57.5	29.1
Nov-17	CAIRO3A FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITIES	National Company for maize products	1470.2	97.7
Oct-17	Mohamed W alid Mahmoud	Modern Company for water proofing (Bitumode)	6.3	6.7
Oct-17	Alu ben Hassan Ben Aly	Modern Company for water proofing (Bitumode)	6.3	6.7
Aug-17	Naed For Investment & Development	Egypt for Poultry	19.9	16.3
Jul-17	Ahmed Rashad Mohamed	National Drilling	179.6	60.0
Dec-16	Pioneers Holding Company for Financial Investment	El Kahera Housing	18.8	1.8
Dec-16	Al Smou for Consulting	El Kahera Housing	80.3	7.6
Dec-16	Tharwa Consultancy	El Kahera Housing	37.7	3.5
Nov-16	Bavaguthu Raghuram Shetty	Alexandria New Medical Center	1.7	1.3
Oct-16	Al-Wahda for Industrial Development	Misr National Steel - Ataqqa	319.7	96.9
Oct-16	TVM Healthcare Acquisition III Limited	AMECO Medical Industries	2.6	4.0
Jul-16	TVM Healthcare Acquisition III Limited	AMECO Medical Industries	23.8	36.9
Apr-16	Pioneers Holding Company for Financial Investment	Universal for Paper and Packaging Materials (Unipack)	26.4	44.0
Feb-16	Bavaguthu Raghuram Shetty	Alexandria New Medical Center	1.7	1.3
Dec-15	Omega Real Estate Development	Marsilia Real Estate Investments	36.0	20.0
Dec-15	OCI N V	Orascom Construction Industries	52.2	30.0
Dec-15	Pioneers Holding	Cairo Investment & Real Estate Development	233.4	45.7
Nov-15	ACT Financial	Beltone Financial Holding	82.4	13.0
Nov-15	Orascom Telecom Media & Technology Holding	Beltone Financial Holding	551.6	87.0
Apr-15	TRIQUERA B.V.	Minapharm Pharmaceutical S.A.E.	128.2	46.0
Mar-15	Pioneers Holding	Arab Dairy	255.7	60.2
Mar-15	MT TELECOM	Egyptian Company for Mobile Services (Mobilin)	1403.5	98.9
Feb-15	OCI MENA B.V.	Orascom Construction Industries	12480.9	23.4
Jan-15	Kellogg Company	Egyptian Company for Foods - Bisco Misr	888.0	86.0
Dec-14	TV M Healthcare Acquisitions LTD 3	AMECO Medical Industries	32.5	57.8
Sep-14	MTM Packaging 2	Middle East Glass Manufacturing (MEGM)	153.9	19.4
Jul-14	Crede Healthcare LTD	Cairo Medical Center	106.8	52.0
Apr-14	Social Impact Capital LTD	Cairo Investment & Real Estate Development	111.0	50.0
Feb-14	El Arafa Textiles Investments	Golden Textiles & Clothes Wool	30.7	43.9
Jul-13	OCI N V	Orascom Construction Industries	11488.1	21.5
Mar-13	Qatar National Bank	National Societe Generale Bank (NSGB)	16649.7	97.0
Dec-12	El Rateem for Development and Housing	Ruber Plastics	48.2	61.8
Jul-12	Olympic Group Financial Investments	Delta Industrial Co. - IDEAL	104.6	6.5

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

Table (33): Main Privatized and - or Liquidated Companies
(From 1993-1994 until 30 September 2016)

Method of Privatization	Number of Companies	Percentage Sold	Sales Proceeds (LE Million)
Total	282		53,644
Majority through Public Offering, of which:	38		6,064
Helwan Portland Cement		52%	1,202
Ameriyah Cement		71%	768
Paints & Chemicals Industries Pachin		62%	692
Industrial & Engineering Projects		90%	299
Minority through Public Offering, of which:	23		11,003
Telecom Egypt		20%	5,122
Sidi Krir Petrochemicals		20%	1,626
Talaat Moustafa Group		4%	932
Eastern Tobacco		34%	549
Liquidation	34		--
Asset Sale	44		3,437
Anchor Investor, of which:	85		32,208
Bank of Alexandria		80%	9,274
Fertilized Egypt		46%	1,971
Suez Cement		33%	1,800
Assiut Cement		100%	1,380
Employee Shareholder Association, of which:	33		932
Wadi Kom Ombo for Land Reclamation		100%	70
Arab Company for Land Reclamation		100%	61
General Company for Land Reclamation		100%	60
Gharbiyah Rice Mills		90%	51
Leasing	25		--

Source: Ministry of Investment and Stock Market Exchange Bulletin.

