

Section 8

EXTERNAL SECTOR

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Table (38): Balance of Payments - Current Account
Annual Profile

(US\$ Million)

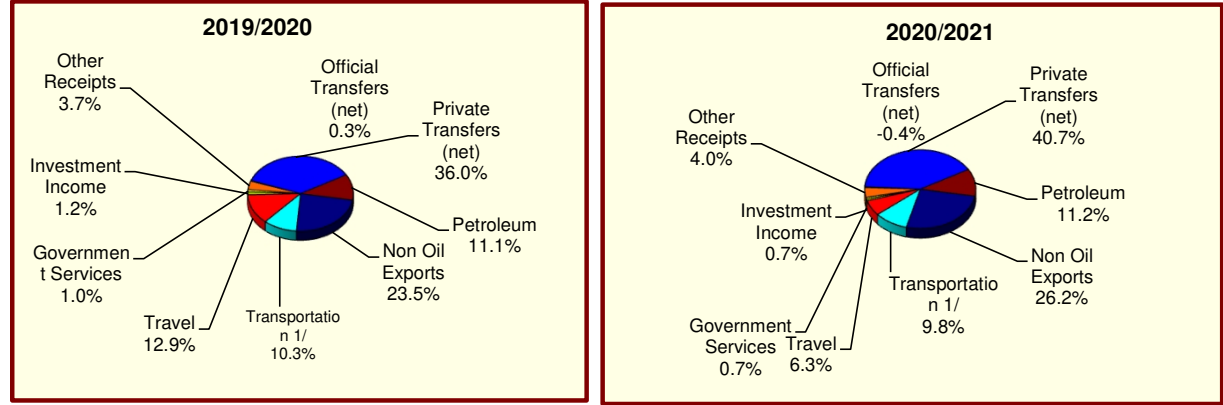
	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018*	2018/2019*	2019/2020*	2020/2021*
Trade Balance 1/	-38,683	-37,275	-37,276	-38,034	-36,465	-42,060
Export Proceeds	18,705	21,728	25,827	28,495	26,376	28,677
Petroleum	5,674	6,590	8,773	11,557	8,480	8,597
Non Oil Exports	13,030	15,139	17,054	16,938	17,896	20,079
Import Payments	-57,388	-59,003	-63,103	-66,529	-62,841	-70,736
Petroleum	-9,294	-12,016	-12,490	-11,549	-8,901	-8,604
Non Oil Imports	-48,094	-46,988	-50,613	-54,981	-53,940	-62,132
Services (net)	6,533	5,614	11,122	13,037	8,973	5,119
Receipts	16,079	15,400	21,487	24,424	21,289	15,995
Transportation	9,535	7,911	8,708	8,600	7,881	7,528
of which : Suez Canal	5,122	4,945	5,707	5,731	5,806	5,911
Travel	3,768	4,380	9,804	12,571	9,859	4,862
Government Services	378	776	637	719	759	513
Other Receipts	2,399	2,333	2,338	2,534	2,790	3,093
Payments	9,546	9,786	10,365	11,387	12,316	10,876
Transportation	1,339	1,332	1,480	1,792	2,050	1,812
Travel	4,091	2,740	2,452	2,903	3,213	2,708
Government Expenditures	777	1,124	1,494	692	976	1,247
Other Payments	3,339	4,590	4,939	5,999	6,078	5,109
Investment Income (Net)	-4,472	-4,569	-6,280	-11,010	-11,354	-12,399
Investment Income Receipts	397	498	835	1,014	942	573
Investment Income Payments	4,869	5,066	7,115	12,024	12,296	12,972
of which : Interest Paid	752	1,232	1,616	2,574	2,948	2,519
Goods & Services (Net)	-32,150	-31,661	-26,154	-24,998	-27,493	-36,941
Transfers (Net)	16,791	21,835	26,471	25,114	27,680	30,903
Official (net)	102	149	206	351	218	-277
Private (net)	16,689	21,686	26,265	24,763	27,462	31,180
Of which, Remittances of Egyptians working abroad	17,077	21,816	26,393	25,151	27,758	31,425
Current Account	-19,831	-14,394	-5,962	-10,894	-11,167	-18,436

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Includes exports and imports of Free Zones.