-- Data unavailable

Table (33- continued) : Privatization Proceeds

(1991/1992- 2009/2010)^{1/}

	Law 203 Sales ^{2/} Number	Law 203 Sales ^{2/} Value	Jbint Venture Sales ^{3/} Number	Jbint Venture Sales ^{3/} Value	Other Public Sector Sales Number	Other Public Sector Sales Value	Total Number	Total Value
1991 - June 1994	11	418	-	-	-	-	11	418
1994/1995	14	867	-	-	-	-	14	867
1995/1996	12	977	-	-	-	-	12	977
1996/1997	29	4595	-	-	-	-	29	4595
1997/1998	23	2487	-	-	-	-	23	2487
1998/1999	33	1824	-	-	-	-	33	1824
1999/2000	39	4694	1	14	1	14	40	4708
2000/2001	11	252	7	118	-	-	18	370
2001/2002	7	73	3	879	-	-	10	952
2002/2003	6	49	1	64	-	-	7	113
2003/2004	9	428	4	115	-	-	13	543
2004/2005	16	824	12	4819	-	-	28	5643
2005/2006	47	1843	17	7647	1	5122	65	14612
2006/2007	45	2774	7	1559	1	9274	53	13607
2007/2008	20	745	16	3238	-	-	36	3983
2008/2009	15	1130	2	83	-	-	17	1213
2009/2010	-	-	4	50	-	-	4	50

Source: Ministry of Investment.

1/ It is noteworthy that the classical privatization program was put on hold most of FY08/09 due to the preparation of the "Citizen Ownership Program", that has been recently postponed in light of the impact of the global financial crisis on the market.

2/ Includes sale of unused land.

3/ All joint venture figures represent value of public sector stake.

Table (34) : Most Active 10 Companies and Sectors in Terms of Volume Traded in The Egyptian Stock Market

The 10 Most Active Companies in Terms of Volume Traded - as of 31/08/2021

Company Name	Volume (Million Shares)	Value (LE Million)	Net Profit (LE Million)	Close Price (LE) **
1 Zahraa Maadi Investment & Development	116.0	4,503.7	213.1	48.3
2 Egyptian Real Estate Group	324.9	2,266.4	16.0	7.5
3 Mansourah Poultry	240.9	1,611.1	20.2	2.2
4 Commercial International Bank (Egypt)	26.1	1,358.3	10,236.3	46.8
5 Rowad Tourism (Al Rowad)	22.7	1,280.3	-17.3	55.5
6 El Shams Housing & Urbanization	73.2	924.7	149.7	17.9
7 Egyptian for Tourism Resorts	374.4	894.8	-44.6	2.5
8 Abu Dhabi Islamic Bank- Egypt	53.8	886	1,195.9	15.4
9 Speed Medical	384.1	849.1	79.2	2.0
10 Fawry For Banking Technology And Electronic Payment	46.6	798.3	223.6	16.3

** Close price at the end of the month (LE)

The 10 Most Active Sectors in Terms of Volume Traded - as of 31/08/2021

Sector	Volume (Million Shares)	Value (LE Million)	P/E Ratio	Average Dividend Yield%
1 Real Estate	2,981.1	12,933.3	26.7	4.8
2 Food, Beverages and Tobacco	850.6	5,041.1	17.4	6.6
3 Non-bank financial services	1,887.5	4,030.9	10.5	4.9
4 Travel & Leisure	763.0	3,323.5	27.7	7.4
5 Banks	132.9	3,211.2	4.3	-
6 Basic Resources	363.3	2,824.1	12.0	4.7
7 Building Materials	454.5	2,162.6	34.6	3.6
8 IT , Media & Communication Services	1,428.2	1,845.0	13.8	8.1
9 Health Care & Pharmaceuticals	739.4	1,778.6	20.6	4.6
10 Industrial Goods , Services and Automobiles	456.9	1,097.0	5.9	6.1

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

- Data unavailable

Table (35) : Distribution of Outstanding Treasury Bills by Holder

(LE Million)

	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Jun-20	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21
Outstanding Balance	858,004	1,226,066	1,417,389	1,567,759	1,533,590	1,554,815	1,588,114	1,564,940
Foreign Customers	176,600	299,065	276,649	122,436	326,913	349,938	359,636	373,396
Companies dealing in Securities	831	1,548	1,148	974	1,818	2,251	2,502	2,383
Holding and Investment companies	19,813	22,142	22,176	29,272	36,190	37,175	38,673	44,920
Banks	538,243	778,948	917,782	1,151,489	830,736	791,005	788,202	734,757
Public banks	275,703	342,293	378,615	459,552	285,024	252,291	262,057	257,920
Private banks	224,630	279,081	262,477	343,120	337,722	344,790	350,546	323,186
Foreign banks- branches	22,951	31,085	32,639	35,157	47,082	46,801	46,022	42,749
National Investment Bank	8,888	113,975	227,198	279,707	129,346	116,655	96,629	73,820
Specialized banks	6,071	12,514	16,853	33,953	31,562	30,468	32,948	37,082
Foreign Exchange Bureaus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance Companies	23,804	53,396	41,690	22,764	20,491	27,141	27,363	27,678
Public Sector	18,162	49,203	35,300	15,239	11,344	17,670	17,953	18,165
Private Sector ^{1/}	5,642	4,193	6,390	7,525	9,147	9,471	9,410	9,513
Mutual Funds	23,772	25,092	48,857	67,385	99,223	100,716	105,028	104,483
Insurance Funds	11,439	8,947	29,336	58,816	63,494	81,329	93,797	95,319
Housing & Construction Sector	2,287	2,715	4,565	6,478	9,588	9,318	9,609	7,931
Trade Sector	273	634	1,113	1,408	2,691	2,869	2,359	2,405
Manufacturing Sector	1,881	2,129	6,165	6,141	6,280	6,812	6,688	6,158
Financial Sector	607	196	142	573	471	550	468	528
Transporation, Electricity, Gas, and Health Sector	368	546	324	1,080	1,782	1,880	1,861	3,039
Household Sector	4,180	2,159	4,531	5,559	10,202	13,805	17,892	19,287
Oil & Mining Sector	4,227	2,659	5,811	6,681	8,612	9,116	10,867	11,076
Services Sector	2,524	2,436	3,559	4,913	16,442	18,732	21,629	23,791
Others ^{2/}	47,155	23,454	53,541	81,790	98,657	102,178	101,540	107,789

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Includes private and foreign branches companies.

2/ Includes T-Bills worth LE 45 billion issued in favor of the Central Bank. Issuance was according to an agreement between the Central Bank of Egypt and the Ministry of Finance. This LE 45 billion T-bills were retired during first quarter of FY06/07.

Table (36) : Securities Held by Banks ^{1/}

(LE Million)

	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Jun-20	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21
Total Securities	1,537,036	1,503,767	1,765,356	2,622,324	2,838,322	2,802,740	2,805,653	2,871,055
In Local Currency	1,088,193	1,068,075	1,401,466	2,258,108	2,480,570	2,445,256	2,447,688	2,511,806
In Foreign Currency	448,843	435,692	363,890	364,216	357,752	357,484	357,965	359,249
Government Sector	1,440,709	1,409,601	1,670,236	2,499,969	2,696,861	2,662,910	2,666,768	2,730,715
In Local Currency (of which):	1,034,571	1,014,982	1,336,069	2,165,200	2,369,759	2,335,251	2,337,812	2,401,298
In Foreign Currency	-	-	-	334,769	327,102	327,659	328,956	329,417
CBE Notes (In Local Currency)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Business Sector	448	451	348	255	311	317	330	341
In Local Currency	448	451	348	255	311	317	330	341
In Foreign Currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Business Sector	74,076	73,325	79,574	105,995	125,559	124,664	124,444	125,174
In Local Currency	53,126	52,594	65,029	92,642	110,491	109,680	109,537	110,158
In Foreign Currency	20,950	20,731	14,545	13,353	15,068	14,984	14,907	15,016
Foreign Sector	21,803	20,390	15,198	16,105	15,591	14,849	14,111	14,825
In Local Currency	48	48	20	11	9	8	9	9
In Foreign Currency	21,755	20,342	15,178	16,094	15,582	14,841	14,102	14,816