Note: Trade data in this table are derived from the banking sector data; based on cash transactions. They may differ from data compiled by CAPMAS which is based on the flow of commodities as reported by the Customs Authority.

Fig (23): Distribution of Current Account Receipts



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

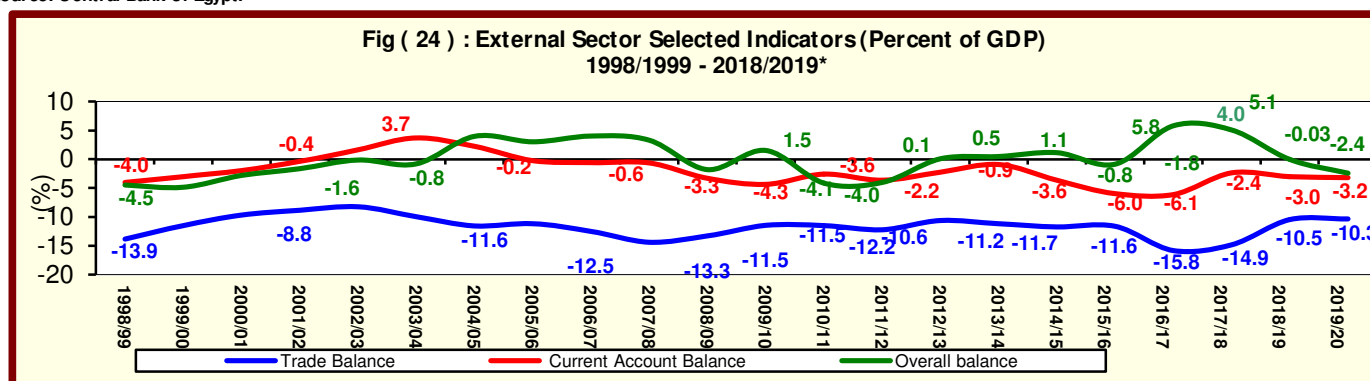
1/ Includes Suez Canal receipts.

Table (39) : Balance of Payments (continued) - Capital Account
Annual Profile

(US\$ Million)

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18*	2018/2019*	2019/2020*	2020/2021*
Capital & Financial Account	21,177	31,015	21,997	10,857	5,375	23,374
Capital Account	-141	-113	-151	-129	-249	-153
Financial Account	21,318	31,128	22,147	10,986	5,623	23,527
Direct Investment Abroad	-164	-175	-271	-374	-351	-379
Direct Investment in Egypt (net)	6,933	7,933	7,720	8,236	7,453	5,214
Portfolio Investments Abroad	192	208	-21	-96	-818	-751
Portfolio Investments In Egypt (net)	-1,287	15,985	12,095	4,230	-7,307	18,742
of which: Bonds	-1,445	5,492	5,293	5,094	4,595	4,549
Other Investments (net)	15,644	7,177	2,625	-1,010	6,647	700
Net borrowing	7,103	9,699	10,279	6,253	4,542	7,965
Medium and long-term loans	-186	5,157	6,739	3,334	7,217	4,264
Drawings	2,523	7,641	8,846	5,525	9,253	6,502
Repayments	-2,710	-2,484	-2,108	-2,192	-2,036	-2,239
Medium Term Suppliers' Credits	1,505	2,795	1,119	829	-645	2,174
Drawings	1,561	2,912	1,314	1,161	34	3,304
Repayments	-55	-117	-195	-332	-679	-1,131
Short Term Suppliers' Credits (net)	5,784	1,747	2,422	2,091	-2,030	1,527
Other assets	-3,477	-12,096	-4,512	-8,882	-100	-6,039
CBE	-104	-28	-116	-23	-232	-115
Banks	2,092	-9,463	2,162	-1,765	4,306	-5,015
Other	-5,465	-2,606	-6,557	-7,094	-4,175	-909
Other liabilities	12,019	9,574	-3,142	1,618	2,206	-1,225
CBE	5,858	8,129	-3,879	1,538	-141	-2,735
Banks	6,161	1,445	737	81	2,347	1,510
Net errors & omissions	-4,159	-2,904	-3,247	-66	-2,795	-3,076
Overall balance	-2,813	13,717	12,788	-102	-8,587	1,862

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

Table (40): Balance of Payments - Current Account

Quarterly Profile

(US\$ Million)

	2019/2020				2020/2021				2021/2022
	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
Trade Balance ^{1/}	-8,783	-9,921	-9,355	-8,407	-8,559	-10,644	-11,371	-11,485	-11,075
Export Proceeds	7,121	7,130	6,703	5,422	6,281	6,643	7,650	8,103	8,852
Petroleum	2,438	2,607	2,282	1,153	1,600	1,986	2,345	2,666	2,901
Non Oil Exports	4,683	4,524	4,421	4,269	4,681	4,657	5,305	5,437	5,951
Import Payments	-15,904	-17,051	-16,057	-13,829	-14,840	-17,287	-19,021	-19,588	-19,927
Petroleum	-3,045	-2,734	-2,322	-801	-1,456	-2,184	-2,116	-2,848	-3,002
Non Oil Imports	-12,860	-14,317	-13,735	-13,028	-13,384	-15,103	-16,905	-16,740	-16,925
Services (net) #	4,035	2,246	2,142	550	876	1,016	1,293	1,934	2,937
Receipts	7,437	6,024	5,090	2,739	3,397	3,827	4,088	4,684	6,204
Transportation	2,263	2,131	1,902	1,585	1,738	1,906	1,840	2,044	2,277
of which :Suez Canal	1,507	1,525	1,429	1,345	1,381	1,517	1,452	1,562	1,688
Travel	4,194	3,056	2,305	305	801	987	1,325	1,749	2,837
Government Services	220	152	193	194	138	152	117	106	161
Other Receipts	760	684	690	655	720	781	806	785	930
Payments	3,402	3,778	2,948	2,189	2,521	2,811	2,794	2,750	3,267
Transportation	523	540	521	466	438	424	404	547	653
Travel	955	1,036	841	380	576	712	681	739	824
Government Expenditures	227	217	174	357	231	311	357	348	292
Other Payments	1,696	1,984	1,413	985	1,277	1,365	1,352	1,116	1,498
Income Balance (Net)	-3,328	-2,466	-3,385	-2,175	-3,067	-5,446	-3,407	-3,547	-3,884
Investment Income Receipts	301	220	162	259	58	66	197	253	112
Investment Income Payments	3,629	2,685	3,547	2,435	3,124	2,445	3,604	3,800	3,996
of which :Interest Paid	828	788	761	571	706	624	574	614	704
Goods & Services (Net)	-4,748	-7,675	-7,213	-7,857	-7,683	-9,628	-10,078	-9,551	-8,137
Transfers (Net)	6,694	6,949	7,833	6,204	7,965	7,158	7,817	7,963	8,020
Official (net)	64	72	34	49	17	-283	18	-28	-60
Private (net)	6,631	6,877	7,800	6,155	7,948	7,441	7,799	7,992	8,080
Of which, Remittances of Egyptians working abroad	6,713	6,964	7,869	6,213	8,028	7,493	7,850	8,054	8,146
Current Account	-1,382	-3,192	-2,765	-3,828	-2,785	-7,916	-5,667	-5,135	-4,001

Source: Central Bank of Egypt

* Preliminary.

1/ Includes exports and imports of Free Zones.

Note: Trade data in this table are derived from the banking sector data; based on cash transactions. They may differ from data compiled by CAPMAS which is based on the flow of commodities as reported by the Customs Authority.

Table (41): Balance of Payments (continued) - Capital Account
Quarterly Profile

(US\$ Million)