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

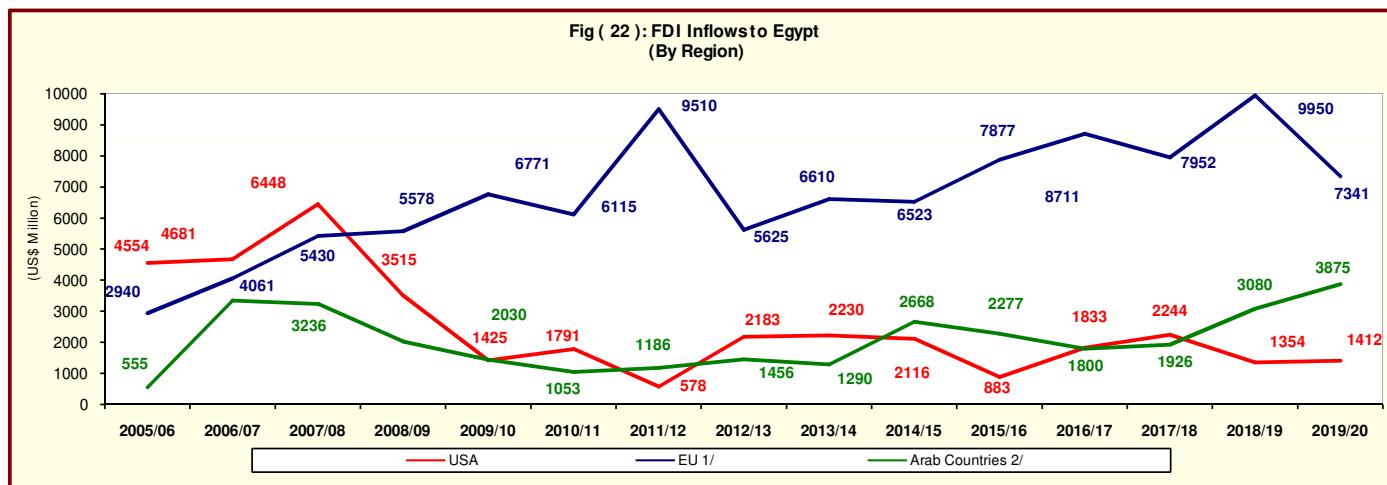
-- No Issuance during the period.

1/ Excludes securities held by the Central Bank of Egypt.

Table (37): Net Foreign Direct Investments By Countries

	Annual Profile							Quarterly Profile			
	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19*	2019/20	2019/2020 Jan-Mar	2019/2020 April-June	2020/2021 July-Sept	2020/2021 Oct-Dec	2020/2021 Jan-March
Total Net Foreign Direct Investment	6380	6930	7933	7720	8236	7453	971	1524	1605	1752	1430
I. Inflows (Of which)	12546	12526	13366	13163	16394	15837	3585	3091	3498	3568	3679
USA	2116	858	1833	2244	1571	1479	277	339	385	453	415
Germany	190	201	148	122	231	215	101	-16	49	36	111
France	230	249	536	240	296	349	82	58	64	65	77
U.K.	4990	5944	5519	4553	6424	1839	1052	787	477	437	468
Spain	28	154	44	57	67	54	8	11	24	1	11
Netherlands	182	246	219	349	693	1242	280	360	338	431	184
Saudi Arabia	649	313	344	297	478	449	134	142	128	43	95
U.A.E	1383	1329	837	1075	1104	1618	332	395	354	359	340
Kuwait	237	133	150	112	684	348	80	48	80	64	89
Bahrain	137	165	113	88	192	324	64	123	51	60	86
Oman	12	12	6	5	-3	11	4	3	1	-2	0.4
Switzerland	165	128	148	186	224	210	-14	104	32	186	162
Other Countries	2229	2796	3470	3835	4433	7701	1187	738	86	132	177
II. Outflows	-6166	-5596	-5433	-5444	-8157	-8384	-2615	-1567	-1893	-1816	-2250

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Cyprus, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Luxembourg, Portugal, Romania, Spain, Sweden, The Netherlands and U.K.

2/ Includes Bahrain, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Tunisia, U.A.E and others.