	2019/2020				2020/2021				2021/2022
	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
Capital & Financial Account	658	4,576	-1,144	1,284	3,918	5,255	7,890	6,312	6,050
Capital Account	-37	-67	-82	-63	-44	-44	-30	-35	-36
Financial Account	695	4,643	-1,062	1,347	3,962	5,299	7,920	6,347	6,086
Direct Investment Abroad	-71	-145	-80	-56	-79	-112	-112	-77	-84
Direct Investment in Egypt (net)	2,353	2,606	971	1,524	1,605	1,752	1,430	427	1,665
Portfolio Investments Abroad	123	-17	-78	-846	-86	-562	-79	-24	-1
Portfolio Investments In Egypt (net)	-1,982	2,255	-8,218	637	6,686	3,482	5,818	2,756	3,561
of which: Bonds	-300	1,845	-693	3,743	30	710	3,841	-32	3,092
Other Investments (net)	271	-57	6,344	88	-4,165	738	863	3,264	945
Net borrowing	2,962	1,599	-1,305	1,286	2,189	2,774	1,254	1,747	-2,426
Medium and long-term loans	2,291	141	98	4,688	332	2,185	239	1,508	-97
Drawings	2,965	529	713	5,047	956	2,517	900	2,130	563
Repayments	-674	-388	-615	-359	-624	-332	-661	-622	-660
Medium Term Suppliers' Credits	-170	-150	-170	-155	1,885	130	196	-37	-1,976
Drawings	3	11	2	19	2,053	508	419	324	273
Repayments	-173	-161	-172	-174	-168	-379	-223	-361	-2,249
Short Term Suppliers' Credits (net)	841	1,608	-1,233	-3,247	-28	460	819	276	-353
Other assets	-1,973	-999	6,930	-4,058	-4,381	-1,029	-2,039	1,410	3,731
CBE	-168	-16	-2	-46	39	-136	-18	0	1
Banks	-565	1,111	7,766	-4,006	-4,417	-752	-1,756	1,910	4,828
Other	-1,240	-2,094	-834	-7	-3	-141	-265	-501	-1,099
Other liabilities	-718	-657	719	2,861	-1,973	-1,006	1,647	107	-359
CBE	-120	-98	-1	78	-2,152	-126	-201	-256	-600
Banks	-598	-558	720	2,783	179	-880	1,848	363	241
Net errors & omissions	952	-1,201	-1,617	-929	-1,202	1,130	-1,892	-1,112	-1,737
Overall balance	227	184	-5,525	-3,473	-69	1,535	330	66	311

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary.

Table (42): External Sector Indicators

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18 *	2018/19 *	2019/2020*	2020/2021*
(In US\$ Millions)						
Current Account Receipts (including official transfers)	51,972	59,461	74,620	79,046	76,287	76,148
	-(21.4)	(14.4)	(25.5)	(5.9)	-(3.5)	-(0.2)
Current Account Receipts (excluding official transfers)	51,870	59,312	74,414	78,696	76,069	76,425
	-(18.3)	(14.3)	(25.5)	(5.8)	-(3.3)	(0.5)
Current Payments	71,803	73,855	80,583	89,940	87,454	94,584
	-(8.3)	(2.86)	(9.11)	(11.61)	-(2.76)	(8.15)
(In percent, unless otherwise indicated)						
Current Receipts/ Current Payments:						
Excluding Official Transfers	72.2	80.3	92.3	87.5	87.0	80.8
Including Official Transfers	72.4	80.5	92.6	87.9	87.2	80.5
Commodity Exports / Commodity Imports	32.6	36.8	40.9	42.8	42.0	40.5
Commodity Exports / Current Receipts (excluding official transfers)	36.1	36.6	34.7	36.2	34.7	37.5
Non-Oil Exports / Current Receipts (excluding official transfers)	25.1	25.5	22.9	21.5	23.5	26.3
Commodity Imports / Current Payments	79.9	79.9	78.3	74.0	71.9	74.8
NIR as Months of Imports	3.7	6.4	8.4	8.0	7.3	6.9
Services Receipts / Services Payments #	168.4	157.4	207.3	214.5	172.9	147.1
Tourism Receipts / Current Receipts (excluding official transfers)	7.3	7.4	13.2	16.0	13.0	6.4
Tourism Receipts / Services Receipts #	23.4	28.4	45.6	51.5	46.3	30.4
Debt Service / Current Account Receipts (including official transfers) 1/	6.8	6.4	5.3	6.4	7.4	7.7
Non-Oil Exports (percent of GDP) ^{2/}	3.9	6.4	6.8	5.6	4.9	4.9
Services Receipts (percent of GDP) ^{2/}	4.8	6.5	8.6	8.1	5.9	3.9
of which : Tourism (percent of GDP) ^{2/}	1.1	1.9	3.9	4.1	2.7	1.2
Current Account Balance (percent of GDP) ^{2/}	-6.0	-6.1	-2.4	-3.6	-3.1	-4.5
Balance of Payments (percent of GDP) ^{2/}	-0.8	5.8	5.1	-0.03	-2.37	0.46
[	107.3	132.9	124.2	137.5	161.9	--
External Interest Payment / Current account receipts (including official transfers)	1.6	2.0	2.9	4.1	5.3	--
Liquidity Ratio (%) ^{3/}	139.6	218.6	206.2	189.4	152.4	--

Source : Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

* Preliminary.

-- Data is unavailable.

() Percent change over same period in previous year.

1/ Debt Service value based upon Balance of Payment flows.

2/ GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

3/ Ratio reflects (Official reserves including gold plus banks foreign assets) / (debt service plus liquid external liabilities) .

Table (43): International Trade Data: Trade Balance
(Based on United Nations Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Million)

Code		2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20*
	Overall Balance	-377,530	-547,175	-712,956	-823,984	-654,551
		(23.8)	(44.9)	(30.3)	(15.6)	-(20.6)
111	Primary Foodstuffs (for Industry)	-29,199	-49,036	-74,476	-85,616	-80,930
112	Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	2,897	13,095	19,808	13,517	15,949
121	Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	-16,211	-31,316	-36,928	-22,453	-24,717
122	Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	-18,799	-20,931	-35,867	-44,133	-32,026
21	Primary Industrial Inputs	-23,454	-47,740	-72,937	-78,032	-66,713
22	Primary Manufactured Inputs	-124,983	-155,136	-223,427	-246,384	-189,591
31	Fuel and oil (crude)	-179	-1,812	-6,155	-3,739	-1,683
322	Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other) 1/	-7,096	-22,581	-31,552	-26,929	-15,917
41	Capital goods, except transport equipment	-55,436	-91,576	-115,808	-141,511	-123,279
42	Spare parts and accessories for capital goods	-26,969	-50,067	-56,914	-81,841	-45,298
51	Passenger motor cars	-25,513	-29,769	-37,123	-46,905	-42,672
52	Motor cars (other)	-15,365	-18,766	-11,973	-16,467	-18,305
53	Spare parts and accessories for transportation	-21,899	-30,624	-31,729	-33,337	-24,508
61	Durable consumption goods	6,274	7,925	15,794	11,463	13,352
62	Semi-durable consumption goods	-4,899	3,358	4,280	4,898	7,838
63	Non-Durable consumption goods	-16,252	-22,228	-17,226	-25,999	-24,925
7	Other Commodities	-448	29	-723	-516	-1,125

Source: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

() Percent change over same period in previous year.

* Preliminary.

1/ The Item coded 32 is added to the presented figure.

Table (44): International Trade Data: Exports
(Based on United Nations Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Million)

Code		2015/16*	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20*
	Total Exports	164,233	305,368	424,625	437,869	350,804
		(8.8)	(85.9)	(39.1)	(3.1)	-(19.9)
111	Primary Foodstuffs (for Industry)	993	2,342	2,529	2,545	2,212
112	Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	17,342	31,773	41,014	43,378	40,521
121	Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	2,189	4,390	5,518	9,339	7,630
122	Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	13,713	24,982	28,704	28,632	30,086
21	Primary Industrial Inputs	6,242	11,003	14,679	16,502	13,192
22	Primary Manufactured Inputs	70,410	158,510	218,634	224,722	155,706
31	Fuel and oil (crude)	285	545	814	755	513
322	Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other) 1/	7,267	604	1,822	966	305
41	Capital goods, except transport equipment	5,395	7,453	6,791	5,512	6,444
42	Spare parts and accessories for capital goods	1,579	2,858	9,338	6,197	4,296
51	Passenger motor cars	90	103	354	107	109
52	Motor cars (other)	1,571	2,283	1,362	1,984	1,314
53	Spare parts and accessories for transportation	1,375	2,799	5,677	8,584	11,268
61	Durable consumption goods	14,144	18,103	29,270	27,070	26,368
62	Semi-durable consumption goods	11,328	19,532	29,500	33,793	27,137
63	Non-Durable consumption goods	10,002	17,543	28,457	27,649	23,675
7	Other Commodities	309	545	161	133	29

Source: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority
() Percent change over same period in previous year.

* Preliminary.

1/ The Item coded 32 is added to the presented figure.

Table (45): International Trade Data: Imports
(Based on United Nations Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Million)

Code		2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20*
	Total Imports	541,763	852,543	1,137,581	1,261,853	1,005,355
		(18.9)	(57.4)	(33.4)	(10.9)	-(20.3)
111	Primary Foodstuffs (for Industry)	30,192	51,378	77,005	88,161	83,142
112	Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	14,445	18,678	21,206	29,861	24,572
121	Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	18,400	35,706	42,446	31,792	32,347
122	Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	32,511	45,913	64,572	72,765	62,112
21	Primary Industrial Inputs	29,696	58,743	87,616	94,534	79,905
22	Primary Manufactured Inputs	195,393	313,646	442,062	471,106	345,297
31	Fuel and oil (crude)	464	2,357	6,968	4,494	2,196
322	Manufactured Fuels, Oil (O ther) 1/	14,364	23,185	33,373	27,895	16,221
41	Capital goods, except transport equipment	60,832	99,030	122,599	147,023	129,723
42	Spare parts and accessories for capital goods	28,548	52,925	66,252	88,038	49,594
51	Passenger motor cars	25,602	29,872	37,477	47,012	42,781
52	Motor cars (other)	16,935	21,049	13,335	18,450	19,619
53	Spare parts and accessories for transportation	23,275	33,422	37,406	41,921	35,777
61	Durable consumption goods	7,869	10,178	13,477	15,606	13,016
62	Semi-durable consumption goods	16,227	16,174	25,220	28,896	19,299
63	Non-Durable consumption goods	26,253	39,771	45,683	53,648	48,600
7	Other Commodities	757	516	884	650	1,154

Source: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority

() Percent change over same period in previous year.

* Preliminary.

1/ The Item coded 32 is added to the presented figure.

Table (46): Oil Exports Breakdown

(US\$ Millions)

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19*	2019/20*
Total Oil Exports of which	5,767	6,796	8,962	11,839	8,622
Crude Petroleum	3,558	3,876	4,601	4,851	3,245
Petroleum Products	2,116	2,714	4,172	6,706	5,235

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary.

Table (47): Tourism Indicators

	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Total Arrivals (in Thousands)	7,967	10,242	7,049	6,628	9,777
Total Number of Tourist Nights (in Thousands)	72,919	99,256	53,504	50,896	102,585
Average Number of Nights (per Tourist)	9.2	9.7	7.6	7.7	10.5
Tourism Income (US\$ Millions)	5,073	7,370	3,768	--	9,800
Tourism Income over Tourist Nights (Dollar per night)	70	74	70	--	--

Source: Ministry of Tourism.

* Preliminary.

-- Data unavailable.

Table (48): Suez Canal Indicators

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	Jul-Dec ^{2/} 2020/2021
Total Number of Vessels ^{1/}	17,004	17,860	18,482	19,314	9,284
Net Tonnage (Million Tons)	995	1,093	1,175	2,823	590
Receipts (US\$ Millions)	4,969	5,597	5,742	5,719	2,869

Source: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) and Suez Canal Authority .

* Preliminary.

1/ Includes oil tankers and other vessels.

2/ All Suez Canal 2020/2021 data are from CAPMAS Monthly Statistical Bulletins

-- Data unavailable.

Table (49): Exports by Geographical Distribution

(US\$ Million)

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19*	2019/20*
Total Exports	18,705	21,687	25,827	28,495	26,376
European Union	6,035	7,018	8,979	10,180	8,156
Other European Countries	1,325	1,716	2,127	2,068	2,034
United States	1,275	1,798	2,081	2,856	2,404
Arab Countries	5,750	6,419	6,038	6,147	6,773
Asian Countries (Excluding Arab Counties)	2,064	1,777	2,679	3,399	3,263
African Countries (Excluding Arab Counties)	508	529	671	601	549
Australia	21	38	34	35	34
Other Countries and Regions	1,482	2,179	2,919	2,965	2,882

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

* Preliminary.